

PROGRAM

American Academy of Forensic Sciences 75th Anniversary Conference



Science Works

February 13-18, 2023
 Orlando, Florida
 Rosen Shingle Creek Hotel & Convention Center

Toxicology

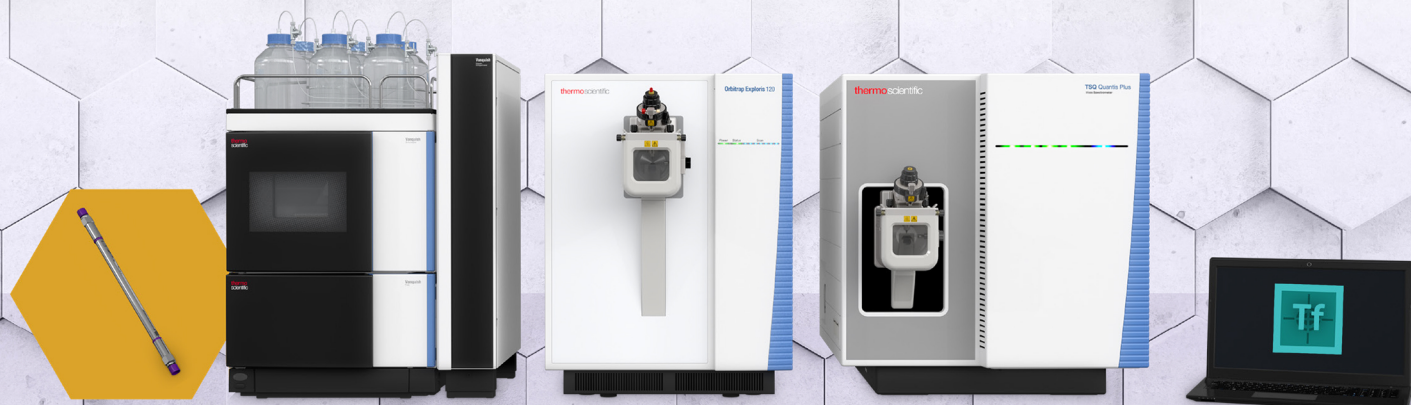
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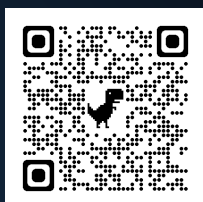
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WELCOME LETTER

Welcome to the 75th AAFS Annual Scientific Conference in Orlando, Florida. This year we are celebrating our Diamond Jubilee and will have many fun and interesting events to honor this important milestone. This will be our first in-person-only meeting since Anaheim, and I am really looking forward to greeting you as we gather at the Rosen Shingle Creek. The program is bursting with content aligned with the meeting theme, “Science Works.” I chose this theme to honor our members and other attendees who work at science every day and to focus on the importance of demonstrating that when performed and interpreted using reliable, repeatable methods, science answers questions about ourselves and can be trusted to make critical decisions at all levels of society, from the White House to your house. This meeting is a celebration of forensic science and a tangible representation of its impact in our world.



Laura C. Fulginiti, PhD

There are so many highlights this week and I encourage you to review the program (online at www.aafs.org) to start planning your activities. We kick off the week with a Sunday Super Bowl Party, the first of many celebratory events that will be capped off with the Friday evening “Not a luau” tropically themed gala. We have two additional receptions, the Welcome Reception and the Wine and Cheese Reception, as well as one for our International Attendees on Monday evening. Our keynote speaker, Scott Griffith, will discuss how successful collaborations (like AAFS) can improve reliability. He is followed by the Plenary session focused on the role of forensic medicine in forensic science. Our Interdisciplinary Symposium reviews the history of the Academy, and there will be a special session highlighting the Humanitarian and Human Rights Resource Center. Similarly, the AAFS Diversity Outreach Committee will be holding a reception and lecture featuring Rook E. Ringer, a forensic scientist-turned-attorney. We have workshops, scientific presentations, and affiliate and committee meetings—never a dull moment. Our committees have worked tirelessly to move the Academy forward, and I am indebted to them for their efforts.

We welcome high school students to our Student Academy, a great opportunity to introduce them to the wonders of forensic science, as well as to our Young Forensic Scientist Forum, a place for networking and mentorship. We have the Last Word Society and the Bring Your Own Slides forum, and don’t forget the Annual Business Meeting on Wednesday. This is where the business of the Academy takes place and where decisions regarding the future of the AAFS happen. Make sure you’re “in the room where it happened!”

When you see our staff around the convention center, please take a moment to thank them for the work they perform on behalf of the Academy membership. Truly, there would be no AAFS, no meeting, no progress, no nothing, without their dedication and commitment. We owe them a huge debt.

This meeting is an important milestone in our history. All of science continues to undergo attacks, both from within and from the outside. We need to stand up and defend our methods, our interpretations, and our results. We need to speak for forensic science because if we don’t, who will? This meeting is your opportunity to stand and be heard. Welcome to Orlando!

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Officers & Officials	3
Program Committee	3
General Information	4
Sexual Misconduct Resources and Information	5
Awards	6
Distinguished Fellow	7
AAFS Honorary Member	8
Section Awards	9
Business Meetings	10
Financial Contributors	11
Continuing Education	12
Diversity and Inclusion in Forensic Sciences Forum and Reception	14
Student Academy	15
Forensic Science Education Programs Accreditation Commission Session	17
Young Forensic Scientists Forum Special Session	18
Humanitarian and Human Rights Resource Center Symposium	21
Humanitarian and Human Rights Resource Center Poster Session	23
NIST-AAFS Special Session	24
Interdisciplinary Symposium	26
Keynote Address	28
Plenary Session	29
Mentor Program Kickoff Breakfast	31
75th Anniversary Golden Jubilee	31
Case Break Sessions	32
Luncheon Seminars	35
Workshops	38
National Institute of Justice	73
NIJ FTCOE Forum	77
Scientific Sessions	
Anthropology	80
Criminalistics	91
Digital & Multimedia Sciences	107
Engineering & Applied Sciences	111
Forensic Nursing Science	116
General	119
Jurisprudence	131
Odontology	136
Pathology/Biology	138
Psychiatry & Behavioral Science	151
Questioned Documents	154
Toxicology	156
Last Word Society	163
YFSF Poster Sessions	164
Financial Disclosure	167
Key Word Index	181
Presenting Author Index	193

OFFICERS AND OFFICIALS

Officers

President: Laura C. Fulginiti, PhD
President-Elect: C. Ken Williams, MS, JD
Past President: Carl R. McClary, MS
Vice President: Christopher R. Thompson, MD
Treasurer: Joanna L. Collins, MFS
Secretary: James L. Caruso, MD

Directors

Anthropology: Kristen Hartnett-McCann, PhD
Criminalistics: Matthew R. Wood, PhD
Digital & Multimedia Sciences: Marla E. Carroll, BS
Engineering & Applied Sciences: Mark I. Marpet, PhD, PE
Forensic Nursing Science: Jamie Ferrell, MBA
General: Claire E. Shepard, MS
Jurisprudence: Pamela A.W. King, JD
Odontology: Gary L. Bell, DDS
Pathology/Biology: Chris Milroy, MD, LLB
Psychiatry & Behavioral Science: Dean De Crisce, MD
Questioned Documents: Linton A. Mohammed, PhD
Toxicology: Sarah Kerrigan, PhD

Section Officers

Anthropology

Chair: Allysha P. Winburn, PhD
Secretary: Krista E. Latham, PhD

Criminalistics

Chair: Jason L. Linder, MFS
Secretary: Peter J. Diaczuk, PhD

Digital & Multimedia Sciences

Chair: Patrick A. Eller, MS
Secretary: Kathryn Seigfried-Spellar, PhD

Engineering & Applied Sciences

Chair: Sarah V. Hainsworth, PhD
Secretary: Carole E. Chaski, PhD

Forensic Nursing Science

Chair: Joyce P. Williams, DNP
Secretary: Amy Y. Carney, PhD

General

Chair: Melissa A. Connor, PhD
Secretary: Brian L. Janysek, MFS

Jurisprudence

Chair: Gil Sapir, JD
Secretary: Christopher J. Plourd, JD

Odontology

Chair: Robin A. Ainsworth, DDS
Secretary: Denise C. Murmann, DDS

Pathology/Biology

Chair: Jacqueline L. Parai, MD
Secretary: Chris Milroy, MD, LLB

Psychiatry & Behavioral Science

Chair: Sebastien S. Prat, MD
Secretary: Giuseppe Troccoli, MD

Questioned Documents

Chair: Karen J. Nobles, MFS
Secretary: James A. Green, BS

Toxicology

Chair: Madeleine J. Swortwood, PhD
Secretary: Amanda L.A. Mohr, MSFS

2023 Program Committee

<i>Program Chair:</i>	Kristen Hartnett-McCann, PhD	<i>Criminalistics:</i>	Sheree R. Hughes, PhD
<i>Program Co-Chair:</i>	Matthew R. Wood, PhD		Agnes D. Winokur, MS
<i>Plenary Session:</i>	James R. Gill, MD	<i>Digital & Multimedia Sciences:</i>	Joseph Levi White, PhD
	Vincent J. Desiderio, Jr., MS		Marla E. Carroll, BS
<i>Poster Sessions:</i>	Alex J. Krotulski, PhD	<i>Engineering & Applied Sciences:</i>	Kurt D. Weiss, MS
	Gary L. Bell, DDS	<i>Forensic Nursing Science:</i>	Janean M. Fossum, BSN, RN
<i>Workshops:</i>	Andrew C. Seidel, PhD		Kelly A. Berishaj, DNP
	Murrell Godfrey, PhD	<i>General:</i>	Erin M. Worrell, BSc
<i>Luncheon Seminars:</i>	Linton A. Mohammed, PhD		Erin P. Koester, MS
	Emily D. Gottfried, PhD	<i>Jurisprudence:</i>	Leigh M. Tomlin, JD
<i>Last Word Society:</i>	Kenneth E. Melson, JD		Terry-Dawn Hewitt, LLM
	Carla M. Noziglia, MS	<i>Odontology:</i>	Phyllis Ho, DDS
<i>Bring Your Own Slides:</i>	J.C.U. Downs, MD	<i>Pathology/Biology:</i>	Owen L. Middleton, MD
	Joseph A. Prahlow, MD	<i>Psychiatry & Behavioral Science:</i>	Corina Freitas, MD
<i>Student Academy:</i>	Marilyn T. Miller, EdD	<i>Questioned Documents:</i>	Kesha T. White, BS
	Lynn A. Schneeweis, MS		Kevin P. Kulbacki, MSFS
<i>Interdisciplinary Symposium:</i>	Paul Messner, JD	<i>Toxicology:</i>	Diane Boland, PhD
	Jessica Volz, DNP		Dayong Lee, PhD
<i>Local Arrangements:</i>	Candice Bridge, PhD	<i>Young Forensic Scientists Forum:</i>	Zain Bhaloo, MSc
<i>Anthropology:</i>	Debra P. Zinni, PhD		
	Teresa V. Wilson, PhD		

GENERAL INFORMATION

Registration Desk Hours

Sunday	February 12	1:00 PM	-	5:00 PM
Monday	February 13	6:45 AM	-	5:00 PM
Tuesday	February 14	6:45 AM	-	6:00 PM
Wednesday	February 15	6:45 AM	-	5:00 PM
Thursday	February 16	6:45 AM	-	5:00 PM
Friday	February 17	6:45 AM	-	4:00 PM
Saturday	February 18	7:30 AM	-	11:00 AM

Exhibit Hall Hours

Wednesday	February 15	11:30 AM	-	4:00 PM
Thursday	February 16	9:00 AM	-	2:00 PM
AAFS Reception	(Exhibits Open)	6:00 PM	-	8:00 PM
Friday	February 17	8:00 AM	-	2:00 PM

Media Statement: The American Academy of Forensic Sciences (AAFS) does not comment on forensic cases or medicolegal investigations. Media releases will be issued by the AAFS Board of Directors only in response to matters deemed pertinent to the business of the Academy. The sitting AAFS President is the only member of the Academy authorized to provide comment on behalf of the Academy. Comments, views, and opinions expressed by all other members of the Academy reflect the comments, views, and opinions of the individual solely.

Registrant Minimum Age: Registrants and presenters at the AAFS Annual Conference must be at least 18 years old at the time of the conference.

Lost Badge Policy: Lost, misplaced, stolen, or forgotten badges will incur a replacement fee equal to the original purchase amount of your registration. If your badge was complimentary, the fee will be the current, on-site rate.

Author Information: The *Journal of Forensic Sciences* encourages authors to submit previously unpublished reports and papers presented at the AAFS annual conference. For full instructions on manuscript preparation, consult the Information for Authors available at: <https://www.aafs.org/resources/journal-of-forensic-sciences/information-for-authors/>.

Manuscripts must be submitted electronically via the *Journal of Forensic Sciences* Manuscript Central site: <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/jofs>. For questions, please contact: jfs.editor@att.net.

Reminders:

- Video and/or audio recording of any session(s) or parts thereof is not permitted without prior approval from the American Academy of Forensic Sciences.
- English is the official language of the AAFS and its meetings; neither oral nor written translations will be provided.
- Although precautions are taken to prevent schedule changes, speakers and program schedules may change due to unforeseen circumstances.
- As a courtesy to others, please silence your cell phone when attending the sessions.

Future AAFS Annual Conferences

2024 AAFS Annual Conference

February 19-24, 2024
Denver Convention Center
Denver, CO

2025 AAFS Annual Conference

February 17-22, 2025
Baltimore Convention Center
Baltimore, MD

2026 AAFS Annual Conference

February 9-14, 2026
Ernest N. Morial Convention Center
New Orleans, LA

SEXUAL MISCONDUCT RESOURCES AND INFORMATION

AAFS takes the safety of its meeting attendees seriously and strives to promote a welcoming experience for all. In order to promote a safe environment for meeting attendees, we have resources for meeting attendees about sexual misconduct.

What is sexual misconduct?

Sexual misconduct is an umbrella term that includes different types of sexual violence, including sexual harassment and sexual assault. (<https://www.rainn.org/types-sexual-violence>)

What is sexual harassment?

Sexual harassment includes unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical harassment of a sexual nature in the workplace or learning environment, according to the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission. (https://www.rainn.org/articles/sexual-harassment?gclid=CjwKCAjw2P-KBhByEiwADBYWCqz0g1E4mRJRxf5TN-EQ-JYXo2Q7USO-Yrtu1c9klaUmTmrEtmsaxoCbiQQAvD_BwE)

What is sexual assault?

The term sexual assault refers to sexual contact or behavior that occurs without explicit consent of the victim. (<https://www.rainn.org/articles/sexual-assault>)

What do I do if I experience sexual misconduct during the annual conference?

- Call 911.
- Call the AAFS “safe person” number below or contact another member of the AAFS staff.
- Locate security personnel at the conference venue.
- Report conduct to the AAFS Ethics Committee.
- Refer to the resources list below.

What do I do if I have witnessed sexual misconduct during the annual conference?

- Talk to the victim/survivor. Encourage them to review this resource page.
- Direct them to the AAFS ‘safe person’ or another member of the AAFS staff
- Direct them to security personnel at the conference venue.
- If the person is in immediate danger, call 911.

Resources:

AAFS “safe person”: 917-678-7197

Victim Service Center of Central Florida
407-500-4325
<http://www.victimservicecenter.org/>

Florida Council Against Sexual Violence
888-956-7273
<https://www.fcasv.org/>

Orlando Police Department
321-235-5300
<https://www.orlando.gov/Our-Government/Departments-Offices/Orlando-Police-Department>

National Sexual Assault Hotline: 1-800-656-4673

National Domestic Violence Hotline: 1-800-799-7233

RAINN
<https://www.rainn.org/>
Resources including definitions, statistics, crisis line, and crisis chat.

National Sexual Violence Resource Center
<https://www.nsvrc.org/>
Resources for survivors, including definitions, where to get help, and post-assault recovery

National Domestic Violence Hotline
<https://www.thehotline.org/>
Resources include definitions, local resources/legal aid, crisis line, and crisis chat.

No member or Affiliate of the Academy shall participate in unacceptable behavior at an annual Academy conference, to include times not specifically in session or at gatherings, social or otherwise, not specifically a part of the Academy program. Unacceptable behavior includes, but may not be limited to, harassment; intimidation; discrimination; physical abuse; physical assault, verbal abuse; inappropriate use of nudity or sexual images; threats; stalking; unwanted sexual comments or advances; or derogatory comments related to gender, gender identity and expression, sexual orientation, disability, physical appearance, body size, race, religion, national origin, or political positions.

AWARDS

Distinguished Fellow

Julie A. Howe, MBA

AAFS Honorary Member

Anne H. Warren, BS

Humanitarian and Human Rights Resource Center's Clyde Snow Award

The Forensic Unit of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)

FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award

Helen M. Brandt-Litavec, MS
Ya-Chih Cheng, MS
Jasmine Maxwell, MSFS

FSF Warren-Young Scholarship

Paula E. Slamowitz, PhD

FSF Jan S. Bashinski Criminalistics Graduate Thesis Assistance Grant

Tori L. Schaffer, BS

*(to be presented during the
Criminalistics Section Business Meeting)*

DISTINGUISHED FELLOW

Julie A. Howe, MBA, received her Bachelor of Science in Health Information Management from Saint Louis University in 1997. It was at this time that she was introduced to forensic science where she completed an internship at the medical examiner's office. Upon graduation, Julie started working at Saint Louis University Division of Forensic Pathology. The American Board of Medicolegal Death Investigators (ABMDI) was created at that time and as the Executive Director, Julie continued her education where she received her Masters in Business Administration in 2001. Julie also served as a Medicolegal Death Investigator for the Office of the Regional Medical Examiner from 2004-2019.



Julie A. Howe, MBA

Julie became an ABMDI Diplomate in 2008 and maintains her certification. She is currently an Associate Professor in the Department of Clinical Health Sciences at Doisy College of Health Sciences – Saint Louis University. Here, Julie transfers her skills and knowledge of medicolegal death investigation to public health and social justice where she teaches that death is an important health outcome to track and is a key indicator of public health.

Julie is a member of several professional organizations including the American Academy of Forensic Sciences (AAFS). She started her membership with the AAFS as a Trainee Affiliate in 1998, and was promoted to Fellow in 2006. Throughout her history with the AAFS, Julie has served on several committees including the Annual Program Committee, Long Term Planning Committee, Academy Standards Board, Policy and Procedure Committee, and Nominating Committee. She has been participating in the AAFS Annual Conferences since 1999, where she served as Chair of the Student Academy Program and has made multiple presentations. The first Forensic Science Educators Conference (FSEC) was held at Saint Louis University in 2002 and Julie was instrumental in the effort. Three additional FSECs were held at the university in 2004, 2006, and 2008. As a Fellow of the General Section, Julie served as the Section Chair from 2011-13 and served on the Board of Directors from 2013-17.

Julie has also donated much of her time serving on committees for the Forensic Sciences Foundation (FSF) and served as the FSF Chair in 2012.

Julie is the author of several peer-reviewed manuscripts as well as a contributor to six published books. She has been invited to present both nationally and internationally on topics related to medicolegal death investigation.

The AAFS Distinguished Fellow Award is given to someone who has given meritorious service to the AAFS, the forensic sciences, and to other professional peer group organizations. Julie's contribution to the forensic science field and the role she has served in promoting education is unsurmountable.

Our congratulations to Julie Howe, 2023 AAFS Distinguished Fellow!

AAFS HONORARY MEMBER



Anne H. Warren, BS

The American Academy of Forensic Sciences (AAFS) would like to recognize former AAFS Executive Director Anne Warren as its third Honorary Member.

Anne joined the Academy staff in 1985 as the Assistant Director. Her tremendous management skills were quickly recognized and in 1990 she assumed the Executive Director position. Under her leadership, the Academy gained its strong financial foundation and experienced a time of growth and expansion of its services to members and the public. The membership steadily grew from 2,600 to over 6,500 members and affiliates, including the addition of an 11th section—Digital & Multimedia Sciences. Anne retired as Executive Director May 31, 2020.

During Anne’s tenure, the AAFS Standards Board, Forensic Science Educational Programs Accreditation Commission, the Forensic Specialties Accreditation Board, the Humanitarian and Human Rights Resource Center, and the FSF Warren-Young Scholarship for middle and high school science teachers were all established.

The Academy grew steadily in its international stature with the establishment of international educational outreach programs across the globe. She oversaw 30 highly successful annual scientific meetings for the Academy. Former Academy officers relied heavily on Anne’s guidance and institutional memory in moving the Academy forward to its current success.

Please join us in celebrating Anne’s contributions and service to the Academy as she is awarded the status of AAFS Honorary Member.

SECTION AWARDS

The Section Awards will be presented during Section Business Meetings on Wednesday, February 15.

Section Award Honorees

Anthropology Section's

Ellis R. Kerley Research Award
Outstanding Mentorship Award
Diversity and Inclusion Award
J. Lawrence Angel Award

Yangseung Jeong, PhD
Peer H. Moore-Jansen, PhD
Ginelle Kocher
Taylor Lambrigger, MA

Criminalistics Section's

Paul L. Kirk Award
Mary E. Cowan Outstanding Service Award
Meritorious Service Award

Pierre A. Margot, PhD
Michael D. Coble, PhD
Marilyn T. Miller, EdD

Digital & Multimedia Sciences Section's

Outstanding Case Study Award
Outstanding Student Research Award

Joseph Levi White, PhD
Austin Cauley, BS

Engineering & Applied Sciences Section's

Steven Charles Batterman Award

Steven Charles Batterman, PhD
Laura Liptai, PhD

Forensic Nursing Science Section's

Forensic Nurse Scientist Award
Forensic Nurse Innovator Award

Julie L. Valentine, PhD
Patricia M. Speck, DNSc

General Section's

Paul W. Kehres Meritorious Service Award
John R. Hunt Award

Gina M. Londino-Smolar, MS
Katherine M. Brown, PhD

Jurisprudence Section's

Harold A. Feder Award

Paul Messner, JD
Andrew Sulner, MSFS, JD

Odontology Section's

Reidar F. Sognnaes Award
Lester Luntz Odontology Award

Charles Michael Bowers, DDS
Paula Brumit, DDS

Pathology/Biology Section's

Milton Helpern Award
Best Resident Paper Award
Award for Achievement in the Forensic Life Sciences

Joyce L. deJong, DO
Charles Rohrer, MD
Jeffrey D. Wells, PhD

Questioned Documents Section's

Maureen Casey-Owens Award

Larry A. Olson, MFS

Toxicology Section's

Irving Sunshine Award

Rebecca L. Hartman, PhD

BUSINESS MEETINGS

Attend Your Section's Annual Business Meeting for a Chance to Win a Complimentary Meeting Registration!

Do not miss the opportunity to win a complimentary meeting registration for the 2024 AAFS Annual Scientific Conference in Denver, CO! Each section will award one registration to a voting member who attends their Section Business Meeting.

Wednesday, February 15		
1:00 PM	-	3:45 PM Criminalistics
1:30 PM	-	3:45 PM Forensic Nursing Science
1:30 PM	-	3:45 PM Pathology/Biology
2:00 PM	-	3:45 PM Anthropology
2:00 PM	-	3:45 PM Digital & Multimedia Sciences
2:00 PM	-	3:45 PM Engineering & Applied Sciences
2:00 PM	-	3:45 PM General
2:00 PM	-	3:45 PM Jurisprudence
2:00 PM	-	3:45 PM Odontology
2:00 PM	-	3:45 PM Psychiatry & Behavioral Science
2:00 PM	-	3:45 PM Questioned Documents
2:00 PM	-	3:45 PM Toxicology

Attend the AAFS Annual Business Meeting for a Chance to Win a Complimentary Meeting Registration!

The Annual Business Meeting of the Fellows and Members of the AAFS will be held on Wednesday, February 15, at 4:15 PM. It is essential that all Fellows and Members attend this very important meeting in order to reach a quorum for the voting process. Agenda items include the election of 2023-24 Officers, consideration of bylaw amendments, a summary of AAFS activities during the past year, and plans for the future.

As an incentive to attend, all Fellows, Members, and Retired Members present will automatically be entered in a drawing for a complimentary meeting registration to attend the 2024 AAFS Annual Scientific Conference in Denver, CO.

FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTORS

The American Academy of Forensic Sciences would like to thank the following for their contribution to the 75th Anniversary Scientific Conference:

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CONTINUING EDUCATION

General Information

All meeting sessions are lectures with one or more speakers. Continuing professional education credits will be offered for physicians, dentists, and attorneys. Continuing education credit applications will be submitted for physicians, nurses, and dentists. Attorneys may request CLE credit; please see the “Legal” section.

To register for continuing education credit, please complete the appropriate section on the meeting Registration Form. An individual must be a registrant to obtain continuing education credit. Fees charged for continuing education credits are based on projected costs of providing the various types of continuing education credit. The AAFS has adopted a user-pay approach so that those individuals who benefit from the specific continuing education program are responsible for the costs incurred.

In order to be in compliance with accrediting organizations, introductions and breaks have been deducted from the total hours. Please note that continuing education credit is not available for all sessions. All continuing education credit recipients will receive certificates with the number of continuing education hours awarded. Attendance reports are filed with the appropriate state or national agency, as required.

Learning Objectives of the AAFS Continuing Education Program

- Recognize the perspectives and roles of the various forensic science disciplines
- Assess current concepts and practices
- Discuss relevant forensic science issues related to science, evidence and the law
- Identify strategies for researching descriptive studies, technology and methods, diagnostics, interpretation and testimony
- Review administrative functions performed by forensic scientists

American Board of Criminalists Approval

The American Academy of Forensic Sciences (AAFS) is approved by the American Board of Criminalistics (ABC) to offer continuing education points for approved workshops for criminalists and forensic scientists. The ABC maintains responsibility for the program, and credit may be awarded to ABC Fellows, Diplomates, and Affiliates.

Overall Purpose and Objective Statements for Major Aspects of AAFS Programs

Workshops and Special Sessions

Purpose: To provide an opportunity for experts to present material and to lead discussion and practical exercises related to forensic science methods, procedures, diagnosis, investigation, professional relations and practices, communication, administration, and professional development.

Learning Overview: Detailed individually in each workshop and special session announcement and description.

Plenary and Keynote Sessions

Purpose: To provide a multidisciplinary presentation and discussion of issues related to the forensic science profession.

Learning Overview: Attendees will be able to: a) identify the challenges the forensic science profession has faced and will continue to face in terms of ensuring quality; b) identify ways to deal with the variances each challenge presents; and c) identify the entities which have influence over setting the quality standards in the field of forensic science.

Oral and Poster Section Scientific Sessions

Purpose: To provide an opportunity for presentation and discussion of case reports, descriptive studies, review presentations, research, administrative issues, and investigative/diagnostic methods regarding topics and issues of importance to a primary discipline among the forensic sciences.

Learning Overview: To meet the educational objectives stated by each presenter for his/her/their presentation.

Last Word Society

Purpose: To provide a retrospective forensic analysis of historical events and to provide education about the history and evolution of forensic sciences as well as the modern methods and technologies used to re-examine past events of forensic science interest. Emphasis is placed on the evaluation of the original opinions and case outcome and on the development of newer hypotheses based on the re-analysis.

Learning Overview: To meet the educational objectives stated by each presenter for his/her/their presentation.

CONTINUING EDUCATION

Guidelines For Claiming Credit

As the sponsor of Continuing Education Credit, the AAFS recognizes that the forensic science disciplines are inextricably linked and that interdisciplinary knowledge is critical to promote competence in forensic practice. As a result, the claiming of credit for various continuing education activities related to medicine, dentistry, law, and other forensic disciplines need not be limited to one's primary professional specialty. For example, a forensic pathologist from the Pathology/Biology Section may gain very useful and relevant information by attending a presentation in the Anthropology Section scientific session. It is appropriate to claim continuing medical education credit for that session. Many other examples exist where the claiming of continuing education credit is appropriate for attending sessions that cover material related to, but which lay outside of, one's primary professional area of expertise.

It is the conference attendee's responsibility to document which program sessions were attended and to determine those sessions for which continuing education credit may be claimed. The AAFS operates under the assumption that meeting attendees will, in general, be unlikely to attend sessions that will not be beneficial to their professional practice and that the claim for continuing education credit is justified if a session contains scientific or practice-related information that may bring new knowledge, may affirm current knowledge, or may provide information that could possibly modify one's professional practices.

Those who wish to receive continuing education credit must register and pay the Continuing Education Credit fee on the meeting Registration Form. CE Credit Request Forms will be available on the AAFS website. The completed forms must be returned to AAFS by the designated deadline.

Joint Accreditation Statement



JOINTLY ACCREDITED PROVIDER™
INTERPROFESSIONAL CONTINUING EDUCATION

In support of improving patient care, this activity has been planned and implemented by the Postgraduate Institute for Medicine and the American Academy of Forensic Science. Postgraduate Institute for Medicine is jointly accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME), the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE), and the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC), to provide continuing education for the healthcare team.

Physician Continuing Medical Education Credit

The Postgraduate Institute for Medicine designates this live activity for a maximum of 45.75 AMA PRA Category 1 Credit(s)[™]. Physicians should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

Dental Continuing Education Credit

This continuing education activity has been planned and implemented in accordance with the standards of the ADA Continuing Education Recognition Program (ADA CERP) through joint efforts between Postgraduate Institute for Medicine and the American Academy of Forensic Sciences.

Postgraduate Institute for Medicine is an ADA CERP Recognized Provider. ADA CERP is a service of the American Dental Association to assist dental professionals in identifying quality providers of continuing dental education. ADA CERP does not approve or endorse individual courses or instructors, nor does it imply acceptance of the credit hours by boards of dentistry. The Postgraduate Institute for Medicine designates this activity for 45.75 continuing education credits. Concerns or complaints about a CE Provider may be directed to the provider or to the Commission for Continuing Education Provider Recognition at www.ada.org/cerp.

Legal Continuing Education Credit

Continuing legal education credit will be awarded on an hour-for-hour basis. Attorneys may file the AAFS-issued CLE certificate with their respective state bars.

Non Physician Continuing Education Credit

A general non physician certificate of attendance will be available.

General Continuing Education Credit

General continuing education credit is offered for those practicing the various forensic science disciplines not represented in the aforementioned list.

DIVERSITY AND INCLUSION IN FORENSIC SCIENCE FORUM AND RECEPTION

Open to All Meeting Registrants

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

8:00 PM - 10:00 PM

We Say Gay: The Intersectionality of Science



Rook E. Ringer

**Attorney at Law
The Law Office of Rook Ringer
St. Augustine, FL**

Moderated by the AAFS Diversity Outreach Committee

The goal of the Diversity Outreach Committee (DOC) Session is to enlighten and initiate dialogue regarding diversity, equity, and inclusion initiatives within the AAFS and the greater forensic science community. Participants will hear from an invited speaker on their perspectives and experiences on issues related to diversity and inclusion. The DOC hopes that this interactive session will promote dialogue on navigating diversity, equity, and inclusion within forensic science throughout an everchanging social climate.

Prior to attending law school, Rook worked as a military intelligence analyst in the US Army, and later for many years as a private investigator. Rook attended Florida Coastal School of Law under a full scholarship, and has a bachelor's degree, cum laude, in Forensic Science. She worked throughout law school, writing motions and appellate briefs for various law firms, as well as assisting in dozens of criminal trials. She is a gifted writer who has written many appellate briefs for multiple district courts of appeal, as well as for the Florida Supreme Court.

Rook is a board member of the National Trans Bar Association, as well as being a member of The National LGBT Bar Association, National Bar Association, The National Trial Lawyers Association, the American Association of Jewish Lawyers and Jurists, the Florida Association of Women Lawyers, and the National Police Accountability Project. Rook is the recipient of the 2021 National Trial Lawyers Top 10 Civil Rights Trial Lawyers, Top 10 Women's Rights Trial Lawyers and Top 25 National Women Trial Lawyers. She was also the American Bar Association's General Practice and Solo Practitioner Division Diversity Fellow for 2022. Rook is currently serving on the Diversity Board and Programs Board.

STUDENT ACADEMY

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

9:00 AM - 1:00 PM

The purpose of the Student Academy of Forensic Sciences is to bring to the attention of high school students the vital importance of the application of scientific principles to the administration of justice. It acquaints the participants with the role of the forensic science disciplines in the legal system as well as the education and training required for the career in each discipline.

Chair:

Marilyn T. Miller, EdD
Virginia Commonwealth University
Richmond, VA

Co-Chair:

Lynn A. Schneeweis, MS
Massachusetts State Police Crime Laboratory
Maynard, MA

Faculty:

Anthropology
Ginesse A. Listi, PhD
Louisiana State University
Baton Rouge, LA

Odontology:

Lillian A. Nawrocki, DDS
Office of the Medical Examiner
Suffolk County, NY

Criminalistics:

Kelly Knight, MS
George Mason University
Fairfax, VA

Pathology/Biology:

J.C.U. Downs, MD
forensiX, LLC
Savannah, GA

Digital & Multimedia Sciences:

Douglas Lacey, BS, MS
BEK TEK LLC
Stafford, VA

Psychiatry & Behavioral Science:

Emily D. Gottfried, PhD
Medical University of SC
Charleston, SC

Engineering & Applied Sciences:

Roy Crawford, BSME
R.R. Crawford Engineering
Whitesburg, KY

Questioned Documents:

Kelsey Osborn, BS
Osborn & Son
Middlesex, NJ

General:

Brian S. Clark, MFS
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Chicago, IL

Toxicology:

George F. Jackson, PhD
NJ Office of the Chief State Medical Examiner
Burlington Township, NJ

T.L. Williams, MFS

U.S. Army Criminal Investigation Command
Quantico, VA

Ashraf Mozayani, PhD

Texas Southern University
Houston, TX

Jurisprudence:

Pamela A.W. King, JD
Minnesota State Public Defender Office
Rochester, MN

STUDENT ACADEMY

Program:

9:00 AM - 9:10 AM	Introduction <i>Marilyn T. Miller, EdD</i>
9:10 AM - 9:20 AM	Welcome <i>Laura C. Fulginiti, PhD</i>
9:20 AM - 9:30 AM	"The Case" <i>Lynn A. Schneeweis, MS</i>

The Forensic Sciences Group I Disciplines

9:30 AM - 9:45 AM	Pathology/Biology <i>J.C.U. Downs, MD</i>
9:45 AM - 10:00 AM	Anthropology <i>Ginesse A. Listi, PhD</i>
10:00 AM - 10:15 AM	Odontology <i>Lilliian A. Nawrocki, DDS</i>
10:15 AM - 10:30 AM	Toxicology <i>George Jackson, PhD; Ashraf Mozayani, PhD</i>
10:30 AM - 10:45 AM	Digital & Multimedia Sciences <i>Douglas Lacey, BS, MS</i>
10:45 AM - 11:00 AM	Q&A, Assignment, and Break

The Forensic Sciences Group II Disciplines

11:00 AM - 11:15 AM	General <i>Brian S. Clark, MFS; T.L. Williams, MFS</i>
11:15 AM - 11:30 AM	Criminalistics <i>Kelly Knight, MS</i>
11:30 AM - 11:45 AM	Questioned Documents <i>Kelsey Osborn, BS</i>
11:45 AM - 12:00 PM	Engineering & Applied Sciences <i>Roy Crawford, BSME</i>
12:00 PM - 12:15 PM	Psychiatry & Behavioral Science <i>Emily D. Gottfried, PhD</i>
12:15 PM - 1:30 PM	Lunch & Student Trivia
1:30 PM - 1:45 PM	Case Conclusion <i>Pamela A.W. King, JD</i>
1:45 PM - 2:00 PM	Wrap-Up

FEPAC SESSION

Accreditation of Forensic Science Academic Programs Through the AAFS Forensic Science Education Programs Commission (FEPAC)

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

Pre-Registration Not Required—Open to All Meeting Attendees

8:30 AM – 12:45 PM

Chair:

Heidi Eldridge, PhD

The George Washington University
Washington, DC

Commissioner:

Josh Brunty, MS

Marshall University
Huntington, WV

Commissioner:

Sarah Seashols Williams, PhD

Virginia Commonwealth University
Richmond, VA

Commissioner:

Thomas Brettell, PhD

Cedar Crest College
Allentown, PA

Commissioner:

A. Karl Larsen, PhD

University of Illinois, Chicago
Chicago, IL

Commissioner:

Jason L. Schroeder, MS

Harris County Institute of Forensic Science
Houston, TX

Learning Overview: Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to understand the process of accreditation through the AAFS FEPAC mechanism and be able to participate in the process as a reviewer of academic programs. Participants from academic programs will also learn about the process of accreditation from different perspectives.

Program Description: This session has been developed to assist academic institutions offering undergraduate and graduate degree programs in forensic science and forensic digital evidence to prepare for the accreditation process through the FEPAC. This session will also assist future on-site evaluators (academic and practitioners) to prepare for on-site evaluations of academic programs. Successful completion of this one-day session will qualify participants for consideration to serve as on-site evaluators for FEPAC in the future (please note that participants must still meet other FEPAC requirements, such as membership in the AAFS and designation as either a practitioner or academician). This training session will highlight updates to the FEPAC Standards for Accreditation and provide valuable information for both program directors and on-site evaluators.

The FEPAC is a standing committee of the AAFS with a membership that includes five educators, five forensic science practitioners, and a public member as voting members. The mission of the FEPAC is to maintain and enhance the quality of forensic science education through a formal evaluation and recognition of college-level academic programs. The primary function of the committee is to develop and maintain standards and to administer an accreditation program that recognizes and distinguishes high-quality undergraduate and graduate forensic science programs. Forty academic programs have successfully completed the accreditation process since 2003. Additional information on FEPAC can be found on the FEPAC website: www.aafs.org/FEPAC.

Program:

8:30 AM - 9:00 AM	Introduction and Welcoming Remarks/Module 1: What to Know About FEPAC <i>Heidi Eldridge, PhD</i>
9:00 AM - 9:30 AM	Module 2: An Overview of the FEPAC Application Process <i>Thomas Brettell, PhD</i>
9:30 AM - 10:00 AM	Module 3: A Review of Self-Study Standards 3.0—General for All Programs <i>Sarah Seashols Williams, PhD</i>
10:00 AM - 10:15 AM	Break
10:15 AM - 10:45 AM	Module 4: A Review of Self-Study Standards 4.0—Undergraduate Programs <i>Josh Brunty, MS</i>
10:45 AM - 11:15 AM	Module 5: A Review of Self-Study Standards 5.0—Graduate Programs <i>A. Karl Larsen, PhD</i>
11:15 AM - 11:45 AM	Module 6: Accreditation Decisions and Categories, Appeals Process, Annual Reports, Substantive Changes, and Post-Visit Survey <i>Heidi Eldridge, PhD</i>
11:45 AM - 12:15 PM	Module 7: FEPAC On-Site Evaluator Training <i>Jason L. Schroeder, MS</i>
12:15 PM - 12:45 PM	Questions and Answers <i>FEPAC Commissioners and Accreditation Coordinator</i>

YOUNG FORENSIC SCIENTISTS FORUM

Open to All Meeting Registrants—Pre-Registration Encouraged

S1 Education, Training, and Experiences: The Ingredients to Make Science Work!

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

8:00 AM – 5:00 PM

CE Hours: 6.75

Chair:

Zain Bhaloo, MSc

Canada Border Services Agency
Ottawa, ON CANADA

Committee Member:

Emily Rue, PhD

Iowa Department of Public Safety
Ankeny, IA

Laura C. Fulginiti, PhD

AAFS President
Phoenix, AZ

Brooke W. Kamrath, PhD

University of New Haven
West Haven, CT

Donald E. Shelton, PhD

University of Michigan-Dearborn
Saline, MI

Brandon L. Garrett, JD

Wilson Center for Science and Justice
Durham, NC

Barry K. Logan, PhD

CFSRE
Willow Grove, PA

Dirk M. Vastrick, BA

Dirk Vastrick Presents
Spokane Valley, WA

Denise Gemmellaro, PhD

Kean University
Union, NJ

Elaine M. Pagliaro, JD

Henry C. Lee Institute of Forensic Science
West Haven, CT

C. Ken Williams, MSc, JD

New Jersey State Police
Hamilton, NJ

Cheryl Hunter

AAFS Membership Coordinator
Colorado Springs, CO

Carrie Polston, PhD

Universite de Lausanne
Lausanne, Vaus, SWITZERLAND

Erin Worrell, BSc

Denver Office of the Medical Examiner
Denver, CO

Gregory E. Laskowski, MPA

Criminalistics Services International
Bakersfield, CA

Dayla Rich, PhD

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Huntsville, AL

Charlotte Word, PhD

Forensic Science Expert
Richmond, VA

Henry C. Lee, PhD

Henry C. Lee Institute of Forensic Science
West Haven, CT

Corey W. Scott, MSFS

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Redstone Arsenal, AL

Paul Yount, MSFS

Phoenix Police Department
Crime Laboratory
Phoenix, AZ

Learning Overview: The Young Forensic Scientist Forum (YFSF) provides students and young professionals with less than five years of experience an opportunity to network, collaborate and learn from fellow peers and experts in the field. This session will prepare attendees for a successful career in their discipline of choice and allow them to look from the outside-in as they evaluate themselves and their future impact on forensic science. Our mission is to provide education, mentorship, and resources to students and burgeoning forensic scientists to promote interest and longevity in the field and encourage participation and advancement in the AAFS.

Impact Statement: After attending this session, attendees will better understand how forensic science has evolved over the years and how every forensic science discipline impacts and enhances the field regardless of one's experience and background. In addition, attendees will learn the importance of education, extensive training, and innovative scientific research. Finally, attendees will learn about the "science" behind job interviewing and become adept in resume building in the forensic sciences.

Program Description:

This year the American Academy of Forensic Sciences (AAFS) is celebrating 75 years of global engagement. The overall theme of the conference is Science Works. In the past few years, science and the scientific method have been under attack, denigrated, and dismissed. AAFS President Laura Fulginiti's plan is to offer scientific content demonstrating that forensic science provides trustworthy, objective data that can be relied upon by the judicial system, Congress, and the public. Our Special Session theme, *Education*,

YOUNG FORENSIC SCIENTISTS FORUM

S1 Education, Training, and Experiences: The Ingredients to Make Science Work!

Program Description cont.:

Training, and Experiences: The Ingredients to Make Science Work!, was chosen to invigorate young forensic scientists and demonstrate how education and training play a vital role in making forensic science work. This full-day session will show young forensic scientists that their contribution matters and that the decisions they make today can have a positive impact on the scientific community at large.

This year the YFSF is excited to present an outstanding group of speakers. These distinguished presenters have been carefully selected to provide exceptional mentorship to attendees through topics such as how to stay true to science, present results in a scientifically correct and neutral manner, manage high-profile cases, and interact with prosecutors and defense attorneys. The session will also include thoughtful demonstrations on assessing one's professional goals, establishing what success looks like for a young forensic scientist, and thinking about one's responsibilities as a mentor and leader as they advance into a career.

The YFSF Special Session provides an inclusive atmosphere for young forensic scientists to have the opportunity for professional growth/development and scientific engagement with esteemed colleagues. Through these presentations, attendees will hear from experienced practitioners as they discuss their extensive education, training, and experiences that have led to success in their field of study. These presentations include case-driven research, innovative methodology, scientific studies, and personal stories. Additionally, each presenter will include thoughtful discussions on their struggles and setbacks that have ultimately made "science work." Through this session, the YFSF aims to integrate young professionals into the field as they begin their journey into forensic science. The YFSF offers two additional opportunities for young professionals and students: the Bring Your Own Posters (BYOP) Session and the Bring Your Own Slides (BYOS) Session. We are excited to announce that this year we have collaborated with The Center for Forensic Science Research and Education (CFSRE) to honor and award two outstanding scientists for their contributions to forensic science. Finally, the session will end with a resume review workshop, so do not forget to update your resume and bring several printed copies with you to the session!

Program:

8:00 AM - 8:20 AM	Introduction to the YFSF <i>Zain Bhaloo, MSc</i>
8:20 AM - 8:40 AM	Membership in AAFS <i>Cheryl Hunter</i>
8:40 AM - 9:00 AM	Stand Up for Science <i>Laura Fulginiti, PhD</i>
9:00 AM - 9:20 AM	When You Wish Upon a Star <i>C. Ken Williams, MSc, JD</i>
9:20 AM - 9:40 AM	Lessons Learned During the Evolution of Forensic DNA Testing <i>Charlotte Word, PhD</i>
9:40 AM - 10:00 AM	Forensic Science and Legal Education <i>Brandon L. Garrett, JD</i>
10:00 AM - 10:15 AM	Break
10:15 AM - 10:35 AM	Professional Growth: Stages in the Arc of Your Career in Forensic Science <i>Barry K. Logan, PhD</i>
10:35 AM - 10:55 AM	Four-Plus Decades in Forensic Science: Adapting to a Changing Environment <i>Gregory E. Laskowski, MPA</i>
10:55 AM - 11:15 AM	From Farmboy to Forensic Scientist <i>Paul Yount, MSFS</i>
11:15 AM - 11:35 AM	Forensic Science Experts—What the Judge and Jury Expect <i>Donald E. Shelton, PhD</i>

YOUNG FORENSIC SCIENTISTS FORUM

S1 Education, Training, and Experiences: The Ingredients to Make Science Work!

Program cont.:

11:35 AM - 11:55 AM	Recovering Scientific Credibility in the Courtroom: The Effects of Less-Than-Expert Testimony and How to Mitigate Effects in a Particular Case or Future Testimony <i>Elaine M. Pagliaro, JD</i>
11:55 AM - 1:00 PM	BREAK
1:00 PM - 1:40 PM	“The Past, Present, and Future” of Forensic Science and Forensic Education <i>Henry C. Lee, PhD</i>
1:40 PM - 2:00 PM	Complications of Additive Manufacturing in Forensic Science <i>Corey W. Scott, MSFS</i>
2:00 PM - 2:20 PM	Traces for Reconstruction and Investigation Leads <i>Brooke W. Kammrath, PhD</i>
2:20 PM - 2:40 PM	Using Forensic Entomology to Promote Multidisciplinary Involvement and Collaboration in the Forensic Sciences <i>Denise Gemmellaro, PhD</i>
2:40 PM - 2:55 PM	BREAK
2:55 PM - 3:15 PM	Redefining Failure: The “Ingredient” in Scientific Success That You Never See <i>Carrie Polston, PhD</i>
3:15 PM - 3:35 PM	So You Want to be a Medicolegal Death Investigator <i>Erin Worrell, BSc</i>
3:35 PM - 3:55 PM	Starting Off With a Bang!: My Experience in Becoming an Explosives Chemist <i>Dayla Rich, PhD</i>
3:55 PM - 4:15 PM	The Science of Going to Work Faster and Better: Improve Your Results Tomorrow <i>Dirk M. Vastrick, BA</i>
4:15 PM - 4:55 PM	Resume Review Workshop <i>Dirk M. Vastrick, BA</i>
4:55 PM - 5:00 PM	Closing of the YFSF Special Session <i>Emily Rue, PhD</i>

HHRRC SYMPOSIUM

Open to All Meeting Registrants—Pre-Registration Encouraged

S2 HHRRC Symposium: The Contemporary Global Scope of Forensic Human Rights Investigations and a New AAFS Initiative

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

8:00 AM – 12:00 PM

CE Hours: 3.25

Chair:

Dawnie W. Steadman, PhD

University of Tennessee
Knoxville, TX

Co-Chair:

Luis Fondebrider, BA

Independent Forensic Consultant
Buenos Aires, ARGENTINA

Learning Overview: After attending this presentation, attendees will have a greater understanding of the role of and need for forensic science in human rights investigations as well as learn of new initiatives to involve AAFS members in such projects.

Impact Statement: This presentation will impact the forensic science community by: (1) highlighting some of the current forensic science human rights investigate efforts, and (2) providing direct access to some of the organizations and individuals currently involved in human rights investigations globally.

Program Description: The purpose of this half-day international symposium is to provide an overview of contemporary forensic science applications to human rights investigations by some of the individuals and organizations responsible for the forensic responses, including the Equipo Argentino de Antropología Forense, International Criminal Court, and the International Committee for the Red Cross. There will also be a discussion of the challenges of forensic work in these international contexts, beyond the scientific challenges. Current international protocols and standards in forensic human rights investigations will also be presented. In addition, the HH RC will introduce a new initiative to create a database of AAFS members who wish to be involved in humanitarian and human rights investigations that will serve as a subject matter expert resource for international organizations seeking forensic experts. The second of the symposium will consist of a panel of the presenters who will answer questions from the attendees.

Chair:

Dawnie W. Steadman, PhD

University of Tennessee
Knoxville, TX

Co-Chair:

Luis Fondebrider, BA

Independent Forensic Consultant
Buenos Aires, ARGENTINA

Speakers:

Jose Pablo Baraybar, PhD

Forensic Unit, International Committee of the Red Cross

Joanna Naples-Mitchell, JD

Physicians for Human Rights

Joye M. Carter, MD

Former Chief Forensic Pathologist of San Luis Obispo, CA

Jane Amelia Taylor, BDS, MD

Forensic Unit, International Committee of the Red Cross

Stephen Cordner, MA, MBBS

Consultant Forensic Specialist, Victorian Institute of Forensic Medicine

Morris Tidball-Binz, MD

UN Special Rapporteur on Extrajudicial, Summary or Arbitrary Executions

Mercedes Doretti, Lic.

Equipo Argentino de Antropología Forense

Julie Valentine, PhD, RN

Brigham Young University College of Nursing

Jamie Ferrell, MBA, RN

Memorial Hermann - Texas Medical Center

Pierre Guyomarc'h, PhD

Forensic Unit, International Committee of the Red Cross

Duarte Vieira, MD, PhD

Chairman of the Coimbra University Centre for Humanitarian and Human Rights Research and Training

Chairman of the Scientific Advisory Board of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court

Virginia Lynch, MSN, RN

Forensic Nurse Consultants, International

Maria Dolores Morcillo Mendez, MD

Forensic Unit, International Committee of the Red Cross

HHRRC SYMPOSIUM

S2 HHRRC Symposium: The Contemporary Global Scope of Forensic Human Rights Investigations and a New AAFS Initiative

Program:

- 8:00 AM – 8:15 AM **Forensic Human Rights Investigations: A Brief History and New Initiatives at AAFS**
Dawnie Steadman, PhD; Luis Fondebrider, PhD
- 8:15 AM – 8:30 AM **Forensic Nursing Science: A Contemporary Resource to Humanitarian and Human Rights**
Virginia Lynch, MSN, RN; Jamie Ferrell, MBA, RN; Julie Valentine, PhD, RN
- 8:30 AM – 8:45 AM **Eighteen years of Forensic Humanitarian Action at the International Committee of the Red Cross**
Pierre Guyomarc'h, PhD; Maria Dolores Morcillo Mendez, MD; Jane Amelia Taylor, BDS, MD
- 8:45 AM – 9:00 AM **Break and Questions**
- 9:00 AM – 9:15 AM **Forensic Science Investigation and Prevention of Unlawful Killings**
Morris Tidball-Binz, MD
- 9:15 AM – 9:30 AM **“Excited Delirium” and Deaths in Police Custody: The Deadly Impact of a Baseless Diagnosis**
Joanna Naples-Mitchell, JD; Joye Carter, MD
- 9:30 AM – 9:45 AM **International Committee of the Red Cross Missing/Deceased Migrants en Route to Western Europe: A Forensic Perspective**
Jose Pablo Baraybar, PhD
- 9:45 AM – 10:00 AM **Break and Questions**
- 10:00 AM – 10:15 AM **The Search for the Disappeared in Mexico**
Mercedes Doretti, Lic.
- 10:15 AM – 10:30 AM **The 2022 Istanbul Protocol and the Investigation and Documentation of Torture and Ill-treatment**
Duarte Vieira, MD, PhD
- 10:30 AM – 10:45 AM **Humanitarian and Human Rights Forensics: An update from Asia and the Pacific**
Stephen Cordner, MA, MBBS
- 10:45 AM – 11:00 AM **Break**
- 11:00 AM – 12:00PM **Panel Discussion and Q&A**

HHRRC POSTER SESSION

Open to All Meeting Registrants

The Humanitarian and Human Rights Resource Center (HHRRC) of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences (AAFS), with support from the National Institute of Justice's Forensic Technology Center of Excellence, provides needed resources and support to apply modern forensic science to global humanitarian and human rights projects. This Humanitarian and Human Rights Poster Session is an open meeting where attendees can learn about the application of forensic science to investigate humanitarian and human rights injustices. Information will be available at www.forensicCOE.org.

Tuesday

February 14, 2023

6:00 PM – 8:00 PM

Moderator:

Dawnie W. Steadman, PhD

HHRRC Chair

Director, Forensic Anthropology Center

University of Tennessee

Knoxville, TN

Co-Moderator:

Jeri D. Roper-Miller, PhD

AAFS Past President (2021-2022)

FTCoE Project Director

RTI International

Research Triangle Park, NC

- 1 Fingerprint Scan of the Dead: Real-Time Identification During Search and Recovery Phase in Large Scale Disaster**
Lay See Khoo; Poh Soon Lai; Muhammad Syafiq Zamasry; Ahmad Hafizam Hasmi; Mohamad Azaini Ibrahim; Mohd Shah Mahmood
- 2 Scene Documentation for Human Rights Investigators: How Better Documentation Helps Experts Answer Your Questions**
Tal Simmons
- 3 Navigating Stakeholder Relationships in Humanitarian Forensic Work: Lessons Learned From Georgia**
Kelly Kamnikar; Meri Gonashvili; Micayla Spiros; Nicholas Herrmann; Tea Takniashvili; Nino Tavartkiladze; Petra Banks; Keegan Beane; Krysten Cruz; Rhian Dunn; Amber Plemons; Ivanna Robledo; Buba Chachkiani
- 4 African Society for Forensic Medicine**
Uwom Eze; Robert Ngude; Johansen Oduor; Gilbert Ngongang
- 5 Disaster Victim Identification and Migration—The Value of Using Scarification and Tribal Markings as Secondary Identifiers in Mass Fatality Incidents**
Tumisang Thabo Mbedzi; Stephen Fonseca; Sally Reynolds
- 6 Recovery and Analysis of Human Remains Derived From the 1921 Tulsa Race Massacre: Current Findings**
Phoebe R. Stubblefield
- 7 Capacity Building for Rwandan Medical Officers in the Field of Forensic Pathology Basic Skills**
Herbert Mushumba; Joseph Kalisa
- 8 Construction of a National Hydrogen and Oxygen Isoscape for Colombia as a Baseline for the Identification of Region of Origin of Unidentified Victims of the Internal Armed Conflict**
Daniela Orozco Ramelli; Tiffany B. Saul; Ana Carolina Guatame García; Jonathan Drake; Erica Andrea Castaño Osorio
- 9 Accuracies of Artec® Spider®, EinScan® Pro 2X, NextEngine®, and Qlone® (for iPhone®) Photogrammetry for 3D Bone Data Analysis in Forensic Anthropology**
Tom D. Beresford; Carl N. Stephan; Tina Manne; Kelvin Henderson; Chris Glen
- 10 Humanitarian Forensic Action at the International Committee of the Red Cross From 2003 to 2023**
Pierre Guvomarc'h; D. Abboud; O. Finegan; S. Fonseca; D.J. Jimenez; C. Kainazarova; U. Krenzer; M.M. Morcillo Mendez; A. Page; B. Sablough; J. Taylor; M. Vennemeyer
- 11. Understanding the Effects of Rehydration on the Rate of Decomposition**
Claire Du Toit; Desiré Brits; Jolandie Myburgh
- 12. Insect Succession Patterns During Decomposition in Southern Nigeria**
Izuchukwu S. Etoniru; Desiré Brits; Maryna Steyn; Jolandie Myburgh

NIST-AAFS SPECIAL SESSION

Open to All Meeting Registrants—Pre-Registration Encouraged

S3 Implementation of Standards: OSAC Registry Checklists

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

8:00 AM – 12:00 PM

CE Hours: 3.5

Chair:

Sarah Kerrigan, PhD
Sam Houston State University
Huntsville, TX

Co-Chair:

Laurel Farrell, BA
ANSI National Accreditation Board
Firestone, CO

Faculty:

Jason Bundy
Florida Department of Law Enforcement
Tallahassee, FL

Pamela Sale, BS
ANSI National Accreditation Board
Washington, DC

Allison Getz, BS
NIST
Gaithersburg, MD

Erika Ziemak, MSFS
Houston Forensic Science Center
Houston, TX

Lori Nix, BS
Georgia Bureau of Investigation
Decatur, GA

Learning Overview: After attending this presentation, attendees will have gained insight regarding tools, training, and resources to support the implementation of standards on the Organization of Scientific Area Committees (OSAC) Registry. Specifically, attendees will understand how to access and use checklists to document objective evidence of conformance and how to use these checklists within their own organizations for gap analysis or for internal auditing purposes.

Impact Statement: Forensic science service providers will benefit from additional resources that are available to facilitate OSAC Registry implementation efforts (i.e., checklists) as part of the National Institute of Standards and Technology-American Academy of Forensic Sciences (NIST-AAFS) Collaborative Agreement.

Program Description: In this interdisciplinary symposium, checklists to document objective evidence of conformance, progress toward implementation, and auditing use will be explained. Insights regarding checklist development, beta-testing, delivery, and versioning will be presented. Collaborations with quality management personnel will be explored, and the practical use of checklists within a forensic service provider will be discussed.

During this interdisciplinary symposium, the benefits of checklist use will be presented. Free access to this resource will be provided, and the practical use of these flexible tools will be explained from the perspective of the developers, providers, and other stakeholders. This special session will include instructions regarding the use of checklists for standards on the OSAC Registry, integration in the quality management system, and practical advice regarding their use. This session will also include an interactive session and panel discussion to provide feedback, ask questions, and gain insight from FSPs that are using the checklists.

NIST-AAFS SPECIAL SESSION

S3 Implementation of Standards: OSAC Registry Checklists

Program:

8:00 AM – 8:15 AM	Introduction <i>Sarah Kerrigan, PhD</i>
8:15 AM – 8:35 AM	The Role of NIST in Consensus-Based Standards <i>Allison Getz, BS</i>
8:35 AM – 8:50 AM	Overview of the NIST-AAFS Checklist Initiative <i>Laurel Farrell, BA</i>
8:50 AM – 9:50 AM	Demonstration and Use of the Checklist <i>Erika Ziemak, MSFS</i>
9:50 AM – 10:00 AM	Interactive Quiz <i>Sarah Kerrigan, PhD</i>
10:00 AM – 10:20 AM	BREAK
10:20 AM – 10:35 AM	Role of AFQAM and QM Perspective <i>Lori Nix, BS</i>
10:35 AM – 11:15 AM	Practical Implementation of Checklists in an Operational Setting <i>Erika Ziemak, MSFS; Jason Bundy; Pamela Sale, BS</i>
11:15 AM – 12:00 PM	Panel Discussion <i>Sarah Kerrigan, PhD; Allison Getz, BS; Laurel Farrell, BA; Erika Ziemak, MSFS; Loris Nix, BS; Jason Bundy; Pamela Sale, BS</i>

INTERDISCIPLINARY SYMPOSIUM

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

S4 The Formation of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

1:15 PM – 5:15 PM

CE Hours: 3.5

Chair:

Katie Wells, MPH, BSN, RN

Adventist HealthCare Shady Grove Medical Center Brunswick, MD

Faculty:

G. David Annas, MD

Forensic Psychiatry Consulting, LLC Syracuse, NY

Barry A.J. Fisher, MS, MBA

Indio, CA

Corina Freitas, MD

Freitas and Associates Alexandria, VA

George W. Hime, MS

Miami-Dade Medical Examiner Department Miami, FL

Co-Chair:

Jessica Volz, DNP

Adventist HealthCare Shady Grove Medical Center Brunswick, MD

Carl R. McClary, MS

Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms Atlanta, GA

Kenneth E. Melson, JD

The George Washington University Law School Washington, DC

Christopher Milroy, MD

Eastern Ontario Regional Forensic Pathology Unit Ottawa, ON CANADA

Learning Overview: The Symposium will provide a historic context for the formation of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, describe the impetus for its formation, and examine the effects of its members on forensic science.

Impact Statement: Attendees will learn about the state of forensic science before, during, and shortly after the formation of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences through the perspective of the six founding Sections: Criminalistics, Jurisprudence, Pathology/Biology, Psychiatry & Behavioral Science, Questioned Documents, and Immunology/Toxicology

Program Description: The 2023 Interdisciplinary Symposium will examine the post-WW II state of the forensic sciences leading to the American Academy of Forensic Sciences' formation in 1948 and that defined its early years. In 1948, there were six founding AAFS Sections: Criminalistics; Jurisprudence; Pathology/Biology; Psychiatry & Behavioral Science; Questioned Documents; and Immunology/Toxicology. Speakers from each of these Sections will discuss their Section's forensic concepts, research, and applications before, during, and shortly after the Academy's founding (roughly 1945 through 1965). How the Academy's formation and its members helped advance the forensic sciences during those early years will also be addressed.

We will examine how during this era life, law, and forensic science looked so much different than today. This retrospective view of the Academy's founding will help us understand the AAFS' continued efforts today to improve the trustworthiness of forensic science through objective data that can be relied upon by the judicial system, Congress, and the public.

INTERDISCIPLINARY SYMPOSIUM

S4 The Formation of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences

Program:

1:15 PM – 1:30 PM	Welcome and Introduction of Faculty <i>Katie, Wells, MPH, BSN, RN</i>
1:30 PM – 2:00 PM	Jurisprudence <i>Kenneth E. Melson, JD</i>
2:00 PM – 2:30 PM	Criminalistics <i>Barry A.J. Fisher, MS, MBA</i>
2:30 PM – 3:00 PM	Pathology/Biology <i>Christopher Milroy, MD</i>
3:00 PM – 3:15 PM	BREAK
3:15 PM – 3:45 PM	Psychiatry & Behavioral Science <i>Corina Freitas, MD; G. David Annas, MD</i>
3:45 PM – 4:15 PM	Questioned Documents <i>Carl R. McClary, MS</i>
4:15 PM – 4:45 PM	Toxicology (formerly known as Immunology) <i>George W. Hime, MS</i>
4:45 PM – 5:15 PM	Panel Discussion/Questions and Answers <i>Jessica Volz, DNP</i>

KEYNOTE ADDRESS

Open to All Meeting Registrants

Wednesday, February 15, 2023

8:30 AM – 9:30 AM



K. Scott Griffith

Dallas, TX

K. Scott Griffith is the founder and managing partner of SG Collaborative Solutions, LLC. He is the author of the world's first Collaborative High Reliability® and Collaborative Just Culture® improvement programs, independently audited and certified by DNV, a world-leading international accreditation organization.

Scott gained his reputation for world-class reliability and collaborative skills through success in high-consequence industries across the globe. He came to prominence as a leader in the field of aviation as an international airline captain and chief safety officer at American Airlines, and is widely recognized as the father of the airline industry's landmark Aviation Safety Action Programs (ASAP). He is the recipient of the Flight Safety Foundation's Admiral Luis de Florez Award for his outstanding contribution to aviation safety. He is the three-time recipient of the Federal Aviation Administration's Good Friend Award. Throughout his career, Scott has worked closely with government regulators in several high-consequence industries worldwide.

In 2000, the U.S. Surgeon General, David Satcher, extended a personal invitation to him to advise a Department of Health and Human Services committee on Blood Safety and Availability. From there, he applied his unique approach to focus on improving outcomes across multiple values in healthcare organizations, collaborating with hundreds of hospitals across the country. He is the recipient of the California Patient Safety Action Coalition Leadership Award.

In 2006, he retired from American Airlines and dedicated himself to just culture performance improvement integrations at several large healthcare systems, airlines, railroads, energy companies, emergency medical services, and fire and law enforcement agencies, leading many state- and nation-wide sectors. An acclaimed speaker, author, and socio-technical physicist, his experience brings insight into how the collaborative model supports a wide range of values and objectives, from patient safety and clinical outcomes to privacy, compassion, fiscal responsibility, customer satisfaction, and operational excellence.

He is the principal architect of the Sequence of Reliability® model of socio-technical improvement, bringing the science of reliability to diverse industries and organizations. He has pioneered the development of multiple predictive risk management strategies, including socio-technical probabilistic risk assessment (STPRA) and Reliability Management Systems (RMS). He has worked extensively with management, labor, and government officials and is widely recognized for his ability to help organizations achieve consensus results in support of common goals.

Scott holds a Master of Science degree in Physics from Texas A&M University and a Bachelor of Arts degree in English and Physics from Texas Christian University. His master's thesis contributed to the research and commercial development of the airborne windshear LIDAR project under grant from the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA).

His upcoming book, *The Hidden Science – Risk, Resiliency, and Reliability*, is scheduled for release November 7, 2023 by HarperCollins Leadership.

PLENARY SESSION

Open to All Meeting Registrants

Wednesday, February 15, 2023

10:00 AM – 11:30 AM

CE Hours: 1.5



Welcoming Remarks

The Role of Forensic Medicine in Forensic Science

Laura C. Fulginiti, PhD

President

American Academy of Forensic Sciences

Phoenix, AZ

Plenary Session Chair:

James R. Gill, MD

Office of the Chief Medical Examiner
Farmington, CT

Plenary Session Co-Chair:

Vincent J. Desiderio, Jr., MS

U.S. Postal Inspection Service
Lovettsville, VA

Speakers

Christian Crowder, PhD

Tarrant County Medical Examiner
Fort Worth, TX

Joyce L. deJong, DO

WMU Homer Stryker School of Medicine
Kalamazoo, MI

Pamela A.W. King, JD

Rochester, MN

Overview: Medicine is the science or practice of the diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of disease. Although considered part of the forensic sciences, forensic pathology and forensic anthropology are medical specialties. They use history, anatomic findings, and laboratory results to make diagnoses that are used by the public health and criminal justice systems. Unlike other forensic science disciplines that rely primarily on analytical tests (e.g., toxicology, DNA, fingerprint comparison) to obtain objective results, forensic anthropologists and forensic pathologists interpret both subjective and objective information to formulate their medical opinions.

Forensic pathologists and anthropologists give unpopular opinions and can come under a great deal of criticism and pressure. The National Association of Medical Examiners (NAME) published a position paper on medical examiner independence. Their survey showed that 82% of the forensic pathologists had experienced pressure regarding their medical opinions.

They noted: “No one should be made afraid to testify to the truth of their scientific convictions, when based on their direct examination of the evidence or their knowledge of the peer-reviewed literature. It is never appropriate for an authority, whether a litigating attorney, law enforcement officer, or an elected official, to threaten a forensic pathologist with loss of a job, position, or compensation based on testimony that is perceived to be counter to the authority’s wishes or to have resulted in the loss of a case.”

This pressure risks undermining the opinions of these professionals. The criminal justice system in the United States is indeed an adversarial system. This process, however, only should occur in the courtroom. Threats and retaliations against forensic science providers risk compromising our system of justice. The day when medical professionals are unwilling to participate in this adversarial process, whether called by the prosecution or the defense, or the plaintiff or defendant, is the day that we no longer have the best system of justice in the world.

PLENARY SESSION

Open to All Meeting Registrants

Forensic Pathology and Forensic Anthropology: An Update on Their Roles in the Criminal Justice System

Overview cont.

Questions that will be addressed include: How do these specialties fit into the Academy? How do they differ from the basic sciences? What challenges are they facing? In order to highlight the many challenges, high-profile trials, work-force shortages, social media and activism, roles in investigations, and bias will be explored.

To address these issues, there will be presentations by Dr. Joyce deJong, a forensic pathologist, and Dr. Christian Crowder, a forensic anthropologist. In addition, we will have a legal perspective from a sitting judge, the Honorable Pamela King.

Program:

10:00 AM - 10:10 AM	Welcome and Opening Remarks <i>Laura C. Fulginiti, PhD; James R. Gill, MD</i>
10:10 AM - 10:35 AM	The Forensic Pathology Perspective <i>Joyce L. deJong, DO</i>
10:35 AM - 11:00 AM	The Forensic Anthropology Perspective <i>Christian Crowder, PhD</i>
11:00 AM - 11:25 AM	The Judicial Perspective <i>Pamela A.W. King, JD</i>
11:25 AM - 11:30 AM	Panel Discussion <i>Laura C. Fulginiti, PhD; James R. Gill, MD; Joyce L. deJong, DO; Christian Crowder, PhD; Pamela A.W. King, JD</i>

MENTORSHIP PROGRAM BREAKFAST

RSVP was Required by Jan. 13

Thursday, February 16, 2023

7:30 AM – 8:30 PM

Are you interested in mentoring a colleague or would you like to have a mentor to help guide your professional growth in your discipline? If so, please join the AAFS Mentorship Program Breakfast. We will discuss the program, solicit participation, and begin the matching process for those ready to commit.

Many in the Academy have already notified the committee of their interest in the program and are on the Mentorship Program roster. This breakfast will mark the official beginning of hopefully numerous productive relationships. If you have already agreed to participate, definitely plan on joining us for breakfast.

Orlando conference registrants interested in attending, please complete the survey found [HERE](#). You must RSVP by January 13.

For those unable to make it to Orlando, or have a conflict that morning but are interested in the Mentorship Program, please let us know by contacting mentorship@aafs.org.

75TH ANNIVERSARY DIAMOND JUBILEE CELEBRATION



Friday, February 17

7:00 PM - 10:00 PM

Rosen Terrace

Tropical Theme

**Food, Beverages, Live Entertainment,
and Commemorative Party Gifts!**

Tickets: \$35

CASE BREAK SESSIONS

Case Break Sessions are modified sessions where interesting case presentations—typically of entertainment value—are made during a time when attendees can sit in on a session during what would normally be their breakfast time while learning at the same time.

CB1 Judicial Misconduct or Judicial Discretion: A Historical Perspective and Case Analyses

Wednesday, February 15, 2023

7:15 AM – 7:45 AM

CE Hour: .5

Patricia Smith, MSL, ACP

Harris County District Attorney's Office
Houston, TX

Betsy Adelizzi, PhD

Missouri Southern State University
Joplin, MO

Learning Overview: The goal of this presentation is to create an open and honest dialogue about the criminal justice system and those taxed with the responsibility of ensuring a fair and just system through inclusion, diversity, and with public safety in mind. Attendees will learn about local, state, federal, and international cases and will be afforded an opportunity to be the “trier of fact” and play a role in sanctioning the sanctioners.

Impact Statement: This presentation will impact the forensic science community by reminding all attendees of their role in making positive and effective changes to the criminal justice system by focusing on fairness to all parties and accountability for all people involved, through collaborative research and practice with multiple disciplines.

The judiciary is a system of courts and judges interpreting the laws passed by the legislature. The judiciary has evolved over the past thousand years and continues to change in an attempt to meet the needs of society. The makeup of the judiciary originated with a Lord or his stewards and continued to evolve to the elected and appointed judges today. “The very first judges . . . were court officials who had particular experience in advising the King . . .”¹ The earliest days of the judiciary, prior to the 12th century, was barbaric at best and based on a type of divine justice.

Divine justice could involve the accused being forced to sink or swim as a way of proving their innocence. One’s guilt or innocence was not based on law, judicial discretion, or witnesses, but on chance, strength of the accused trying to force himself to sink to show innocence or remain on top, floating, to show his guilt.¹ Another example is a “medicine man” holding two hairs from an accused in his tent and the accused’s guilt or innocence was based on if those hairs remained in place the next day.²

The judiciary is arguably a system built around those people with legal expertise, ethical behavior, and fairness. As the judiciary’s evolution continued, the need for codes of conduct and constitutional clarity increased. There are times when the judiciary, or more specifically, certain judges argue judicial independence as a justification for unpopular or sometimes inappropriate conduct. According to Cynthia Gray, “A federal judge argued that the principles of judicial independence incorporated in the United States Constitution barred any sanction for “anything to do with anything that happened when the judge . . . was acting and deciding cases or in any phase of the decisional function,” including “anything that the judge does verbally or physically in the course of adjudication.”²

We will review the judiciaries of Canada, California, Texas, the United Kingdom, and Asia. Also, we will discuss specific Harris County cases and engage the audience through polling.

Reference(s):

1. History of the Judiciary. Courts and Tribunals Judiciary, London, July 26, 2021. <https://www.judiciary.uk/about-the-judiciary/history-of-the-judiciary/>.
2. Gray, Cynthia. The Line Between Legal Error and Judicial Misconduct: Balancing Judicial Independence and Accountability. Hofstra Law Review: Vol. 32: iss. 4, Article 11. <http://scholarlycommons.law.hofstra.edu/hlr/vol32/iss4/11>

CASE BREAK SESSIONS

CB2 Not Always What It Looks Like: Death Due to Tricyclic Antidepressant Overdose

Thursday, February 16, 2023

7:15 AM – 7:45 AM

CE Hour: .5

Marie E. Lasater, MSN
Texas County Coroner's Office
Houston, MO

Learning Overview: The goal of this presentation is to aid attendees in distinguishing forensic countermeasures used by suicidal persons who do not want to be ruled a suicide.

Impact Statement: This presentation will impact the forensic science community by exploring the use of a psychological autopsy when determining manner of death in a possible suicide.

This presentation describes a case study involving possible forensic countermeasures in a suicidal death involving grief, alcoholism, gabapentinoids, and nortriptyline and the process of accurately determining cause and manner of death. Toxicity of tricyclic antidepressants and their role in suicide is discussed, including cardiotoxicity and seizures. Aspects of the case, including investigation and differential diagnosis, are outlined.

As part of the death investigation, a psychological autopsy was performed, with the decedent's prescribing physician and only remaining relative (and heir) interviewed. Of note, the decedent had spent several years in her medical career in a urology clinic and was likely aware of drug toxicity. Her physician stated she specifically requested nortriptyline as an antidepressant. He was unaware of literature available on the internet promoting its use in the process of suicide. The decedent's heir was shocked to hear the death was ruled suicide. She was not aware of any suicidal ideation, but had been requested to relocate to live with the decedent, which she was unable to do at the time. Taking into consideration the decedent's history of alcohol abuse, empty bottles of alcohol at the scene, her knowledge of toxicology, and the location of the three empty bottles of medication found on the floor with their caps on, attempted forensic countermeasures (to preclude suicide) on the part of the decedent cannot be ruled out.

Performed by certified professionals, a psychological autopsy is a best practice postmortem data collection procedure performed in addition to any other official death examination. A psychological autopsy helps to reconstruct the proximate and distal contributing factors of an individual's death by suicide and document the most likely manner of death where that manner of death is equivocal and left undetermined by a medical examiner or coroner. Suicidology is an important methodology in the role of any death investigator.

CASE BREAK SESSIONS

CB3 Postmortem Assessment of Anaphylactic Shock Due to Hymenoptera Stings (Yellow Jacket *Vespula*)

Friday, February 17, 2023

7:15 AM – 7:45 AM

CE Hour: .5

Elena Forzese, MD
Messina University
Messina, ITALY

Claudina Pitrone, MD
Messina University
Messina, ITALY

Learning Overview: After attending this presentation, attendees will understand that Hymenoptera stings (bees, wasps) are among the most common causes of anaphylaxis, defined as a severe, rapid onset of a systemic allergic reaction which, if not promptly treated, can be fatal.

Impact Statement: This presentation will impact the forensic science community by highlighting the role of ancillary postmortem investigations in the diagnosis of anaphylactic shock caused by bee stings when no macroscopically evident signs are detected during either on-spot examination and autopsy.

To this regard, we here present the case of a 45-year-old man who, according to the circumstantial data collected, was hit by a swarm of bees while opening a shed at work, dying shortly thereafter. No signs of bee stings were macroscopically evident during the survey, nor was any sign of anaphylactic shock (angioedema, pharyngeal/laryngeal oedema, petechial hemorrhages) observed during autopsy. The only macroscopic findings consisted of mild pulmonary edema with mild swelling of the upper lip; heart and coronary arteries were macroscopically undamaged.

Considering that the absence of postmortem findings does not necessarily exclude the diagnosis of anaphylaxis (since macroscopic signs can resolve during the postmortem period), to clarify the possible cause of death, histological and biochemical investigations were performed, especially in light of the available circumstantial data. Biochemical assays included serum sampling for Radioallergosorbent testing (RAST) for bee venom specific IgE, which showed positive for the venom of the yellow jacket (type of *Vespula*); other biochemical tests highlighted an increase in tryptase and troponin; samples of heart, larynx, trachea, lungs, and spleen were also collected for immunohistochemical tests in order to evaluate the mast cells infiltrate using anti-tryptase antibodies.

Therefore, based on anamnestic (absence of any other pathology worthy of note), circumstantial (exposure to bee sting), histological, and biochemical data, the diagnosis of death was stated as due to anaphylactic shock although there was an absence of macroscopic signs at autopsy.

The case showed the importance of second-level investigations for the postmortem diagnosis of anaphylactic shock, highlighting the usefulness of biochemical and immunohistochemical analysis. In complex cases, a multidisciplinary approach, such a criteria exclusion cause of death, represents an important method of investigation. Moreover, in such cases, the circumstantial data can provide important data to perform specific postmortem investigations aimed at finding the substance responsible for the anaphylaxis.

LUNCHEON SEMINARS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

LS1 The Lindbergh Kidnapping Suspect No. 1—The Man Who Got Away

Thursday, February 16, 2023

12:00 PM – 1:30 PM

CE Hours: 1.0

Hon. Lise A. Pearlman, JD* (Ret.)

First Presiding Judge of the CA State Bar Court
Oakland, CA

Learning Overview: Attendees will gain insight into how key forensic evidence was suppressed and physical evidence altered to convict an innocent man of “the crime of the century.”

Impact Statement: The anticipated impact on the forensic science community is greater awareness of ways in which members’ forensic analysis and testimony can be misused (e.g., suppression of pretrial notes, overstating conclusiveness of findings, denial of a fair opportunity to the other side to test physical evidence) to cause a miscarriage of justice. This talk will also provide an example of how forensic scientists can play an important role in revealing the truth and exonerating the wrongly convicted.

Program Description: This luncheon talk by retired judge and award-winning author Lise Pearlman will discuss a proposed shocking solution to the 90-year-old mystery of the 1932 kidnap/murder of Charles Lindbergh, Jr. based on the best-selling 2020 true crime book, *The Lindbergh Kidnapping Suspect No. 1—The Man Who Got Away*. The talk will describe the framing of Bruno Richard Hauptmann for the murder of Charles Lindbergh, Jr. and the revelation of Suspect No. 1 whom the New Jersey State Police let get away with the crime. The talk will focus on wood evidence, fingerprints, and handwriting analysis, and address disparities between the “evidence” presented at trial and related contradictory evidence that was concealed by the prosecution and consequently not presented to the jury.

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

LS2 Forensic Sciences and Popular Poetry: A Lighter Way of Teaching People How Science Works

Friday, February 17, 2023

12:00 PM – 1:30 PM

CE Hours: 1.0

Jose A. Medeiros, PhD

Brazilian Federal Police
Cabedelo, PB, Brazil

Learning Overview: Upon completion of this luncheon seminar, the participant should be able to know how the dissemination of forensic sciences among people can be efficient and lighter through popular poetry, based on this Brazilian testimony.

Impact Statement: Showing the international forensic community how the dissemination of forensic sciences through popular poetry is effective among the general public and has encouraged Brazilian forensic scientists to identify themselves with their labor as well as with a literature genre (including woodcutting illustrations) that has become essentially Brazilian and that today is an example of national intangible cultural heritage.

Program Description: This work is about an initiative that has been developed since 2012: to bring together Forensic Science and popular poetry in a simple and accessible format and share it with the lay public. The path used was “Literatura de Cordel”, a form of literature originally European, but which found fertile ground in the Northeast of Brazil, especially from the 19th century onwards. Like a Limerick, the cordel booklet presents a story usually in a humorous tone and in colloquial language. Today there are already 14 stories about CSI, Forensic Engineering, Genetics, Jurisprudence, Environmental, Toxicology, Children’s History, etc. and more than 18 thousand copies distributed free of charge to people from all Brazilian regions at forensic events, criminalistics units, schools and institutions.

LUNCHEON SEMINARS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

LS3 Junk Science and the American Criminal Justice System: An Inside Perspective

Friday, February 17, 2023

12:00 PM – 1:30 PM

CE Hours: 1.0

M. Chris Fabricant, JD
The Innocence Project
New York, NY

Learning Overview: After attending this presentation, attendees will have gained insight from an insider's perspective into the heart of a broken American criminal justice system where junk science is just one piece in maintaining the status quo, including insight from the author's recently released, award-winning book, *Junk Science and the American Criminal Justice System*.

Impact Statement: This presentation will impact the forensic science community by demonstrating the perspective of the Innocence Project's Director of Strategic Litigation, one of nation's leading junk science wrongful conviction litigators, on the era that saw statements such as "one-in-a-million chance" as acceptable science and a new era of reliability, validation, and, most of all, the accountability we expect to see today.

Program Description: In 2012, the Innocence Project began searching for prisoners convicted by junk science, and three men, each convicted of capital murder, became the author's clients. In his book, *Junk Science and the American Criminal Justice System*, the author chronicles his fight to overturn their wrongful convictions and end the use of the bad science that destroyed these men's lives. The quest took many turns and the story weaves together courtroom battles over faulty forensics from Mississippi to Texas to New York City and beyond. The book describes a journey into the heart of a broken, racist system of justice and the role forensic science plays in maintaining that broken system.

In addition to some of the interesting case studies demonstrated in the book, the author's career documents the slow but steady evolution of the field of forensics as a whole and the difficult challenges and barriers that the Innocence Project, lawyers, judges, other stakeholders, and forensic scientists themselves have faced in evolving and moving forward from duplicitous times.

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W1 Investigating Publishing: How to Disseminate Your Work

Monday, February 13, 2023

8:30 AM – 4:00 PM

CE Hours: 5.5

Learning Overview: After attending this workshop, attendees will be able to review and prepare their own work for a scientific publication; determine the best publication venue for specific educational work; develop case work experiences for publication; and create self-promotion through various means on social media.

Impact Statement: This workshop will impact the forensic science community by increasing awareness of the importance of dissemination through educational publications. People within the forensic science community will be able to learn how to best share their work through textbooks, journals, open resources, and social media.

Program Description: It is important for practitioners and educators to share the work done both in the field and in the classroom. Knowing the best ways to publish various types of research and practice can be a challenging task. This workshop will share best practices in scientific publishing. This will include an introduction to scientific publishing, building a strong foundation for your publication, identifying where to publish, working with the peer-review process, transitioning casework into publications, and promoting your work via social media. There will also be a hands-on session to allow participants to bring questions and examples of work for publication.

Chair:

Lerah Sutton, PhD
University of Florida
Gainesville, FL

Presenters:

Adrienne Brundage, PhD
Texas A&M University
College Station, TX

Jason Byrd, PhD

University of Florida
Gainesville, FL

Co-Chair:

Gina Londino-Smolar, MS
IUPUI
Indianapolis, IN

Kelly Elkins, PhD

Towson University
Towson, MD

Sharon Plotkin, EdD

Miami-Dade College
Miami, FL

Target Audience: All Sections

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

Program:

8:30 AM – 8:45 AM	Opening Remarks <i>Gina Londino-Smolar, MS</i>
8:45 AM – 9:30 AM	Introduction to Scientific Publishing <i>Lerah Sutton, PhD</i>
9:30 AM – 10:15 AM	Building a Strong Foundation for Your Publication <i>Adrienne Brundage, PhD</i>
10:15 AM – 10:30 AM	BREAK
10:30 AM – 11:15 AM	Identifying Where to Publish Your Work <i>Kelly Elkins, PhD</i>
11:15 AM – 12:00 PM	Working Within the Peer Review Process <i>Jason Byrd, PhD</i>

WORKSHOPS

W1 **Investigating Publishing: How to Disseminate your Work**

Program cont.

12:00 PM – 1:15 PM	BREAK
1:15 PM – 2:00 PM	Transitioning Casework in Professional Publications and Portfolios <i>Sharon Plotkin, EdD</i>
2:00 PM – 2:45 PM	Breakout Session
2:45 PM – 3:00 PM	BREAK
3:00 PM – 3:45 PM	Promoting Your Publication in Social Media <i>Gina Londino-Smolar, MS</i>
3:45 PM - 4:00 PM	Closing Remarks <i>Jason Byrd, PhD</i>

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W2 Implementing Magnetic Flux Measurements for Forensic Document Examinations

Monday, February 13, 2023

8:30 AM – 5:00 PM

CE Hours: 5.75

Learning Overview: After attending this workshop, attendees will be able to recall and discuss the scientific theory which underlies the instrumentation involved with magnetic flux measurements. They will be able to explain what magnetic properties toner has, and how they can be measured. Attendees will be able to prepare a laboratory setup with a magneto-optical imaging device and identify critical variables in the laboratory design which could impact instrument function. They will be able to follow the methodology provided and operate the instrument to collect magnetic flux measurements from different toner samples. Attendees will be able to evaluate the results that they obtain to determine if there has been any type of error or if there is bias. Attendees will be able to interpret the significance of the results.

Impact Statement: This workshop will impact the forensic science community by providing Questioned Document examiners with the knowledge, skills, and abilities necessary to deploy a new methodology for examination of toner printed documents in their laboratories. This methodology has been found to meet the needs of the community as stated, being rapid, non-destructive, and cost-effective.

Program Description: In this program, attendees will learn about the foundational theory behind magneto-optical imaging devices (MOIDs) and magnetic flux measurements of toners, as well as the variables which must be considered when developing a method for forensic laboratory use, and afterwards will get hands-on experience with instrumentation. During the hands-on portion of the program, attendees will learn how to set up the workspace and instrument, how to operate the software associated with the MOID, and how to conduct magnetic flux measurements of different toner samples (including text samples, point samples, and text insertion samples). The attendees will then be able to independently conduct measurements on provided samples to demonstrate their proficiency with the instrumentation and methodology that they have learned. Finally, as a group, the attendees and instructors will evaluate the results of the independent measurements. At this stage, the attendees will learn how to evaluate and interpret the significance of the results which they obtain from the instrument, and how to assess if the data has been affected by any of the variables discussed during the theoretical session.

Chair:

Carrie Polston, PhD

Universite de Lausanne

Lausanne, Vuad, SWITZERLAND

Co-Chair:

Zain Bhaloo, MSc

Canada Border Services Agency

Ottawa, Ontario, CANADA

Target Audience: Questioned Documents

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

Program:

8:30 AM – 10:00 AM **Section 1: Theory**
Carrie Polston, PhD; Zain Bhaloo, MSc

10:00 AM – 10:30 AM **BREAK**

10:30 AM – 12:00 PM **Section 2: Implementation**
Carrie Polston, PhD; Zain Bhaloo, MSc

12:00 PM – 2:00 PM **BREAK**

2:00 PM – 3:00 PM **Section 3: Evaluation**
Carrie Polston, PhD; Zain Bhaloo, MSc

3:00 PM – 3:30 PM **BREAK**

3:30 PM – 4:15 PM **Section 4: Questions & Discussion**
Carrie Polston, PhD; Zain Bhaloo, MSc

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W3 Forensic Postmortem Radiology: Crossing the Border Between Radiology and Pathology

Monday, February 13, 2023

8:30 AM – 4:00 PM

CE Hours: 6.25

Learning Overview: After attending this workshop, attendees will: (1) learn the basics in how to get started in the field of forensic radiology, (2) understand the current state of the art and levels of evidence in forensic radiology, (3) learn about applications to assist forensic pathologists and practitioners in medical death investigation, and (4) be made aware of potential resources available to interested practitioners.

Impact Statement: This presentation will impact the forensic science community by providing attendees with expertise from around the world on the use of, best practices and the evidence base of forensic postmortem radiology.

Program Description: This workshop will give an overview of the current state of forensic imaging in the world, the logistics on how to start a forensic imaging program, and how future technologies may impact the field of forensics.

Chair:

Summer Decker, PhD

University of South Florida
Tampa, FL

Co-Chair:

Edward Mazuchowski, MD

Forensic Pathology Associates
Allentown, PA

Presenters:

Michael J. Thali, MD

University of Zurich
Zurich, SWITZERLAND

Natalie Adolphi, PhD

University of New Mexico School of Medicine
Albuquerque, NM

Fabrice Dedouit, MD

University Hospital of Toulouse
Toulouse, FRANCE

Lars Ebert, PhD

University of Zurich
Zurich, SWITZERLAND

Jonathan M. Ford, PhD

University of South Florida
Tampa, FL

Hideki Hyodoh, MD

University of Fukui School of Medicine
Fukui, JAPAN

Chris O'Donnell, MBBS

Victoria Institute of Forensic Medicine
Victoria, BC, CANADA

Rick R. Van Rijn, MD

Netherlands Forensic Institute
Amsterdam, NETHERLANDS

Target Audience: Anthropology, General, Pathology/Biology

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

WORKSHOPS

W3 Forensic Postmortem Radiology: Crossing the Border Between Radiology and Pathology

Program:

8:30 AM – 9:00 AM	Introductions, Background, and Historical Overview <i>Michael Thali, MD</i>
9:00 AM – 9:30 AM	Integrating Forensic Imaging Into the Medicolegal Investigation: Practical Steps <i>Edward L Mazuchowski, MD, PhD</i>
9:30 AM – 10:00 AM	Development of a Forensic CT Service in a Medical Examiner Office <i>Natalie L. Adolphi, PhD</i>
10:00 AM – 10:30 AM	PMCT Status in Australia: An International Perspective <i>Chris O'Donnell, MBBS</i>
10:30 AM – 10:45 AM	BREAK
10:45 AM – 11:30 AM	Directed PMCT Angiography and Evaluation of Resuscitative Medical Therapy <i>Edward L Mazuchowski, MD, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 12:00 PM	Forensic Postmortem CT in Children: Application and Limitations <i>Rick R. van Rijn, MD, PhD</i>
12:00 PM – 12:30 PM	Interactive Cases I <i>Rick van Rijn, MD, PhD</i>
12:30 PM – 1:30 PM	BREAK
1:30 PM – 2:00 PM	PMCT in Disaster Victim Identification <i>Summer Decker, PhD</i>
2:00 PM – 2:30 PM	Postmortem Cardiac Imaging <i>Fabrice Dedouit, MD, PhD</i>
2:30 PM – 3:05 PM	3D Visualization in Forensic Postmortem Radiology: Possibilities and Examples <i>Summer Decker, PhD</i>
3:05 PM – 3:20 PM	BREAK
3:20 PM – 3:50 PM	The Use of MRI in Forensic Postmortem Imaging <i>Hideki Hyodoh MD, PhD</i>
3:50 PM – 4:30 PM	Emerging Technologies in Forensic Imaging <i>Jonathan Ford, PhD; Lars Ebert, PD, PhD</i>
4:30 PM – 5:00 PM	Interactive Cases II <i>Summer Decker, PhD; Lars Ebert, PD, PhD; Jonathan Ford, MD</i>

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W4 Just Communications: Providing Clear and Accurate Reports and Testimony on Forensic DNA Results

Monday, February 13, 2023

8:00 AM – 5:00 PM

CE Hours: 7.75

Learning Overview: DNA experts are asked in court to translate hours of chemistry and complex statistical analysis into yes or no answers. We learn to do this from previous experts who teach us the terms of art, metaphorical examples, and boundaries of permissible expert opinion. Like all human communication this is an evolving art that adjusts to changes in science, computation, law and culture. After attending this presentation, DNA analysts, lawyers, judges, and other criminal justice stakeholders will be better able to evaluate and communicate laboratory procedures and findings. They will be encouraged to adopt agile practices for clear and accurate testimony on the witness stand, and will be familiar with tips and tricks for guarding against common pitfalls. Participants will also learn from examples that have led to wrongful convictions, including bias in DNA mixture interpretation.

Impact Statement: This presentation impacts the scientific community by discussing the critical consequences that can result from false or misleading testimony that is anecdotal rather than based on empirical data and ways labs and individual analysts may mitigate some of these consequences through technical training, testimony oversight and quality management.

Program Description: It is essential that forensic scientists are able to clearly and accurately communicate their work, whether it is casework results or new research. This includes talking to other scientists, investigators, attorneys, judges or jury members, all of which present their own challenges. The presenters will discuss language choice and the impact of certain words and phrases in Forensic DNA reports and testimony and methods for resisting pressures from criminal justice stakeholders to stretch testimony beyond the limits of what science can support. Presenters will discuss best practice for communicating scientific results in reports and courtroom testimony to ensure results are being understood and not misunderstood. Topics that will be covered in the presentation are DNA transfer, persistence, prevalence and recovery; the hierarchy of propositions; evaluating findings given activity level propositions; and human factors and cognitive bias.

Chair:

Tiffany A. Roy, JD, MS
ForensicAid
West Palm Beach, FL

Co-Chair:

Cynthia Cale, MS
CMC Forensic DNA Consulting, LLC
New Caney, TX

Presenters:

Greg Hampikian, PhD
Boise State University
Boise, ID

Julie Burrill, PhD
University of Dundee
Stony Brook, NY

Target Audience: Criminalistics, Jurisprudence, Pathology/Biology

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

Program:

8:00 AM – 10:00 AM	How to Practically Establish Multidisciplinary Audience-Based Communication <i>Julie Burrill, PhD</i>
10:00 AM – 12:00 PM	Human Factors in Forensic Testing and Reporting <i>Tiffany Roy, JD, MS</i>
12:00 PM – 1:00 PM	BREAK
1:00 PM – 3:00 PM	Case Assessment & Interpretation: Review & Application of DNA-TPPR Research <i>Cynthia Cale, MS</i>
3:00 PM – 5:00 PM	Case Examples From the Idaho Innocence Project and the Forensic Justice Project <i>Greg Hampikian, PhD</i>

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W5 Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion in the World of Forensic Practice: Lessons and Actions

Monday, February 13, 2023

8:30 AM – 5:00 PM

CE Hours: 6.5

Learning Overview: Upon completing this workshop, the attendee should be able to acknowledge the need to address historic and ongoing issues of diversity, equity, and inclusion as they impact the forensics community at all levels. With this understanding of the need for action, the participant will be armed with a potential path to light the spark of productive change within their own organization in order to move towards parity for all.

Impact Statement: This workshop will impact the Forensic Science Community by addressing many issues encountered impacted by failure to recognize diversity, equity, and inclusion, thus allowing them to see the scope of the problem from a historical and present-day view. This recognition of the breadth and depth of the problem - along with a primer on working within organizations to make changes for the better, will lead the community towards unity and fairness.

Program Description: This workshop will focus on social justice in the forms of diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI). E pluribus unum. From many one. From it's founding, the United States has been seen a celebration of strength through diversity, although that lesson that can be too easily forgotten, lost, or worse. Diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) can be viewed as a means to that lofty ideal – that all people are created equal. Efforts toward social justice attempt to level the playing field for all members of society at local, regional, national, and international levels. Targeted sessions on general forensic practice, medicolegal forensics, representing the hated, and humanitarian efforts will illustrate the need for DEI to strive for parity. The story of the tragic “Pulse shooting” illustrates the depths of depths of depravity but also tells the success that can be achieved by embracing unity through diversity. Finally a primer to ignite organizational efforts will provide a roadmap to a path forward for all.

Chair:

J.C.U. Downs, MD
forensX, LLC
Savannah, GA

Co-Chair:

Gina Londino-Smolar, MS
IUPUI
Indianapolis, IN

Presenters:

Claude Roux, PhD
University of Technology Sydney
Sydney, AUSTRALIA

Ann Geisendorfer, JD
SUNY Delhi
Delhi, NY

Jan Gorniak, DO
Clark County Coroner/Medical Examiner
Las Vegas, NV

Ashley Pennington, JD
Charleston County Public Defenders Office
Charleston, SC

Duarte Vieira, MD
University of Coimbra
Coimbra, PORTUGAL

Robin Maynard, AS
Libby's Legacy Breast Cancer Foundation
Orlando, FL

James McKim, PMP
Organizational Ignition, LLC
Goffstown, NH

Target Audience: All Sections

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

WORKSHOPS

W5 Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion in the World of Forensic Practice: Lessons and Actions

Program:

8:30 AM – 8:35 AM	Introduction <i>J.C.U. Downs, MD</i>
8:35 AM – 9:15 AM	DEI in Everyday Forensic Practice <i>Claude Roux, PhD</i>
9:15 AM – 10:00 AM	Bias in the Classroom <i>Ann Geisendorder, JD</i>
10:00 AM – 10:15 AM	BREAK
10:15 AM – 11:00 AM	Bias in Medicine <i>Jan Gorniak, DO</i>
11:00 AM – 11:45 AM	Representing Those We Dislike <i>Ashley Pennington, JD</i>
11:45 AM – 12:00 PM	Questions and Answers
12:00 PM – 1:30 PM	BREAK
1:30 PM – 2:15 PM	DEI in Humanitarian Forensic Action <i>Duarte Vieira, MD</i>
2:15 PM – 3:00 PM	The Pulse Shooting—The Phoenix Rises <i>Robin Maynard, AS</i>
3:00 PM – 3:15 PM	BREAK
3:15 PM – 4:45 PM	The Diversity Factor: Igniting Superior Organizational Performance <i>James McKim, PMP</i>
4:45 PM – 5:00 PM	Questions and Answers

Proceeds from this workshop will benefit the Forensic Sciences Foundation.



FSF
FORENSIC SCIENCES
FOUNDATION

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W6 How Science Works to Identify Unknown Decedents Decades After Death

Monday, February 13, 2023

8:30 AM – 5:15 PM

CE Hours: 7.0

Learning Overview: After attending this workshop, attendees will better understand how science works in a multidisciplinary approach to identify unknown decedents decades after death via multiple lines of evidence and objective data.

Impact Statement: The presentations in this workshop will impact the forensic science community by illustrating a trustworthy process that uses anthropology alongside historical research, archaeology, material evidence analysis, odontology, and biological/chemical analyses—underpinned by a comprehensive quality assurance program and case management system—to make identifications.

Program Description: This workshop will highlight the case resolution process at the Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency where identifying decedents decades after death is the norm. The presenters will demonstrate the need for objective data from the disciplines of Forensic Archaeology, Forensic Anthropology, Forensic Odontology, Material Evidence Analysis, Chest Radiograph Comparison, Isotope Analysis, and DNA Analysis to support forensic identification using case examples. Participants will learn how a robust surety, or quality assurance, program ensures all scientific work is trustworthy and above reproach in an ASI National Accreditation Board (ANAB) -accredited laboratory. A special emphasis will be included at the end of the workshop to bring all the methods/evidence together to make a complete case for an identification. This integrated portion of the workshop is designed to help the practitioner understand why a multidisciplinary approach is necessary for cold case resolution.

Chair:

Rebecca J. Wilson-Taylor, PhD

Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency
Kapolei, HI

Kristin Bukovec, BS

Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency
Mililani, HI

J.S. DeMeo, DMD

Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency
Honolulu, HI

Timothy P. McMahon, PhD

Defense Health Agency
Camden, DE

Denise To, PhD

Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency
Kailua, HI

John E. Byrd, PhD

Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency
Mililani, HI

Co-Chair:

Gregory E. Berg, PhD

Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency
Kaneohe, HI

Lesley A. Chesson, MS

Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency
Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, HI

Susan Jaques, MA

Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency
Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, HI

Owen O’Leary, PhD

Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency
Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, HI

Elizabeth Andreas-Feeney, BS

Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency
Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, HI

Target Audience: Anthropology, General, Odontology, Pathology/Biology

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

WORKSHOPS

W6 How Science Works to Identify Unknown Decedents Decades After Death

Program:

8:30 AM – 8:45 AM	Welcome & Overview <i>John Byrd, PhD</i>
8:45 AM – 9:30 AM	Science Begins in the Field with Forensic Archaeology <i>Denise To, PhD</i>
9:30 AM – 10:15 AM	Forensic Anthropology at the DPAA <i>Rebecca Wilson-Taylor, PhD</i>
10:15 AM – 10:30 AM	BREAK
10:30 AM – 11:15 AM	Dental Identifications in Military Cases at the DPAA <i>J.S. DeMeo, DMD</i>
11:15 AM – 12:00 PM	Contextual, Circumstantial, and Individualizing Data of Material Evidence <i>Owen O’Leary, PhD</i>
12:00 PM – 1:00 PM	BREAK
1:00 PM – 1:45 PM	Chest Radiograph Comparison in Identifications of U.S. Military Personnel <i>Susan Jaques, MA</i>
1:45 PM – 2:15 PM	The Power of DNA for Cold Case Resolution: Time Depth, Relationships, and Technology <i>Timothy McMahon, PhD</i>
2:15 PM – 2:30 PM	BREAK
2:30 PM – 3:15 PM	Isotope Testing in the Forensic Identification Process <i>Lesley Chesson, MS</i>
3:15 PM – 4:00 PM	The Need for Robust Quality Assurance and Data Management Programs and Benefits of ANAB Accreditation <i>Elizabeth Andreas-Feeney, BS; Kristin Bukovec, BS</i>
4:00 PM – 4:15 PM	BREAK
4:15 PM – 5:00 PM	All the Puzzle Pieces Fit: Personal Identification at the DPAA <i>Gregory Berg, PhD</i>
5:00 PM – 5:15 PM	Questions and Answers

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W7

The Seven Habits for Highly Effective Standards Development

Monday, February 13, 2023

8:30 AM – 12:00 PM

CE Hours: 3.25

Learning Overview: After attending this presentation, attendees will (1) gain a better understanding of the role and importance of consensus-based standards in strengthening forensic science in the United States and internationally; (2) gain a greater awareness of their own individual role in the development of consensus-based standards, and (3) learn how to provide input and get involved.

Impact Statement: The 2009 National Academy of Sciences (NAS) Report emphasized the need for standards in forensic science. Since this Report was issued, more than 140 forensic science standards have been published, and more than 100 of those have been placed on the Organization of Scientific Area Committees (OSAC) Registry. Still, many more discipline-specific standards are needed to continue to strengthen the field. Standards development is a long and sometimes contentious process. To be successful, those involved must be able to lead themselves and influence, engage, and collaborate with others. This workshop will provide attendees with information on how they can become more effective in the standards development process.

Program Description: Attendees will hear updates about forensic science standards development efforts in the United States and internationally. They will also gain a better understanding of ways to become more effective in participating in the development of consensus-based standards, including how to write documents, submit public and committee comments, and adjudicate those comments. Attendees will also learn the various ways they can get involved in forensic science standards development.

Chair:
Agnes Winokur, MS
Drug Enforcement Agency
Miami, FL

Presenters:
Teresa L. Ambrosius, BA
AAFS Standards Board
Colorado Springs, CO

Karen Reczek, MLS
NIST
Rockville, MD

Co-Chair:
Marc A. LeBeau, PhD
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Quantico, VA

Allison Getz, MS
NIST
Monrovia, MD

Kevin P. Kulbacki, MSFS
KDX Forensic Consulting, LLC
Chicago, IL

Target Audience: Criminalistics, Digital & Multimedia Sciences, General, Jurisprudence, Odontology, Pathology/Biology, Questioned Documents, Toxicology

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

Program:

8:30 AM – 8:45 AM	Introduction and What's New Since AAFS 2022 <i>Teresa Ambrosius, BA</i>
8:45 AM - 9:15 AM	How to Write a Good Standard <i>Karen Reczek, MLS</i>
9:15 AM - 9:45 AM	What is Consensus and How Do We Get There? <i>Agnes Winokur, MS</i>
9:45 AM - 10:00 AM	BREAK
10:00 AM - 10:30 AM	The Best Way to Write and Submit Comments <i>Marc LeBeau, PhD</i>
10:30 AM - 11:00 AM	How Are Comments Adjudicated? <i>Kevin P. Kulbacki, MSFS</i>
11:00 AM - 11:15 AM	How Can YOU Get Involved in the Standards <i>Allison Getz, MS</i>
11:15 AM - 12:00 PM	Questions and Answers

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W8 Postmortem Interval Estimation Using a Novel Data Set and Methods

Monday, February 13, 2023

8:30 AM – 12:00 PM

CE Hours: 3.25

Learning Overview: Attendees of this workshop will learn how to use geoFOR application to record decomposition characteristics and estimate the Postmortem Interval (PMI) using the available machine-learning models.

Impact Statement: This workshop will impact the forensic science community's practice by demonstrating a procedure for recording scene and decomposition information and machine learning models to estimate PMI.

This workshop will introduce a data repository and associated machine learning models to provide a novel method of estimating the PMI in the geoFOR application. The lack of a large reference dataset for developing reliable and accurate models has been a major barrier for improving methods for determining the time since death.

Since 2019, data from forensic cases and observations from anthropological research facilities have been collected in a reference dataset that contains over 1,500 cases from locations across the United States. This reference dataset is representative of forensic casework; it is geographically diverse and encompasses the various scenarios in which human remains are discovered in forensic casework. Along with decomposition characteristics, the application records location, which allows environmental data from existing databases from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), such as temperature, humidity, and precipitation, to be tied to the location of death to model variables important in the decomposition process. The availability of this reference dataset allows for machine learning models to be employed to provide a robust estimate of PMI with an associated prediction interval.

This workshop will first demonstrate the application, reference data set, and the data entry process. Secondly, Geographic Information Systems (GIS) methods and spatial coding will be introduced to demonstrate how environmental datasets are automatically populated and used in the statistical models and how ArcGIS® is used to store and manage data for collaborators. Third, machine learning models that are used in the predictions of PMI from both observed decomposition variables and integrated environmental variables will be explained. Next, Bayesian generative models will be discussed. These methods are useful for improving research design for future studies of decomposition. For example, using expert knowledge and a priori knowledge, this information can be integrated to provide data-informed stages of decomposition or how decomposition variables are associated with body size or age. Finally, this workshop will provide an overview of how this project aims to follow an Open Science model from the National Institutes of Health with the goal of sharing scientific data to accelerate research discovery, enhance research rigor and reproducibility, provide accessibility to high-value datasets, and promote data reuse for future research studies. Participants will gain experience using the geoFOR application to input data, manage their data in ArcGIS®, and make predictions of PMI.

Chair:

Katherine E. Welsenee, PhD
Clemson University
Clemson, SC

Co-Chair:

Cristina I. Tica, PhD
Clemson University
Clemson, SC

Presenters:

D. Hudson Smith, PhD
Clemson University
Clemson, SC

Carl Ehrett, PhD

Clemson University
Clemson, SC

Patricia Carbajales-Dale, MS

Clemson University
Clemson, SC

Target Audience: Anthropology, Criminalistics, General, Pathology/Biology

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

WORKSHOPS

W8 Postmortem Interval Estimation Using a Novel Data Set and Methods

Program:

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| 8:30 AM – 8:45 AM | Introduction and Background
<i>Katherine E. Weisensee, PhD</i> |
| 8:45 AM – 9:15 AM | Survey Instrument and Data Manual
<i>Cristina I. Tica, PhD</i> |
| 9:15 AM – 10:00 AM | ArcGIS and Spatially Coded Environmental Data for Informing Models of Decomposition
<i>Patricia Carbajales-Dale, MS</i> |
| 10:00 AM – 10:15 AM | BREAK |
| 10:15 AM – 11:00 AM | Machine-learning Models for Predicting PMI
<i>Carl Ehrett, PhD</i> |
| 11:00 AM – 11:45 AM | Bayesian Methods for Generating Understanding of Decomposition Process
<i>D. Hudson Smith, PhD</i> |
| 11:45 AM – 12:00 PM | Open Science, Wrap-up, and Discussion of Next Steps
<i>Katherine E. Weisensee, PhD</i> |

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W9 Inside the Black Box: Forensic Psychiatry for Lawyers

Monday, February 13, 2023

9:00 AM – 5:00 PM

CE Hours: 6.5

Learning Overview: After attending this workshop, attendees will: (1) have an expanded understanding of mental illness; (2) learn how to effectively utilize an expert psychiatric witness in criminal and civil cases; (3) understand the difference between appropriate and inappropriate consult questions for the expert; (4) learn about unethical expert witnesses (how to spot them, why to avoid them, and effectively crossing them); and (5) understand the ethical obligations of an expert witness and anticipate when these can conflict with an attorney's ethical duties.

Impact Statement: This workshop will have a positive impact on the forensic science community in terms of helping attorneys work more effectively and ethically with experts in the mental health field. The skill and knowledge acquired will also help inform members of the forensic mental health field to avoid some of the pitfalls that can occur in the midst of complex legal cases. Some of the ethical issues examined will be generalizable to other expert witnesses.

Program Description: This workshop will cover the history of forensic psychiatry, the use and types of experts, and the clinical and ethical guidelines followed. Discussion will include the crucial differences between a treating clinician and an expert, the use and misuse of psychological testing, and the application of case law and statutes to appropriately answer psychiatric-legal questions. This workshop will be interactive, with case debates prepared by the presenters and invited submissions from attendants. This workshop is designed to help inform attorneys how to work more effectively with mental health experts, as well as confidently navigate the ethical waters when doing so.

Chair:
Corina Freitas, MD
Freitas and Associates
Alexandria, VA

Co-Chair:
Vivian Shnaidman, MD
Jersey Forensic Consulting, LLC
Princeton, NJ

Presenter:
George D. Annas, MD
Forensic Psychiatry Consulting, LLC
Syracuse, NY

Target Audience: Jurisprudence

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

Program:

9:00 AM – 10:00 AM	Introduction of Speakers, Topic, & Basic Psychiatry <i>Corina Freitas, MD</i>
10:00 AM – 12:00 PM	History of Forensic Psychiatry and How to Formulate a Psychiatric-Legal Question <i>Corina Freitas, MD; Vivian Shnaidman, MD; George D. Annas, MD</i>
12:00 PM – 1:00 PM	BREAK
1:00 PM – 2:00 PM	Ethics in Forensic Psychiatry <i>Corina Freitas, MD; Vivian Shnaidman, MD; George D. Annas, MD</i>
2:00 PM – 3:00 PM	DSM-5, Diagnoses, and Psychological Testing <i>Corina Freitas, MD; Vivian Shnaidman, MD; George D. Annas, MD</i>
3:00 PM – 3:15 PM	BREAK
3:15 PM – 4:30 PM	Active Case Participation <i>Corina Freitas, MD; Vivian Shnaidman, MD; George D. Annas, MD</i>
4:30 PM – 5:00 PM	Questions and Answers

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W10 Reefer Madness: The History of THC Psychosis and Modern Adverse Events

Monday, February 13, 2023

1:00 PM – 4:00 PM

CE Hours: 3.25

Learning Overview: After attending this workshop, attendees will have a better understanding of the state of cannabis legalization and regulations, the history of cannabis psychosis and adverse events, gaps in the scientific knowledge and promulgated mythology, modern incidents of adverse effects and potential mechanisms, and cases in which evidence and circumstances indicate THC-related psychosis. Content will enable attendees to influence, educate, and collaborate with stakeholders in their communities regarding threats to public health and public safety.

Impact Statement: This workshop will impact the forensic science community by increasing attendees' understanding of the complexities of the impacts of cannabis and THC analogs in our communities and the need for a multidisciplinary collaboration to know the incidents of adverse events and importance of appropriately and thoroughly describing the etiology of adverse events.

In many jurisdictions across the United States, alternative cannabimimetic products have erupted and proliferated. Due to knowledge gaps, confusion, and lack of enforcement, new products that are claimed to be legal and safe derivatives of hemp have been propagated. The pervasiveness of products containing synthetic (i.e., unnatural) THC isomers is well known in communities, as they are commonly sold in vape shops, Cannabidiol (CBD) stores, gas stations, and convenience stores. These synthetic THC isomers and derivatives include, but are not limited to, $\Delta 8$ -THC, $\Delta 10$ -THC, $\Delta 6a$ -10a-THC, THC-acetate (THC-O), CBD-di-acetate (CBD-di-O), Tetrahydrocannabiphorol (THC-P), exo-THC, Hexahydrocannabinol (HHC), Tetrahydrocannabutol (THC-B), and halogenated THC. Unknown internet sources have misinterpreted the scientific literature, perpetuating falsehoods and misinformation, and consumers have a false sense of security in the quality and efficacy of these products. A current and significant challenge facing the United States is that the population of persons taking traditional THC products as well as these THC analogs is exponentially more than those who would consume the "older" synthetic cannabinoids. The incidence of reported adverse effects is on the rise, as demonstrated by the increase in calls to poison control centers. However, attribution of the adverse event to a defined drug rarely happens because the product consumed by the person is not analyzed for chemical content and toxicology testing is often limited. Conversely, symptomology and general health of persons is also rarely recorded in the event that products are tested from the self-reporting individual.

Chair:

Michelle R. Peach, PhD

Virginia Commonwealth University
Richmond, VA

Co-Chair:

Nicholas B. Tiscione, MS

Palm Beach County Sheriff's Office
West Palm Beach, FL

Presenters:

Alaina Holt, BS

Virginia Commonwealth University
Richmond, VA

Justin L. Poklis, BS

Virginia Commonwealth University
Richmond, VA

Adam White, PhD

Adam J. White Clinical & Forensic Psychology
West Palm Beach, FL

Target Audience: Criminalistics, General, Jurisprudence, Pathology/Biology, Psychiatry & Behavioral Science, Toxicology

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

WORKSHOPS

W10 Reefer Madness: The History of THC Psychosis and Modern Adverse Events

Program:

- | | |
|-------------------|--|
| 1:00 PM – 1:10 PM | Introduction: Cannabis and THC Isomer Products Proliferation
<i>Nicholas B. Tiscione, MS</i> |
| 1:10 PM – 1:30 PM | National Cannabis Legislation and Regulations
<i>Michelle R. Peace, PhD</i> |
| 1:30 PM – 1:50 PM | THC Mythology and Knowledge Gap Analysis
<i>Michelle R. Peace, PhD</i> |
| 1:50 PM – 2:00 PM | The Scope of THC Analogue Analytical Challenges
<i>Alaina Holt, BS</i> |
| 2:00 PM – 2:30 PM | THC Psychosis: Historical Perspective and Modern Incidents
<i>Justin L. Poklis, BS</i> |
| 2:30 PM – 2:45 PM | BREAK |
| 2:45 PM – 3:00 PM | THC Adverse Effects Potential Mechanisms: Modern Literature
<i>Michelle R. Peace, PhD</i> |
| 3:00 PM – 3:45 PM | Case Reports From the Practitioner Lab—Typical THC Impairment vs. THC Madness (Forensic Cases)
<i>Nicholas B. Tiscione, MS</i> |
| 3:45 PM – 4:00 PM | Case Report From the Research Lab—Self-Reported, Requested Product Analysis
<i>Alaina Holt, BS</i> |
| 4:00 PM – 4:20 PM | Case Report From the Practitioner—Psychiatric Clinical Case
<i>Adam White, PhD</i> |
| 4:20 PM – 4:30 PM | Questions and Answers |

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W14 Transfer and Persistence of Physical Evidence: Deciphering Implications

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

8:30 PM – 4:30 PM

CE Hours: 6.0

Learning Overview: After attending this workshop, attendees will appreciate the various forms of physical evidence transfer and how they apply to a diverse range of traces (e.g., DNA, hairs, fibers, paint, gunshot residue, DNA, blood, ignitable liquids, patterns), their implications in the assessment and interpretation of analytical results, and their impact on the possible reconstruction of events.

Impact Statement: This workshop will impact the forensic science community by increasing attendees' overall evidence awareness and their comprehension of how the concepts of transfer and persistence profoundly affect both the assessment and interpretation of physical evidence.

Program Description: Through a series of lectures and hands-on experiments, attendees will gain an appreciation of the nuances of transfer and persistence of various types of traces, as well as the interrelationships between them that support a holistic interpretation.

Chair:

Brooke W. Kammrath, PhD

University of New Haven
West Haven, CT

Co-Chair:

Elaine M. Pagliaro, JD

Henry C. Lee Institute of Forensic Science
West Haven, CT

Presenters:

Henry C. Lee, PhD

Henry C. Lee Institute of Forensic Science
West Haven, CT

David San Pietro, PhD

University of New Haven
West Haven, CT

Claire L. Glynn, PhD

University of New Haven
West Haven, CT

Peter R. De Forest, DCrim

CUNY
Greenburgh, NY

Pauline E. Leary, PhD

KD Analytical
Louisville, KY

Target Audience: Criminalistics, Jurisprudence

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

WORKSHOPS

W14 **Transfer and Persistence of Physical Evidence: Deciphering Implications**

Program:

8:30 AM – 8:45 AM	Introduction <i>W. Kammrath, PhD; Elaine M. Pagliaro, JD</i>
8:45 AM – 9:15 AM	Transfer & Persistence: Lessons Learned <i>Henry C. Lee, PhD</i>
9:15 AM – 9:45 AM	Transfer & Persistence of DNA—Current Knowledge and Implications <i>David San Pietro, PhD</i>
9:45 AM – 10:00 AM	Discussion
10:00 AM – 10:30 AM	BREAK
10:30 AM – 11:00 AM	Transfer & Persistence of Fibers, Drugs, Ignitable Liquids, and More—Current Knowledge and Implications <i>Brooke W. Kammrath, PhD</i>
11:00 AM – 12:00 PM	Hands-On Transfer & Persistence Activities: DNA, Fibers, and More <i>Pauline E. Leary, PhD; Claire L. Glynn, PhD</i>
12:00 PM – 1:00 PM	BREAK
1:00 PM – 2:30 PM	Hands-On Transfer & Persistence Activities: DNA, Fibers, and More (cont'd) <i>Pauline E. Leary, PhD; Claire L. Glynn, PhD</i>
2:30 PM – 3:00 PM	Discussion of Transfer & Persistence Activities <i>Pauline E. Leary, PhD; Claire L. Glynn, PhD</i>
3:00 PM – 3:30 PM	BREAK
3:30 PM – 4:00 PM	Transfer & Persistence: Legal Precedents and Implications <i>Elaine M. Pagliaro, JD</i>
4:00 PM – 4:30 PM	Deciphering Transfer & Persistence: A Holistic View <i>Peter R. De Forest, DCrim</i>

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W16 Practical Cardiovascular Pathology for Medical Examiners: Basic Concepts and Advanced Principles

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

8:30 PM – 5:00 PM

CE Hours: 6.75

Learning Overview: After attending this workshop, attendees will have an enhanced knowledge base of cardiovascular pathology, as seen in a busy forensic autopsy practice. An approach to dissection techniques and microscopic sampling will also be emphasized. Molecular testing, and an overview of congenital heart disease, will additionally be discussed. Attendees will build skills to identify challenges in cardiac assessments at autopsy and develop techniques to address both common and unusual pathologies. Attendees will be exposed to various specimens through didactic presentations, case-based discussions, and real-time commentary on previously recorded videos.

Impact Statement: This workshop will impact the forensic science community by emphasizing the multifaceted nature of cardiovascular pathology in the setting of forensic autopsy. Didactic lectures, as well as practical instruction by use of detailed anatomical images, will be given to advance autopsy performance and competency, with an additional focus on improving awareness of potentially heritable conditions that may require notification of decedent relatives. This workshop's target audience includes forensic pathologists/medical examiners, pathology fellows and residents, physician assistants, and medical students.

Program Description: This workshop will discuss several topics related to basic and advanced knowledge pertaining to cardiac pathology at forensic autopsy. Topics will range from basic heart anatomy to special dissection techniques and microscopic examination of uncommon entities. Recommendations on how to handle heart specimens in challenging cases will also be provided. Didactic presentations, case-based discussions, videos of heart pathologies detailing traditional and special dissection techniques, and interesting heart histology cases will be shown and commented on by forensic and cardiac pathologists on-site. Interaction with attendees will also be encouraged during the workshop session.

Chair:

Lorenzo Gitto, MD

Cook County Medical Examiner's Office
Chicago, IL

Co-Chair:

Ponni Arunkumar, MD

Cook County Medical Examiner's Office
Chicago, IL

Presenters:

Sarah Thomas, MD

Office of the District 21 Medical Examiner
Fort Myers, FL

Gregory Webster, MD

Ann & Robert H. Lurie Children's Hospital of Chicago
Chicago, IL

David Waters, MD

Cook County Medical Examiner's Office
Chicago, IL

Target Audience: General, Pathology/Biology

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

WORKSHOPS

W16 Practical Cardiovascular Pathology for Medical Examiners: Basic Concepts and Advanced Principles

Program:

8:30 AM – 8:45 AM	Workshop Introduction <i>Lorenzo Gitto, MD; Ponni Arunkumar, MD</i>
8:45 AM – 9:00 AM	Cardiac Pathology and the Medical Examiner <i>Ponni Arunkumar, MD</i>
9:00 AM – 9:30 AM	Heart Anatomy, Histology, Physiology <i>Sarah Thomas, MD; Gregory Webster, MD</i>
9:30 AM – 10:00 AM	Atherosclerosis, Hypertension, Ischemic Heart Disease, Diseases of the Major Vessels, Valve Diseases <i>David Waters, MD</i>
10:00 AM – 10:15 AM	BREAK
10:15 AM – 10:45 AM	Sudden Cardiac Death <i>Gregory Webster, MD</i>
10:45 AM – 11:45 AM	Congenital Heart Diseases <i>Sarah Thomas, MD</i>
11:45 AM – 12:15 PM	Cardiomyopathies <i>David Waters, MD</i>
12:15 PM – 1:15 PM	BREAK
1:15 PM – 1:30 PM	Infections <i>Lorenzo Gitto, MD</i>
1:30 PM – 1:45 PM	Cardiac Tumors <i>David Waters, MD</i>
1:45 PM – 2:00 PM	Trauma and Artifacts <i>Ponni Arunkumar, MD</i>
2:00 PM – 2:15 PM	Miscellaneous (Devices, Prosthetic Heart Valves, Myocardial Bridging, Cardiac Toxicity, etc.) <i>Lorenzo Gitto, MD; Sarah Thomas, MD, David Waters, MD</i>
2:15 PM – 3:15 PM	Heart Dissection: Traditional and Special Techniques <i>Lorenzo Gitto, MD; Sarah Thomas, MD; David Waters, MD</i>
3:15 PM – 3:25 PM	BREAK
3:25 PM – 4:25 PM	Cardiac Sampling and Histopathology <i>Lorenzo Gitto, MD; Sarah Thomas, MD</i>
4:25 PM – 4:45 PM	Genetic and Molecular Studies <i>Gregory Webster, MD</i>
4:45 PM – 5:00 PM	Discussion and Questions <i>All Speakers</i>

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W17 First Look at the Draft Recommendations in the Report of the NIST/NIJ Expert Working Group on Human Factors in Forensic DNA Interpretation

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

8:30 AM – 5:00 PM

CE Hours: 6.0

Learning Overview: After attending this workshop, participants will have a deeper understanding of human factors. They will be familiar with the findings and recommendations presented in the report of the NIST/NIJ Expert Working Group on Human Factors in Forensic DNA Interpretation. Participants will understand the purpose and implications of these recommendations for their own practice (i.e., individual-, team-, and organization-level) and how the recommendations serve to improve the practice of DNA interpretation. Participants will be invited to critique the recommendations and discuss how relevant and feasible they are to their practice and the wider forensic DNA community.

Impact Statement: The study of human factors in forensic science is essential to inform our understanding of the interaction between humans and the systems they use. Understanding human factor issues can identify and mitigate the potential for error and bias. Furthermore, we can develop ways to shape positive laboratory culture, improve staff morale, and increase work productivity. This workshop presents three years' worth of effort to understand human factors as they apply to forensic DNA interpretation. This workshop will impact the forensic science community by guiding DNA analysts, laboratory leadership, researchers, educators, and legal practitioners on how to recognize and address human factors influences within DNA analysis and interpretation and, as a result, aid in mitigating the effects of these human factors in justice outcomes.

Program Description: In this workshop, we will walk participants through the NIST/NIJ Expert Working Group on Human Factors in Forensic DNA Interpretation process to develop the report, highlight key findings, discuss some of the more controversial topics, and present a "first look" at the draft recommendations.

Chair:

Lynn Garcia, JD

Texas Forensic Science Commission
Austin, TX

Co-Chair:

Tiffany Roy, JD

ForensicAid
West Palm Beach, FL

Presenters:

Nikola Osborne, PhD

Human Factors Training and Consultancy
Auckland, New Zealand

Melissa Taylor, BA

National Institute of Standards and Technology
Gaithersburg, MD

Angela Spessard, MSFS

Maryland State Police
Pikesville, MD

Jarrah Kennedy, MSFS

Kansas City Police Crime Laboratory
Kansas City, MO

Mikalaa Martin, BS

RTI International
Greenville, SC

Hope Zagaria, MSFS

RTI International
Alexandria, VA

Target Audience: General, Jurisprudence, Pathology/Biology

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

WORKSHOPS

W17 First Look at the Draft Recommendations in the Report of the NIST/NIJ Expert Working Group on Human Factors in Forensic DNA Interpretation

Program:

- 8:30 AM – 9:00 AM **Participant & Facilitator Introductions**
Melissa Taylor, BA
- 9:00 AM – 10:30 AM **Introduction to the NIST/NIJ Expert Working Group Series**
Melissa Taylor, BA
- Introduction to Key Concepts Used Throughout the NIST/NIJ Expert Working Group on Human Factors in Forensic DNA Interpretation Report**
Nikola Osborne, PhD; Mikalaa Martin, BS
- Management and Work Environment**
Lynn Garcia, JD; Melissa Taylor, BA
- 10:30 AM – 10:45 AM **BREAK**
- 10:45 AM – 12:00 PM **Interpretation and Technology**
Hope Zagaria, MSFS; Angela Spessard, MSFS
- Quantitative and Qualitative Expressions of DNA Results**
Nikola Osborne, PhD; Tiffany Roy, JD
- 12:00 PM – 1:00 PM **BREAK**
- 1:00 PM – 3:00 PM **Reporting and Testimony**
Tiffany Roy, JD; Jarrah Kennedy, BS
- Education, Training, and Professional Credentialing**
Lynn Garcia, JD
- 3:00 PM – 3:15 PM **BREAK**
- 3:15 PM – 5:00 PM **QA/QC**
Mikalaa Martin, BS; Melissa Taylor, BA
- Interpretations Given Proposed Activities**
Nikola Osborne, PhD; Jarrah Kennedy, MSFS
- Final Thoughts**

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W18 Identification, Analysis, and Interpretation of Blunt Force Skeletal Trauma

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

8:30 AM – 5:00 PM

CE Hours: 6.5

Learning Overview: Upon completion of this workshop, attendees should be able to: (1) provide an overview of current methods across disciplines for identification and analysis of blunt force skeletal trauma; (2) identify and analyze blunt force skeletal trauma utilizing X-rays, Computed Tomography (CT) scans, photographs, and 3D virtual models; and (3) collaborate with experts across disciplines for a multidisciplinary approach to skeletal trauma interpretation

Impact Statement: This workshop will impact the forensic science community by providing attendees the unique and informative opportunity to identify, analyze, and interpret blunt force skeletal trauma in cases with known loading conditions and event data, including instrumentation output, high-speed video, and post-test imaging.

Program Description: This workshop presents an overview of current methods in blunt force skeletal trauma analysis with a hands-on opportunity for attendees to gain a unique experience and to put these methods to practice. Attendees will gain hands-on experience in identifying, analyzing, and interpreting known skeletal trauma, which is a rare occurrence in forensic sciences. They will also have the distinct opportunity to see exactly how the trauma occurred. All cases included in this workshop are experimental cases of blunt force trauma; therefore, attendees will have access to data collected throughout the entire research design. Specifically, beyond the bone itself, they will be able to evaluate fracture timing, high-speed videos to visualize the response during the event, post-test photographs and radiographs of documented injuries, and 3D models to assist in visualizing skeletal trauma and re-creating the traumatic event.

Foundational concepts will be discussed first in a single element situation, then will transition to the complex whole body situation. This workshop is designed for a broad, multidisciplinary audience and the intention is for the participants to work with colleagues in varying fields to expand their experiences and evaluations. Forensic science is inherently multidisciplinary, but trauma analysis in particular requires a variety of experts. Therefore, this opportunity facilitates communication among colleagues and subsequently substantiates the importance of an interdisciplinary approach to trauma analysis. This novel workshop provides attendees with a hands-on experience in identifying and analyzing skeletal trauma from known loading mechanisms to facilitate an increased understanding of the relationship between trauma mechanism and fracture characteristics, ultimately improving interpretations in

Chair:

Angela L. Harden, PhD
The Ohio State University
Columbus, OH

Co-Chair:

John H. Bolte, IV, PhD The
Ohio State University
Columbus, OH

Presenters:

Amanda M. Agnew, PhD
The Ohio State University
Columbus, OH

Kyra Stull, PhD
University of Nevada-Reno
Reno, NV

Christopher M. Goden, MA
The Ohio State University
Columbus, OH

Target Audience: Anthropology, Criminalistics, Engineering & Applied Sciences, General, Pathology/Biology

Knowledge Level Required: Intermediate

WORKSHOPS

W18 Identification, Analysis, and Interpretation of Blunt Force Skeletal Trauma

Program:

8:30 AM – 8:45 AM	Welcome and Introduction <i>Angela L. Harden, PhD; John H. Bolte, IV, PhD</i>
8:45 AM – 9:15 AM	Impact of Multidisciplinary Research <i>Amanda M. Agnew, PhD; Kyra E. Stull, PhD</i>
9:15 AM – 9:30 AM	Overview of Single Element Cases <i>Angela L. Harden, PhD</i>
9:30 AM – 10:15 AM	Case 1—Hands-on Skeletal Trauma Analysis <i>Angela L. Harden, PhD; John H. Bolte, IV, PhD; Amanda M. Agnew, PhD; Kyra E. Stull, PhD; Christopher M. Goden, MA</i>
10:15 AM – 10:30 AM	BREAK
10:30 AM – 11:00 AM	Case 1—Review and Discussion <i>Angela L. Harden, PhD; Kyra E. Stull, PhD</i>
11:00 AM – 11:30 AM	Case 2—Hands-on Skeletal Trauma Analysis <i>Angela L. Harden, PhD; John H. Bolte, IV, PhD; Amanda M. Agnew, PhD; Kyra E. Stull, PhD; Christopher M. Goden, MA</i>
11:30 AM – 12:00 PM	Case 2—Review and Discussion <i>Angela L. Harden, PhD; Amanda M. Agnew, PhD</i>
12:00 PM – 1:30 PM	BREAK
1:30 PM – 1:45 PM	Overview of Whole Body Cases <i>John H. Bolte, IV, PhD</i>
1:45 PM – 2:30 PM	Case 3—Hands-on Skeletal Trauma Analysis <i>Angela L. Harden, PhD; John H. Bolte, IV, PhD; Amanda M. Agnew, PhD; Kyra E. Stull, PhD; Christopher M. Goden, MA</i>
2:30 PM – 3:00 PM	Case 3—Review and Discussion <i>John H. Bolte, IV, PhD; Amanda M. Agnew, PhD</i>
3:00 PM – 3:15 PM	BREAK
3:15 PM – 4:00 PM	Case 4—Hands-on Skeletal Trauma Analysis <i>Angela L. Harden, PhD; John H. Bolte, IV, PhD; Amanda M. Agnew, PhD; Kyra E. Stull, PhD; Christopher M. Goden, MA</i>
4:00 PM – 4:30 PM	Case 4—Review and Discussion <i>John H. Bolte, IV, PhD; Amanda M. Agnew, PhD</i>
4:30 PM – 5:00 PM	Panel Discussion and Closing Remarks <i>Angela L. Harden, PhD; John H. Bolte, IV, PhD; Amanda M. Agnew, PhD; Kyra E. Stull, PhD; Christopher M. Goden, MA</i>

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W19 Forensic Photography: Photography Basics to Imaging Beyond the Visible Spectrum With Alternate Light Sources (ALS) and Infrared (IR)

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

8:30 AM – 6:00 PM

CE Hours: 7.5

Learning Overview: After attending this presentation, attendees will understand how to properly utilize a Digital Single-Lens Reflex (DSLR) camera in the manual mode. Attendees will also learn how to visualize and image evidence requiring the use of ALS, Ultra-violet (UV), and IR energy. Common types of evidence requiring the use of ALS for visualization and imaging include semen, saliva, urine, gunshot and explosive residue, fluorescent fingerprint powders, hairs/fibers, inks utilized in fraudulent document cases, and other trace evidence. Attendees will learn how to utilize their cell phone cameras to scan evidence for traces of blood and Gunshot Residue (GSR). Attendees will also be exposed to utilizing ALS, including IR energy, to scan for subcutaneous bruising, obliterated tattoos, and obliterated writing with multiple inks.

Impact Statement: This presentation will impact the forensic science community by informing attendees that whatever the level of understanding of photography may be in the visible spectrum, the crime scene professionals' understanding of photography in the UV and IR spectrums, or spectra outside the visible, remains an elusive concept. With this lack of understanding comes missed opportunities to locate, visualize, and properly capture photographically, evidence that is likely crucial in verifying that a reported crime occurred or to refute a false allegation.

Program Description: Crime scene and forensic photography within the visible spectrum of light remains the most utilized and thorough means of documenting crime scenes, autopsy findings, physical injury, and forensic evidence. Despite being the most utilized method of documentation, the lack of proper understanding, training, experience and equipment results in photography being underutilized, or at least not utilized to its fullest potential.

Chair:
Bryan W. Brendley, PhD
Methodist University
Fayetteville, NC

Co-Chair:
David Pauly, MFS
Methodist University
Fayetteville, NC

Presenter:
Steven Downs, DBA
Methodist University
Fayetteville, NC

Target Audience: Anthropology, Criminalistics, General

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

Program:

8:30 AM – 10:30 AM	Overview of the Exposure Triangle <i>David Pauly, MFS</i>
10:30 AM – 11:00 AM	BREAK
11:00 AM – 12:00 PM	Practical Exercise on Taking Various Crime Scene Images with Different Lenses—Normal Perspective, Wide Angle, Zoom, and Macro/Micro <i>Steve Downs, DBA</i>
12:00 PM – 1:00 PM	Exploration of Lighting Techniques <i>Bryan W. Brendley, PhD; David Pauly, MFS; Steve Downs, DBA</i>
1:00 PM – 2:00 PM	BREAK

WORKSHOPS

W19 Forensic Photography: Photography Basics to Imaging Beyond the Visible Spectrum With Alternate Light Sources (ALS) and Infrared (IR)

Program cont.:

- 2:00 PM – 3:00 PM **Overview of Photography Outside the Visible Spectrum—Alternate Light Source Photography**
David Pauly, MFS
- 3:00 PM – 3:30 PM **BREAK**
- 3:30 PM – 4:30 PM **Practical Exercise on Imaging Forensic Evidence Beyond the Visible Spectrum**
Bryan W. Brendley, PhD; David Pauly, MFS; Steve Downs, DBA
- 4:30 PM – 5:00 PM **Overview on Imaging Beyond 700nm in the Infrared Radiation Spectrum**
David Pauly, MFS
- 5:00 PM – 6:00 PM **Practical Exercise of Imaging Evidence in the IR Spectrum**
Bryan W. Brendley, PhD; David Pauly, MFS; Steve Downs, DBA

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W20 A Gentle Introduction to the Likelihood Ratio: Basic Ideas, Implementation, Limitations

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

8:30 AM – 12:00 PM

CE Hours: 3.25

Learning Overview: Participants in this workshop will understand the basic idea behind the LLR and how to correctly interpret results from an LR analysis. They will also understand some of the challenges that must still be resolved before the LR can be used in a wide range of forensic disciplines.

Impact Statement: Forensic scientists are increasingly expected to provide a quantitative, data-based assessment of the strength of the evidence in favor of a proposition. The LR approach has emerged as a plausible approach to do so. Yet, correctly arriving at and interpreting those assessments requires some understanding of the statistical foundations of the LR approach. This presentation will impact the forensic science community by presenting foundations and best practices in an accessible, easy to follow format, aiming to increase the statistical and quantitative literacy of forensic practitioners and provide them with the background they need to more confidently work with LRs.

Program Description: This workshop will focus on the LR approach to evaluating evidence. The LR is a one-number summary that quantifies the weight of the evidence in favor of the prosecution's or the defense's propositions. While the basic idea behind the LR is simple and intuitive, the challenges arise when trying to implement the approach on different types of evidence. Presenters will discuss the statistical foundations of the LR, but will spend significant time on examples, applications in different forensic disciplines, best practices, and limitations.

Chair:

Alicia L. Carriquiry, PhD

CSAFE–Iowa State University

Ames, IA

Co-Chair:

Micael J. Salyards, PhD

CSAFE–Iowa State University

Ames, IA

Presenter:

Danica M. Ommen, PhD

CSAFE–Iowa State University

Ames, IA

Target Audience: Anthropology, Criminalistics, Digital & Multimedia Science, Engineering & Applied Sciences, General, Jurisprudence, Odontology, Toxicology

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

Program:

8:30 AM – 8:45 AM	Motivating the Application of Quantitative Approaches to Evaluate Science <i>Michael J. Salyards, PhD</i>
8:45 AM – 9:15 AM	A Gentle Introduction to Basic Statistical Ideas: Conditional Probabilities, Bayes Rule, Statistical Models, and Examples <i>Alicia L. Carriquiry, PhD</i>
9:15 AM – 10:00 AM	Formulating Propositions and the Corresponding Likelihood Ratios: Examples from Biological and Trace Disciplines <i>Danica M. Ommen, PhD</i>
10:00 AM – 10:15 AM	BREAK
10:15 AM – 10:45 AM	The Special Case of Pattern Comparison Disciplines and the Score-Based Likelihood Ratio (SLR) <i>Alicia L. Carriquiry, PhD</i>
10:45 AM – 11:15 AM	FRStats as an Example of SLR in Practice <i>Michael J. Salyards, PhD</i>
11:15 AM – 11:45 AM	The ENSFI Qualitative LR (QLR) and Other Odds and Ends <i>Danica M. Ommen, PhD</i>
11:45 AM – 12:00 PM	Discussion and Questions

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W21 Implementing FIGG: How to put Forensic Investigative Genetic Genealogy Into Practice (Without Messing it up for Everyone Else)

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

9:00 AM – 12:30 PM

CE Hours: 3.0

Learning Overview: After attending this workshop, attendees will better understand: (1) the standards and policies being created for and by the forensic community; (2) a comparative study of the different technologies available and data-driven guidance on when to use each; (3) database hygiene and best practices for using FIGG databases in alignment with the Interim Department Of Justice (DOJ) policy and evolving terms of services; (4) how to prepare and what to consider when bringing FIGG in-house; and (5) case studies and practical guidance for learning investigative techniques from the perspective of law enforcement.

Impact Statement: This workshop will impact the forensic science community by providing the most up-to-date information on the policies, procedures, and best practices associated with putting FIGG into practice in an operational forensic environment. Attendees will receive summaries of all standards and policies presented. Example checklists for implementation, data evaluations, and comparisons will be made available. By sharing experiences and knowledge, the community can build a framework for a system that works together on a wider, coordinated scale.

Program Description: This workshop will provide scientific, experiential, and collaborative guidance on the critical aspects of a FIGG workflow, namely, emerging standards and policy, DNA technologies and limitations, genealogical databases and terms of use, investigative genealogical skill-building, and laboratory implementation planning. Practical experience and implementation options will be focused by a discussion of how real world cases are solved, which will guide operational and policy choices. Experts from forensic laboratories, law enforcement, and industry will present their consensus, data, and guidance to provide a toolkit for the forensic community to apply to their own investigations.

Chair:

Ray A. Wickenheiser, DPS

New York State Police Crime Lab System
Albany, NY

Presenters:

Connie Bormans, PhD

Gene by Gene
Houston, TX

Swathi A. Kumar, PhD

GEDmatch
San Diego, CA

Steven Smugeresky, BA

Montgomery County Police Department
Gaitersburg, MD

Mandi S. Van Buren, MPharm

Kern Regional Crime Laboratory
Bakersfield, CA

Target Audience: Criminalistics, General, Jurisprudence

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

WORKSHOPS

W21 Implementing FIGG: How to put Forensic Investigative Genetic Genealogy Into Practice (Without Messing it up for Everyone Else)

Program:

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| 9:00 AM – 9:10 AM | Welcome and Introductions to Speakers
<i>Ray A. Wickenheiser, PhD</i> |
| 9:10 AM – 9:50 AM | Standards and Policy From the FIGG Steering Committee
<i>Ray A. Wickenheiser, PhD</i> |
| 9:50 AM – 10:35 AM | FIGG Technology Comparisons: A Breakdown of all the Options, and When to Use What
<i>Connie Bormans, PhD</i> |
| 10:35 AM – 10:50 AM | BREAK |
| 10:50 AM – 11:30 AM | FIGG Database Hygiene: Bridging the Gap Between External Policy & Internal Practice
<i>Swathi A. Kumar, PhD</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 12:10 PM | Preparing for Implementation: What to Think About and How to Bring on FIGG
<i>Mandi S. Van Buren, MPharm</i> |
| 12:10 AM – 12:30 PM | Learning FIGG: Advice From Law Enforcement on How to Learn Investigative Genetic Genealogy
<i>Steven Smugeresky, BA</i> |

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W22 An Introduction to Document Security

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

1:00 PM – 4:30 PM

CE Hours: 3.0

Learning Overview: After attending this workshop, attendees will have a better understanding of what constitutes a “secure document,” including the features that comprise those documents, and how those different features and elements function and interact.

Impact Statement: This workshop will impact the forensic science community, particularly law enforcement personnel and document examiners, by helping attendees to better understand what they are looking at when handling and examining a variety of documents, and be better able to recognize the variety of production and design features that make documents secure, thereby enhancing that security.

Program Description: This workshop will provide attendees with an overview of the fundamentals and methods of document security, with an emphasis on securing items such as identification documents, financial instruments, and commercial products. This workshop will introduce participants to the printing methods used in the production of secure documents as well as the types of substrates used for various documents. Additional elements covered will include security features such as optically variable devices and digital elements (barcodes and chips) as well as issues related to design and production.

Chair:

Carolyn Bayer-Broring, MFS

Immigration & Customs Enforcement

Derwood, MD

Co-Chair:

Elaine X. Wooton, MFS

Homeland Security Investigations

McLean, VA

Target Audience: Criminalistics, General, Jurisprudence, Questioned Documents

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

Program:

1:00 PM – 1:15 PM	Introduction of Speakers and Overall Topic <i>Carolyn Bayer-Broring, MFS; Elaine X. Wooton, MFS</i>
1:15 PM – 2:00 PM	Security Substrates <i>Carolyn Bayer-Broring, MFS</i>
2:00 PM – 2:30 PM	Optically Variable Features <i>Elaine X. Wooton, MFS</i>
2:30 PM – 2:45 PM	BREAK
2:45 PM – 3:30 PM	Security Printing <i>Carolyn Bayer-Broring, MFS</i>
3:30 PM – 4:00 PM	Digital Elements <i>Elaine X. Wooton, MFS</i>
4:00 PM – 4:30 PM	Design & Supply Chain Considerations <i>Elaine X. Wooton, MFS</i>

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W23 Report Writing in a New Rule 702 World—Handwriting Comparison Examination

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

8:30 AM – 12:30 PM

CE Hours: 3.75

Learning Overview: Upon completion of this workshop, participants will be able to understand the potential impact on admissibility of expert testimony under a proposed new Rule 702. Participants will also be introduced to new ideas in report writing and, more importantly, the reasoning behind these changes. The contents of reports will hold added importance under the new Rule 702. Participants will also have begun the process of gaining foundational experience in making these changes to their reports so that the reaction by the forensic community can be proactive rather than reactive. In addition, laboratory management will be aware of the potential to all forensic disciplines and proactively engage all disciplines in the necessary report modifications with sufficient time to develop foundational experience.

Impact Statement: Changes in Rules of Evidence pertaining to the admissibility of expert testimony have historically been accompanied by wide-ranging and diverse rulings from courts across the country as the judiciary struggles with the impact of these changes. It should be anticipated that non-uniform rulings will also accompany changes to Rule 702 of the Federal Rules of Evidence and any corresponding changes to state rules of evidence. This workshop will impact the forensic science community by providing an increased understanding of the likely results of the rule changes, which will allow forensic scientists to proactively address the coming challenges by answering questions before they are asked. As a result, proactive responses to the rule changes will decrease rulings of unnecessary exclusions or limitations.

Program Description: Recently, an advisory committee for the Judicial Conference of the United States' Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure recommended significant changes to Federal Rules of Evidence Rule 702, pertaining to the admissibility of expert witness testimony. While this specific recommendation is for federal jurisdiction, such changes commonly trickle down to state jurisdictions, and no exception can be expected for this matter. As such, it is important for forensic scientists to be aware of the changes and how they may impact testimony in the near future. It is anticipated that the new rule, if passed as expected, will take effect around December 2023. One of the main changes is the added emphasis for a judge's gatekeeping role for each individual proffer of expert testimony, and it is anticipated that judges will become active in that responsibility under the new rule. So how will that affect forensic science testimony? When the United States Supreme Court changed the basic admissibility requirements for expert testimony based on Frye to what is now called the Daubert Guidelines, the judiciary responded with less-than-uniform rulings. The results were a marked increase in exclusions in spite of the overall statement that Daubert was supposed to be a "lower" bar than Frye. While we cannot predict the future under any modified Rule 702, we can certainly look to bolster our report writing in order to proactively minimize any potential negative impacts that could occur. This workshop will explore the potentials and provide recommendations for writing reports that will help stand the test of future Rule 702 scrutiny.

Thomas W. Vastrick, BSc
Apopka, FL

Co-Chair:
Kevin P. Kulbacki, MSFS
KDX Forensic Consulting, LLC
Chicago, IL

Target Audience: Questioned Documents

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

Program:

8:30 AM – 9:00 AM	Overview of Challenge <i>Thomas W. Vastrick, BSc</i>
9:00 AM – 10:00 AM	Recommendations and Bases <i>Thomas W. Vastrick, BSc</i>
10:00 AM – 10:20 AM	BREAK
10:20 AM – 12:00 PM	Writing the Report Principles <i>Thomas W. Vastrick, BSc; Kevin P. Kulbacki, MSFS</i>
12:00 PM – 12:30 PM	Discussion <i>Thomas W. Vastrick, BSc; Kevin P. Kulbacki, MSFS</i>

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W25 What Did the Lab Bench Say to the Court Bench? And What Did the Court Bench Hear?

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

1:30 PM – 5:00 PM

CE Hours: 3.75

Learning Overview: After attending this workshop, attendees will be more aware of how forensic science standards are being implemented in laboratories and the impact of these standards in court.

Impact Statement: The use of forensic science standards is increasing exponentially in laboratories and the court system. This workshop will impact the forensic science community by informing attendees about how these standards are being used, and why standards should be adopted in laboratories.

Program Description: This workshop will present the views and experiences of laboratory practitioners, accreditation experts, attorneys, and judges pertaining to the use of forensic science standards in court.

Chair:

Linton Mohammed, PhD
Forensic Science Consultants, Inc.
Poway, CA

Co-Chair:

Pamela A.W. King, JD
State of Minnesota
Rochester, MN

Presenters:

Mary C. McKiel, PhD
AAFS Standards Board
Arnold, MD

Lucy A. Davis, BHS
LDH Consultants, LLC
Pikeville, KY

Kris Cano, MA
Scottsdale Police Department Crime Laboratory
Scottsdale, AZ

Pamela Sale, BS
ANSI National Accreditation Board
Washington, DC

Ray A. Wickenheiser, DPS
New York State Police Crime Lab System
Albany, NY

Terri Rosenblatt, JD
New York County District Attorney's Office
Albany, NY

Raymond Valerio, JD
Queens District Attorney
Kew Gardens, NY

Stephanie Domitrovich, PhD
Senior Judge of Pennsylvania
Erie, PA

Target Audience: All Sections

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

WORKSHOPS

W25 What Did the Lab Bench Say to the Court Bench? And What Did the Court Bench Hear?

Program:

- | | |
|-------------------|---|
| 1:30 PM – 1:50 PM | The Complex World of Science and Standard
<i>Kris Cano, MA</i> |
| 1:50 PM – 2:10 PM | Accreditation: How a Non-Adversarial Process Gets Used in an Adversarial System
<i>Pamela Sale, BS</i> |
| 2:10 PM – 2:30 PM | Practical Aspects of Standards Implementation in Crime Laboratories
<i>Ray A. Wickenheiser, DPS</i> |
| 2:30 PM – 3:00 PM | Panel Discussion |
| 3:00 PM – 3:20 PM | BREAK |
| 3:20 PM – 3:40 PM | Standards Are Important to Admissibility, But Standards are Not the Same as Admissibility
<i>Terri Rosenblatt, JD</i> |
| 3:40 PM – 4:00 PM | The Prosecutor's View
<i>Raymond Valerio, JD</i> |
| 4:00 PM – 4:20 PM | The Interplay Between the Standards and Their Use in the Courtroom
<i>Stephanie Domitrovich, PhD</i> |
| 4:20 PM – 4:50 PM | Panel Discussion |
| 4:50 PM – 5:00 PM | Questions and Answers |

WORKSHOPS

Pre-Registration Required by Jan. 30

W26 Taming the Wild West of Workflows for Opioids, Emerging and Controversial Drug Threats

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

1:30 PM – 5:00 PM

CE Hours: 3.25

Learning Overview: After attending this workshop, attendees will have: a greater awareness of forensic workflows and how they may impact test results; a greater understanding of the challenges in adjusting standardized workflows to address opioids and emerging drugs; and a better appreciation for the importance of accurate substance data and how stakeholders rely on that accuracy.

Impact Statement: This workshop will impact the forensic science community by providing information about technological developments and improved workflows for various types of drug testing (toxicology and seized drugs) by discussing the components of a standardized forensic workflow, by showing the effects of deviations or preemptive testing on comprehensiveness, sensitivity and specificity of the test, and by discussing the compliance of test results with emerging standards in forensic science and the acceptance of those results in court and by other pertinent stakeholders.

Program Description: After attending this presentation, attendees will be able to discuss standardized workflows that are being adopted to better meet regulatory requirements, safety, efficiency, and timeliness in the fields of forensic drug testing, whether in a traditional lab setting, in the autopsy suite, or in the field.

Chair:

Agnes D. Winokur, MS
Drug Enforcement Agency
Miami, FL

Co-Chair:

Michael F. Rieders, PhD
NMS Labs
Horsham, PA

Presenters:

M.J. Menendez, JD
NMS Labs
Horsham, PA

Reta Newman, MA
Pinellas County Forensic Laboratory
Largo, FL

Daniel T. Anderson, MS
NMS Labs
Castle Rock, CO

Brianna Peterson, PhD
NMS Labs
Castle Rock, CO

Barry K. Logan, PhD
CFSRE
Willow Grove, PA

James L. Caruso, MD
Denver Office of the Medical Examiner
Denver, CO

Wendy B. Stephan, PhD
Florida Poison Information Center
Miami, FL

Target Audience: Criminalistics, General, Jurisprudence, Pathology/Biology, Toxicology

Knowledge Level Required: Basic

WORKSHOPS

W26 Taming the Wild West of Workflows for Opioids, Emerging and Controversial Drug Threats

Program:

- 1:30 PM – 1:40 PM **Introduction and Updates From the AAFS Opioids and Emerging Drugs Ad-hoc Committee**
Agnes D. Winokur, MS
- 1:40 PM – 2:05 PM **Taking the Lab into the Field—Challenges and Tradeoffs for the Point of Use Testing**
Barry K. Logan, PhD
- 2:05 PM – 2:35 PM **The Good, Bad, and the Ugly Regarding Standardized Workflows**
Daniel T. Anderson, MS; Brianna Peterson, PhD
- 2:35 PM – 3:00 PM **How Are Opioids and Emerging Drugs Affecting Seized Drug Analysis Workflows**
Reta Newman, MA
- 3:00 PM – 3:15 PM **BREAK**
- 3:15 PM – 3:45 PM **The Pathology Perspective—Testing Complexities and Interpreting Re-sults**
James L. Caruso, MD
- 3:45 PM – 4:15 PM **Importance of Accurate Substance Data for Poison Control Center Case Management and Prevention Activities**
Wendy B. Stephan, PhD
- 4:15 PM – 4:45 PM **Legal Questions Arising from Changes to Forensic Workflows Involving New Technologies**
MJ Menendez, JD
- 4:45 PM – 5:00 PM **Questions and Answers**

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE

Forensic Science Research and Development Symposium

The National Institute of Justice (NIJ) Forensic Science Research and Development (R&D) Symposium is an open meeting where attendees can learn about NIJ-funded research across a variety of forensic science areas. You can register to attend the Symposium in person or virtually; however, American Academy of Forensic Sciences (AAFS) meeting registration is not necessary to attend. Feel free to stop by to listen to specific presentations and view posters, or stay all day and learn about the diverse NIJ forensic science R&D portfolio.

More details and registration information can be found here: <http://ow.ly/Z9yc50LWOAb>.

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

The podium presentations will take place from 8:30 AM to 5:00 PM. A Q&A session for each presenter will directly follow their presentation.

8:30 AM - 8:40 AM **Welcome and Opening Remarks**
Lucas Zarwell, Office of Investigative and Forensic Sciences, NIJ

Session I – Impression and Pattern Evidence/Trace Evidence

Moderated by NIJ Program Manager Gregory Dutton

8:40 AM - 9:05 AM **Applying the NIST Footwear Impression Comparison System to Comparisons Involving Realistic Crime Scene Impressions**
Steve Lund, National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

9:05 AM - 9:30 AM **Novel Ambient Oxidation Trends in Fingerprint Aging Discovered by High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry**
Andrew E. Paulson, Iowa State University

9:30 AM - 9:55 AM **Surface-Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy Enables Highly Accurate Identification of Different Brands, Types, and Colors of Hair Dyes**
Dmitry Kurovski, Texas A&M University

9:55 AM - 10:20 AM **Application of Particle Correlated Raman Spectroscopy (PCRS) for the Forensic Examination of Soils**
Brooke W. Kammrath, University of New Haven

10:20 AM - 10:35 AM **Break**

Session II – Forensic Anthropology and Forensic Pathology

Moderated by NIJ Program Manager, Danielle McLeod-Henning

10:35 AM - 11:00 AM **GIS Application for Building a Nationally Representative Forensic Taphonomy Database**
Katherine Weisensee, Clemson University

11:00 AM - 11:25 AM **Germ-Line Transformation of Forensically Important Flies**
Amber MacInnis, Florida International University

11:25 AM - 11:50 AM **Bone Trauma and Thermal Alteration of Human Remains**
Giovanna M. Vidoli, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

11:50 AM - 12:15 PM **Development of the Forensic Anthropology Skeletal Trauma (FAST) Database**
Angela L. Harden, The Ohio State University

12:15 PM - 1:25 PM **Lunch Break - On Your Own**

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Session III – Seized Drugs and Toxicology

Moderated by NIJ Program Manager, Frances Scott

- 1:25 PM - 1:50 PM **Detectability of Δ 10-THC's Chiral Analogs in Urine by Six Commercially Available Homogeneous Immunoassays**
Carl E. Wolf, Virginia Commonwealth University
- 1:50 PM - 2:15 PM **Assessment of the Contribution to Drug-Impaired Driving from Emerging and Undertested Drugs**
Amanda L.A. Mohr, Center for Forensic Science Research and Education
- 2:15 PM - 2:40 PM **A Molecular Networking Approach to Processing Untargeted High Resolution Mass Spectrometry Data in Forensic Toxicology**
Heather Barkholtz, University of Wisconsin–Madison
- 2:40 PM - 3:05 PM **High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry Screening in Forensic Toxicology: Cost Benefit Analysis**
Sarah Kerrigan, Houston Forensic Science Center
Jessica Ayala, Sam Houston State University
- 3:05 PM - 3:20 PM **Break**

Session IV – Forensic Biology/DNA

Moderated by NIJ Program Manager, Tracey Johnson

- 3:20 PM - 3:45 PM **Validation of a Confirmatory Proteomic Mass Spectrometry Body Fluid Assay for Use in Publicly Funded Forensic Laboratories**
Erin Butler, New York City Office of the Chief Medical Examiner
- 3:45 PM - 4:10 PM **Biological Sample Analysis Using Prediction Modeling for Early Mixture Detection**
Tracey Dawson Green, Virginia Commonwealth University
- 4:10 PM - 4:35 PM **DNA Analysis Findings from Male Sexual Assault Victims: Multidisciplinary Practice Implications**
Julie L. Valentine, Brigham Young University
- 4:35 PM - 5:00 PM **Selectively Analyzing and Interpreting DNA from Multiple Donors with a Full Single-cell Strategy**
Nidhi Sheth, Rutgers University–Camden

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Poster Session

The poster presentations will be from 5:00 PM to 6:30 PM. The poster room doors will remain open until 8:00 PM for self-guided tours. For those who wish to access the posters virtually, more information can be found here: <http://ow.ly/Z9yc50LWOAb>.

A Universal Method for the Detection of Organic and Inorganic Gunshot Residue Based on Fast Fluorescence Mapping and Raman Spectroscopic Identification

Igor K. Lednev, University at Albany – State University of New York

Development of an Empirical Fingerprint Aging Model Using Fingerprints Analyzed with Laser Desorption/Ionization Mass Spectrometry

Daphne R. Patten, Iowa State University

Revisiting the Set Value for the Minimum Drip Stain Size

Garam Lee, Boston University

Extraction and Quantification of Fentanyl and Metabolites from Complex Biological Matrices to Support Medicolegal Death Investigations

Joseph Cox, Florida International University

Utilizing eDNA from Four Biological Taxa Associated with Geologic Evidence for Sample-to-Sample Comparisons and Study Site Separation

Teresa M. Tiedge, North Carolina State University

Analysis of Less Volatile Components in Ignitable Liquids by Direct Analysis in Real Time Mass Spectrometry and Versatile Sampling Strategy

Mengliang Zhang, Middle Tennessee State University

Development of an Interactive Database of Contemporary Material Properties for Computer Fire Modeling

Mark B. McKinnon, Underwriters Laboratories Fire Safety Research Institute

Rapid Association of Commingled Remains by their Chemical Profile

Kristen M. Livingston, University of Central Florida

Personal Identification Using Part-to-Part Comparison of 3D Lumbar Geometry Using Antemortem and Postmortem Computed Tomography

Summer J. Decker, University of South Florida Health & Tampa General Hospital

You Are What You Eat! Identification of the Matrices on Which Necrophagous Insects Feed Using Direct Analysis in Real Time–High Resolution Mass Spectrometry (DART–HRMS) and Chemometrics

Rabi A. Musah, University at Albany – State University of New York

Developing Subadult Sex Estimation Standards Using Adult Morphological Sex Traits and an Ontogenetic Approach

Stephanie J. Cole, University of Nevada, Reno

An Osteometric Approach to Separating Commingled Pelvic and Foot Joints

Helen Litavec, Binghamton University

Combining Surface-enhanced Raman Spectroscopy (SERS) and Mass Spectrometry Techniques to Increase Sensitivity and Specificity in Toxicological Drug Analysis in Blood Plasma

Vitoria Simas, Indiana University–Purdue University Indianapolis

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Poster Session cont.

Getting into the Weeds—A Combined Ambient Mass Spectrometric and Chemometric Approach for Differentiating Hemp and Marijuana Varieties of *Cannabis sativa*

Rabi A. Musah, University at Albany – State University of New York

Tracking and Disseminating Data on Novel Psychoactive Substances (NPS) through NPS Discovery's Drug Early Warning System

Alex J. Krotulski, Center for Forensic Science Research and Education

Biomarkers of Cannabis Exposure in Exhaled Breath Condensate and Oral Fluid

Anthony P. DeCaprio, Florida International University

Validation of a LC-DAD Method with Optional ESI/TOFMS Detection for the Accurate Measurement of Δ^9 -THC and Δ^9 -THCA Among Twenty Cannabinoids in Cannabis

Liguo Song, Western Illinois University

Sample Homogenization, Extraction, and Clean Up Procedures at NIST for the Determination of Total Δ^9 -THC in Hemp-derived Finished Products

Walter Brent Wilson, National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Improved Nucleic Acid Recovery from Trace Samples Using Affinity Purification

Brian Davis, GE Research

Development of a Probe Capture Next-Generation Sequencing Assay for Analysis of the Mitochondrial Genome and Nuclear STR and SNP Markers

Gunmeet Kaur Bali, 10x Genomics

Single-cell Likelihood Ratios are Highly Informative and Robust Across Multifarious Mixture Complexities

Catherine M. Grgicak, Rutgers University–Camden

Adaptation, Optimization, and Validation of a Semi-automated DNase I-based Differential Extraction Procedure on the Beckman Coulter Biomek® NXP Automated Workstation

Ashley M. Cooley | Virginia Department of Forensic Science

Paper-based Chemiresistive Biosensor Array for Rapid, On-site Identification of Multiple Body Fluids at a Crime Scene

Samriddha Dutta, University of California, Riverside

Sex-based Targeted Recovery of Cells in a Heterogeneous Mixture: Separating Male and Female Like-cells

Amber C. W. Vandepoele, Syracuse University

A Fully Integrated Microfluidic Tool for Forensic Epigenetic Sample Preparation

Rachelle Turiello, University of Virginia

Quality Control Procedures Required for the Generation of Forensic Quality Mitogenome Reference Data

Kimberly Sturk-Andreaggi, Armed Forces Medical Examiner System – Armed Forces DNA Identification Laboratory (AFMES-AFDIL)/SNA International

NIJ FTCOE PUBLIC FORUM

Research to Impact Forum: Anything Goes!

Friday

February 17, 2023

8:00 AM – 12:00 PM

Development and subsequent adoption of technology is critical to addressing forensic community needs and improving just outcomes. However, researchers and practitioner end users operate in realities that make transition of research to practice challenging. The National Institute of Justice's Forensic Laboratory Needs Working Group, in partnership with the Forensic Technology Center of Excellence, created this effort to improve stakeholder alignment and enhance success of technology transition. The output of this study is a living document that will introduce the concept of the forensic innovation ecosystem and its players, share researcher and practitioner perspectives, and identify short and long term priorities to improve transition.

This public forum will inform participants on the goals, methodology, and initial insights from this study, and enable participants to provide input on approaches. Have an idea for lowering barriers, overcoming obstacles, or enhancing researcher-practitioner relationships? There will be four one-hour sessions available to attend. Drop by and add your thoughts—anything goes! Feel free to stay as long as you like.

Moderator:

Jeri D. Roper-Miller, PhD

FTCOE Project Director

Principal Scientist

RTI International

Research Triangle Park, NC

Co-Moderator:

Rebecca Shute

Innovation Advisor

RTI International

Research Triangle Park, NC

8:00 AM	-	9:00 AM	Input Session One
9:00 am	-	10:00 AM	Input Session Two
10:00 AM	-	11:00 AM	Input Session Three
11:00 AM	-	12:00 PM	Input Session Four



FORENSIC SCIENCES RESEARCH

Forensic Sciences Research is an Open Access international, peer-reviewed journal publishing high-quality, original research and is an official journal of the Academy of Forensic Science (AFS).

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SCIENTIFIC SESSIONS

American Academy of Forensic Sciences
75th Anniversary Conference



Science Works

February 13-18, 2023
Orlando, Florida
Rosen Shingle Creek Resort

ANTHROPOLOGY

Wednesday

Poster Session

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A1** **The Applications of Confocal Laser Scanning Microscopy for Imaging Burned Remains**
*Shelby Garza, MA**
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A2** **A Test of Interrater Reliability Using the Refined Classification System for Thermally Damaged Human Remains by Body Segment**
*Chelsey Juarez, PhD**; *Elayne Pope, PhD*; *Alison Galloway, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A3** **A Comparison of Patterns of Dismemberment Between Rural and Urban Areas in Northern California**
*Lillian Antonelli, BS**; *Shelby Hard, BA**; *Sadie Friend, BS*; *Devin Adcox, BS*; *Eric Bartelink, PhD*; *Shannon Clinkinbeard, MA*; *Ashley Kendell, PhD*; *Colleen Milligan, PhD*; *P. Willey, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A4** **Establishing a Skeletal Atlas of Elder Abuse: An Expanded Study of Fracture Patterns in Documented Cases**
*Katelyn Bolhofner, PhD**; *Laura Fulginiti, PhD*; *Jane Buikstra, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A5** **Trauma Interpretation: A Case Study in Bone Healing**
*Kerianne Armelli, PhD**; *Megan Carroll, BS*; *Jane Harris, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A6** **Investigation of Gunshot Homicides in the New Mexico Decedent Image Database**
*Delaney Edwards, BA**; *Mariyam Isa, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A7** **A Proposal for Cut Marks Classification and Analysis: Serrated vs. Non-Serrated Knives**
*Giada Steiger, MSc**; *Matteo Borrini, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A8** **Analyzing Chopping/Hacking Cut Mark Characteristics on Bone: Implications for Forensic Analysis**
*Kelly McGehee, MA**; *John Schultz, PhD*; *Sarah Freidline, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A9** **Assessing Minimum Kerf Width Measurement Error**
*Alexis VanBaarle, BA**; *Heather Garvin, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A10** **The Relationship Between Skull Trauma and Demographics in Contemporary New Mexicans**
*Elise Adams, BA**; *Jesse Goliath, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A11** **Postmortem Interval Estimation and the Recognition of Bone Trauma Through the Analysis of Physicochemical Changes Produced by Bone Diagenesis Over Forensic Timescales**
*Caley Mein, MRes**; *Jennifer Jones, PhD*; *Catherine Tennick, PhD*; *Anna Williams, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A12** **Forensic Anthropological Studies Published From India During 2011–2022: A Literature Review and Meta-Analysis**
*Jagmahender Sehrawat, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A13** **The Reliability and Utility of Surgical Materials in Scientific Identification Via Comparative Medical Radiography**
*Rose Leach, MA**; *Jered Cornelison, PhD*; *Christine Pink, PhD*; *Carolyn Isaac, PhD*

ANTHROPOLOGY

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A14** **A Comparison of the Gross and Radiographic Appearance of Classic Metaphyseal Lesions**
*Miriam Soto Martinez, PhD**; *Julie Fleischman, PhD*; *Jason Wiersema, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A15** **The Application of Craniofacial Superimposition in a Case of Death in Migratory Transit on the Coast of Granada**
*Rubén Martos, PhD**; *Fernando Navarro, PhD*; *Inmaculada Alemán*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A16** **A Validation of the FSS Method for Forensic Frontal Sinus Identification Using a United States Sample**
*Patricia Avent, BA**; *Lauren Butaric, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A17** **Cobb Angle Estimation in a Deceased Population**
*Rachel Meach, BS**; *Ellen Fricano, PhD*; *Camryn Shirley*; *Alicia Grosso, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A18** **Inter- and Intra- 3D Modeling Reliability From Computed Tomographic Imaging of the Lumbar Vertebrae**
*Summer Decker, PhD**; *Daniel Martin, MD*; *Louis Leon, MD*; *Jonathan Ford, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A19** **Investigating Forensic Anthropologists' Training and Understanding of Evolutionary Theory**
*An-Di Yim, PhD**; *Michala Stock, PhD*; *Allysha Winburn, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A20** **The Regression Analyses of Nasal Measurements for Forensic Facial Reconstruction: From Juvenile to Adult**
*Dong-Ho Kim, PhD**; *Sang-Seob Lee, DPhil*; *Yi-Suk Kim, MD, PhD*; *Dai-Soon Kwak, PhD*; *U-Young Lee, MD, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A21** **The Significance of Facial Soft Tissue Thickness in Craniofacial Reconstruction: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis**
*Jagmahender Sehrawat, PhD**; *Bhavna Ahlawat, MSc*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A22** **Sixteen Years of Forensic Anthropology at the Harris County Institute of Forensic Sciences (HCIFS): Reflections and Looking Forward**
*Julie Fleischman, PhD**; *Jason Wiersema, PhD*; *Miriam Soto Martinez, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A23** **Forensic Anthropology Casework at the St. Louis County Office of the Medical Examiner**
*Lindsay Trammell, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A24** **Research Needs vs. Publication Trends in Forensic Anthropology**
*Mariyam Isa, PhD**; *Amy Michael, PhD**; *Catherine Wainer, BA*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A25** **A Postdoctoral Forensic Anthropology Fellowship in the Medical Examiner Setting: A Vision for the Future**
*Jason Wiersema, PhD**; *Miriam Soto Martinez, PhD*; *Julie Fleischman, PhD*; *Luis Sanchez, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A26** **A Technical Note on Recovery and Processing of Burned Human Remains**
*Hayden McKee-Zech, MSc**; *Sara Fatula, MA*; *Giovanna Vidoli, PhD*; *Joanne Devlin, PhD*

ANTHROPOLOGY

Thursday

Beyond the Science: The Value of Anthropological Forensics

Moderator: Krista Bennett

- 8:30 AM – 8:45 AM **A27** **The Role of Anthropologists in the Identification Process Across Medicolegal Jurisdictions**
*Ginesse Listi, PhD**; *Teresa Wilson, PhD*; *Emily Michon, MA*; *Sophia Reck, MA*; *Krista Bennett, MA*
- 8:45 AM – 9:00 AM **A28** **Applying A Four-Field Approach to Forensic Anthropology Casework, Capacity-Building, and Consultation**
*Jaymelee Kim, PhD**; *Lucia Elgerud, PhD*; *Megan Moore, PhD*
- 9:00 AM – 9:15 AM **A29** **The Evolution of a Holistic Anthropological Approach to Personal Identification at the Pima County Office of the Medical Examiner**
*Jennifer Vollner, PhD**; *Bruce Anderson, PhD*; *Caitlin Vogelsberg, PhD*; *Robin Reineke, PhD*; *Mirza Monterroso, MA*
- 9:15 AM – 9:30 AM **A30** **The Anthropology of Forensic Identification: Four-Field Methods Used by the Louisiana State University (LSU) Forensic Anthropology and Computer Enhancement Services (FACES) Laboratory**
*Sophia Reck, MA**; *Krista Bennett, MA*; *Teresa Wilson, PhD*; *Ginesse Listi, PhD*; *Emily Michon, MA*
- 9:30 AM – 9:45 AM **A31** **Identification Investigations: A Collaborative Approach to the Resolution of Long-Term Unidentified Persons Cases at the New York City Office of Chief Medical Examiner**
*Angela Soler, PhD**; *Justin Goldstein, MA*; *Aden Naka, MSc*
- 9:45 AM – 10:00 AM **A32** **Beyond the Science: The Value of Anthropological Forensics Discussion**
*Ginesse Listi, PhD**; *Emily Michon, MA*; *Sophia Reck, MA*; *Krista Bennett, MA*
- 10:00 AM – 10:15 AM **BREAK**

The Fate of Postmortem Remains: Taphonomy and Determining the Postmortem Interval

Moderator: Katherine Pope

Co-Moderator: Christopher Goden

- 10:15 AM – 10:30 AM **A33** **To Scavenge or Not to Scavenge: Rethinking Patterns of Scavenging Behaviors in the Western United States**
*Cheyenne Collins, MA**
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 10:30 AM – 10:45 AM **A34** **Scavenging in a Wetland Environment: Documentation of Vulture Scavenging of Fully and Partially Submerged Human Remains**
*Kelsea Hentschel-Fey, MA**; *Tuesday Frasier, MS*; *Kara DiComo, BA*; *Gennifer Goad, MA*
- 10:45 AM – 11:00 AM **A35** **Estimating Postmortem Submersion Interval: Implications for Varied Water Conditions and Skin Tones**
*Ibukunoluwa Olowe, MSc**; *Anna Williams, PhD*

ANTHROPOLOGY

11:00 AM – 11:15 AM	A36	Assessing Patterns of Moisture Content in Decomposing, Desiccated, and Mummified Tissue in the Southeastern United States <i>Christine Bailey, MA*</i> ; Autumn Lennartz, MA; Maggie Klemm, BS; Cameron Privette, BS; Carter Unger, BS; Rebecca George, PhD
11:15 AM – 11:30 AM	A37	The Metabolomics-Based Estimation of Postmortem Interval From Bones for Forensic Applications <i>Andrea Bonicelli, PhD*</i> ; Noemi Procopio, PhD
11:30 AM – 11:45 AM	A38	The Impact of Fat Mass on Decomposition Rate and Postmortem Interval Estimation <i>Emma Giacomello, MA*</i> ; Michelle Hamilton, PhD (FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
11:45 AM – 1:00 PM		BREAK

Trauma Assessment: Timing, Fractography, and Thermal Damage

Moderator: Veronica Keyes

Co-Moderator: Lauren Pharr

1:00 PM – 1:15 PM	A39	A Preliminary Investigation of Fractographic Method Accuracy in Determining Fracture Propagation Direction in Human Tibiae <i>Christopher Goden, MA*</i> ; Amanda Agnew, PhD; Yun-Seok Kang, PhD; Kyra Stull, PhD; Angela Harden, PhD
1:15 PM – 1:30 PM	A40	An Examination of Strain Mode at Fracture in Experimentally Loaded Human Tibiae <i>Angela Harden, PhD*</i> ; Yun-Seok Kang, PhD; John Bolte, PhD; Kyra Stull, PhD; Amanda Agnew, PhD
1:30 PM – 1:45 PM	A41	An Evaluation of Blunt Force Trauma Mechanism Interpretations Inferred From Skeletal Fracture Morphology and Patterning <i>Donna Boyd, PhD*</i> ; Victoria Pate
1:45 PM – 2:00 PM	A42	The Application of Forensic Fractography to High-Velocity Projectile Trauma in Long Bones: Relationships to Velocity and Caliber <i>Devin Adcox, BS*</i> ; Ashley Kendall, PhD; Eric Bartelink, PhD; Hugh Berryman, PhD
2:00 PM – 2:15 PM	A43	The Microscopic Characteristics of Peri- and Postmortem Fracture Surfaces <i>Jessica Skinner, PhD*</i> ; Natalie Langley, PhD; Yuktha Shanavas, BS; Brian Waletzki, BS; Robert Brown, BS; Jim Herrick, MS; Peter Goguen; Loukham Shyamsunder, PhD; Subramaniam Rajan, PhD
2:15 PM – 2:30 PM	A44	Distinguishing Between Peri- and Postmortem Fractures to Bone in the Sonoran Desert <i>Marlen Juarez Lopez, BS*</i> ; Kaitlyn Fulp, MA; Katelyn Bolhofner, PhD
2:30 PM – 2:45 PM	A45	The Thermal Damage Analysis Resulting From a Controlled Burn <i>Rebecca George, PhD*</i> ; Nicholas Passalacqua, PhD; Darren Solomon, MS; David Schauble, MS
2:45 PM – 3:00 PM		BREAK

ANTHROPOLOGY

Isotopes and Commingled Remains: Chemistry at Work in Forensic Anthropology

Moderator: Rebecca George

Co-Moderator: Saskia Ammer

- 3:00 PM – 3:15 PM **A46** **Reference Materials for Stable Isotope Analysis of Bone: Current Availability and Needs**
*Julianne Sarancha, MS**; *Gwyneth Gordon, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 3:15 PM – 3:30 PM **A47** **W.E.I.R.D. Water: Rethinking the Bias in Our Forensic Isotopic Provenancing Methods**
*Taylor Lambrigger, MA**
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 3:30 PM – 3:45 PM **A48** **The Construction of a Bioavailable Strontium Isoscape for South Korea and its Forensic Application**
*Seongshin Gwak, PhD**; *Byeongyeol Song, PhD*; *Yuran Lee, PhD*; *Dongkye Lee, PhD*;
Jisook Min, PhD; *Nam-Kyu Park, PhD*
- 3:45 PM – 4:00 PM **A49** **The Rapid Association of Commingled Remains**
*Kristen Livingston, BS**; *Matthieu Baudelet, PhD*; *Jonathan Bethard, PhD*;
Katie Zejdlik-Passalacqua, PhD
- 4:00 PM – 4:15 PM **BREAK**

75 Years of Forensic Science: Standards, Ethics, and Moving the Field Forward

Moderator: Donna Boyd

Co-Moderator: Yangseun Jeong

- 4:15 PM – 4:30 PM **A50** **An Update on Standards Development Activities Related to Forensic Anthropology**
*Wendy McQuade, PhD**
- 4:30 PM – 4:45 PM **A51** **What Makes a “Good” Forensic Anthropologist?**
*Allysha Winburn, PhD**; *Meredith Marten, PhD, MPH*; *Benjamin Burgen, PhD*;
Spencer Seymour, MA; *Taylor Walkup, MA*
- 4:45 PM – 5:00 PM **A52** **Repatriation Beyond Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA): The Ethics of America’s Osteology Collections**
*Lyndsey Hornagold, MS**
- 5:00 PM – 5:15 PM **A53** **Data on Methods Usage in Forensic Anthropology Casework From 1972–2022 Using the Forensic Anthropology Database for Assessing Methods Accuracy (FADAMA)**
*Chelsey Juarez, PhD**; *Cris Hughes, PhD*; *An-Di Yim, PhD*

Poster Session

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A54** **WITHDRAWN**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A55** **Evaluating Aspartic Acid Racemization as a Novel Technique for Forensic Age Determination**
Bhavna Ahlawat, MSc; *Jagmahender Sehwat, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A56** **The Impact of Pelvic Anomalies on Sacral Joint Surface Aging**
*Krista Bennett, MA**
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)

ANTHROPOLOGY

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A57** **The Investigation of the Ectocranial Squamosal Suture to Estimate Age at Death**
*Navit Nachmias, BS**; *Steven Lautzenheiser, PhD*; *Joanne Devlin, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A58** **Evaluating the Effects and Timing of Hydrochloric Acid (HCl, 38%) Destruction on Porcine Versus Human Dentition**
*Tammy Bracewell, PhD**; *Christine Jones, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A59** **Testing the Accuracy of Three Dental Aging Methods**
*Maggie Breuer, BA**; *Kaitlyn McKenna, BA*; *Jessica Burden, BA*; *Lauren Young, BA*; *Tim Griffin*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A60** **Evaluating Sacral Metrics for Sex Estimation**
Alexandra Kiales, PhD; *Kate Lesciotto, JD, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A61** **A Content Analysis of Sex Estimation Research in the *Journal of Forensic Sciences* Between 2000 and 2021**
*Morgan Ferrell, MA**; *John Schultz, PhD*; *Donovan Adams, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A62** **Sex Estimation Using Interlandmark Distances of the Zygomatics**
*Keegan Beane, BA**
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A63** **Machine Learning and Discriminant Function Analysis in the Formulation of Generic Models for Sex Prediction Using Patella Measurements**
*Mubarak Bidmos, PhD**; *Oladiran Olateju, PhD*; *Tawsifur Rahman, MS*; *Muhammad E.H. Chowdhury, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A64** **Analyzing Interpretative Approaches in FORDISC® to Improve Sex Estimation Accuracy**
*Arielle Reich, MA**; *Cris Hughes, PhD*; *Heather Garvin, PhD*; *Patricia Avent, BA*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A65** **Determining Sexual Dimorphism From Mastoid Triangle Measurements in a South Indian Population: A Computed Tomography (CT) Scan-Based Study**
*Siddhartha Das, MBBS, MD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A66** **A Critical Appraisal of Standardization and Integration of Forensic Anthropological Techniques**
Shubham Thakur, MSc; *Jagmahender Sehwat, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A67** **Differences in Self-Reported Versus Measured Stature**
*Kristina Perez, MS**; *Samantha Esposito, MS*; *Jennifer Sare, MA*; *Katherine Wander, MPH, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A68** **An Osteometric Approach to Separating Commingled Pelvic and Foot Joints**
*Helen Brandt-Litavec, MS**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A69** **An Automated Deep-Learning Approach to the Segmentation of Vascular Pore Systems and Osteocyte Lacunae in Virtual and Traditional Histologic Datasets**
Medhat Hassan, BSc; *Joshua Taylor, BSc*; *Janna Andronowski, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A70** **When Bone Lights Up: A Novel Way of Labeling Proteins and Cells and Its Potential Uses**
*Ashley Smith, MSc**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A71** **A Preliminary Investigation of Relationships Between Cortical Porosity and Fracture Type in Human Tibiae**
*Mary Cole, PhD**; *Amanda Agnew, PhD*; *Savannah McAdow*; *Carla Goldsmith, BS*; *Angela Harden, PhD*

ANTHROPOLOGY

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A72** **Analyzing the Language Used in Forensic Anthropology Population-Affinity Reporting**
*Ilaisah Martinez, BA**; *Allysha Winburn, PhD*; *Sean Tallman, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A73** **Assessing Usage Variability in FORDISC®**
*Sage Pletka, BS**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A74** **Evaluating Expertise in Forensic Anthropology**
*Nicholas Passalacqua, PhD**; *Marin Pilloud, PhD*; *MariaTeresa Tersigni-Tarrant, PhD*;
Natalie Langley, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A75** **The Ceremonial Use of Human Remains: Palo Monte in Maricopa County, Arizona**
*Andrew Seidel, PhD**; *Laura Fulginiti, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A76** **In Science We Trust? An Analysis of Demographic Factors Influencing Faith in Forensic Science**
*Allysha Winburn, PhD**; *Andrea Palmiotto, PhD*; *Christine Pink, PhD*; *Carrie LeGarde, MA*;
Carrie Brown, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A77** **An International Validation Study of Artificial Intelligence (AI) -Guided Craniofacial Superimposition in a Contemporary Population Sample**
*Rosario Guerra MartÃi, PhD**; *Oscar IbÃaÃez, PhD*; *Gennifer Goad, MA*; *RubÃn Martos, PhD*;
Enrique Bermejo, PhD; *Andrea Valsecchi, PhD*; *Erin Kimmerle, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **A78** **The Life-Long Immobility Effects on Skeletal Morphology: A Case Study Involving Cerebral Palsy**
*Megan Carroll, BS**; *Kerianne Armelli, PhD*; *Jane Harris, PhD*

Friday

Positive Forensic Identification: Collaboration and Emerging Technologies

Moderator: Sharon Derrick

Co-Moderator: Sophia Reck

- 8:45 AM – 9:00 AM **A79** **The Mississippi Office of Forensic Laboratories (MOFL) Missing and Unidentified Persons Repository Project: A Collaborative Success Story**
*Anastasia Holobinko, PhD**; *Mary Jones Dukes, MS, MBA*; *Staci Turner, MD*
- 9:00 AM – 9:15 AM **A80** **The Georgian Recovery, Documentation, and Identification Project: Preliminary Results From a Mass Grave Excavation**
*Meri Gonashvili, MD, MSc**; *Kelly Kamnikar, PhD**; *Nicholas Herrmann, PhD*;
Nino Tavartkiladze, MS; *Tea Takniashvili, MD*; *Buba Chachkhiani, MS*; *Keegan Beane, BS*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 9:15 AM – 9:30 AM **A81** **From a Simulated Environment to Real-Life Applications: Human Identification on Maxillary Sinus Morphologies**
*Teresa Runge, MSc**; *Matteo Borrini, PhD*
- 9:30 AM – 9:45 AM **A82** **Computer-Assisted CT/R Identification (Cacti®)**
*Sharon Derrick, PhD**; *Ruby Mehrubeoglu, PhD*; *Omer Sevinc, PhD*
- 9:45 AM – 10:00 AM **A83** **Forensic Identification Using Craniofacial Superimposition: Estimation of Facial Soft Tissue Depth Using Machine Learning Techniques**
Carlos Sanchez-MuÃoz, MSc; *Pablo Mesejo, PhD*; *Sergio Damas, PhD**
- 10:00 AM – 10:15 AM **BREAK**

ANTHROPOLOGY

Aspects of the Biological Profile I: Estimating Age

Moderator: Katharine Kolpan

Co-Moderator: Kaleigh Best

- 10:15 AM – 10:30 AM **A84** **The Utility of Digital Bone Loss (DBL) for Biological Profile Reconstruction in Forensic Anthropology**
*Yangseung Jeong, PhD**; Shannon Velasquez, BS; Leslie Gonzalez, BS; Casey Tomlin, BS; Marcus Luciano; Eun Jin Woo, PhD
- 10:30 AM – 10:45 AM **A85** **Through the Looking Glass: The Application of Aspartic Acid Racemization to Age Estimation in a Spanish Sample**
*Sara C. Zapico, PhD**; Douglas Ubelaker, PhD
- 10:45 AM – 11:00 AM **A86** **Informative Priors Produce Precision-Accuracy Tradeoff in Dental Developmental Age Estimation**
*Valerie Sgheiza, MA, MS**
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 11:00 AM – 11:15 AM **A87** **Risser’s vs. Schulz’s Sonography Staging for Medicolegal Age Estimation in the Living**
*Mohit Chauhan, MBBS, MD, DHM**; Anil Aggarwal, MBBS, MD
- 11:15 AM – 11:30 AM **A88** **Radiographic Age Estimation Based on Vertebral Degenerative Changes**
*Bradley Adams, PhD; Stephanie Fuehr, MA**; Fransheska Olivares-Perez, MS; Alexandra Semma Tamayo, MSc
- 11:30 AM – 11:45 AM **A89** **The Age Changes in Cranial Base Synchondroses in a Cadaveric Population**
*Melinda Carter, MD, PhD**; Jordan Coulter, BS; Rishika Pandey, BS; Kevin Hayes, DO
- 11:45 AM – 1:00 PM **BREAK**

Aspects of the Biological Profile II: Sex Assessment

Moderator: Jered Cornelison

Co-Moderator: Cheyenne Collins

- 1:00 PM – 1:15 PM **A90** **Introducing OnSEt: The Ontogenetic Subadult Sex Estimation System**
*Stephanie Cole, MS**; Elaine Chu, MA; Kyra Stull, PhD
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 1:15 PM – 1:30 PM **A91** **The Utility of Combining Morphological and Metric Data Into Statistical Frameworks for Classification of Osteological Sex in the Pubis**
*Katherine Lane, MA**; John Schultz, PhD; Donovan Adams, PhD
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 1:30 PM – 1:45 PM **A92** **The Effect of Age on Sex Estimation of the Greater Sciatic Notch Morphology Using Walker in an Australian Population**
*Angel DesMarais, PhDc**; Zuzana Obertová, PhD; Daniel Franklin, PhD
- 1:45 PM – 2:00 PM **A93** **A Case Study for the Impact of Gender Affirming Hormone Treatment on the Gross Morphology of the Bony Pelvis in Gender Variant Individuals**
*Raphaella Meloro, MA**
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 2:00 PM – 2:15 PM **A94** **A Novel Method for Estimating Sex in New Zealand and Thai Populations Using Enthesis-Based Osteometrics From the Cranium and Clavicle**
*Jade De La Paz, PhD**; Stephanie Woodley, PhD, MSc; Hallie Buckley, PhD; Siân Halcrow, PhD; Nawaporn Techataweewan, MD, PhD

ANTHROPOLOGY

2:15 PM – 2:30 PM

BREAK

Aspects of the Biological Profile III: Population Affinity

Moderator: Angela Harden

Co-Moderator: Ashley Smith

- 2:30 PM – 2:45 PM **A95** **Examining Evolutionary Significance of Population Affinity From Craniofacial Morphological Features**
*Amber Plemons, MA**
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 2:45 PM – 3:00 PM **A96** **The Covariance, Correlation, and Mutual Information of Cranial Macromorphoscopic Traits and Interlandmark Distances**
Briana New, MA; Leah Auchter, MA; Elaine Chu, MA; Louise Corron, PhD; Kyra Stull, PhD*
- 3:00 PM – 3:15 PM **A97** **Biological Distance Assessment Using Matched Data From Two Geographically Proximate Samples in Latin America**
*Kelly Kamnikar, PhD**
- 3:15 PM – 3:30 PM **A98** **A Survey of Population Affinity (Ancestry) Estimation at the Defense Prisoners of War/ Missing in Action (POW/MIA) Accounting Agency**
Amanda Hale, MA; Rebecca Wilson-Taylor, PhD; Alexander Christensen, PhD; Sydney Garcia, MA*
- 3:30 PM – 4:00 PM **BREAK**

Aspects of the Biological Profile IV: Stature Estimation

Moderator: Natalie Lanley

Co-Moderator: Isabel Melhado

- 4:00 PM – 4:15 PM **A100** **The Effective Use of Stature in Forensic Identification**
*John Byrd, PhD**
- 4:15 PM – 4:30 PM **A101** **A Reassessment of Stature for Modern Native Americans Using the New Mexico Decedent Image Database (NMDID) Data**
Heather Edgar, PhD; Kelly Kamnikar, PhD; Taylor Busby, BS; Jordan Martinez, BA; Jana Meyer, MSc, MA; Mario Peña Muñoz, BS; Roberto Rios; Ian Wallace, PhD; Nicollette Appel, MS; Stephen Ousley, PhD*
- 4:30 PM – 4:45 PM **A102** **Expanding the Scope of Subadult Stature Estimation**
Elaine Chu, MA; Kyra Stull, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 4:45 PM – 5:00 PM **A103** **Investigating the Reliability and Validity of the Portable Osteometric Device**
Eric Anderson, MA; Sierra Malis, MA; Molly Zuckerman, PhD; Anna Osterholtz, PhD*

ANTHROPOLOGY

Poster Session

- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A99** **Exploring Macromorphoscopic Traits in Relation With Craniofacial Ratios**
*Leah Auchter, MA**; *Briana New, MA*; *Elaine Chu, MA*; *Louise Corron, PhD*; *Kyra Stull, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A104** **How Complete Are These Remains? An Assessment of Training and Experience**
*Andrea Palmiotto, PhD**; *Allysha Winburn, PhD*; *Christine Pink, PhD*; *Carrie Brown, PhD*;
Carrie LeGarde, MA
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A105** **Sorting Successive Thoracic Vertebrae in Commingled Contexts: A Geometric Morphometrics Approach**
Myrsini Voulgari, MSc; *Ioanna Anastopoulou, PhD*; *Emmanouil Sakelliadis, MD, PhD*;
*Konstantinos Moraitis, MSc, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A106** **The Impact of Age on Pair Matching Accuracy**
*Megan Ingvaldstad, PhD**; *Carrie LeGarde, MA*; *Andrea Palmiotto, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A107** **WITHDRAWN**
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A108** **The Construction of a National Hydrogen and Oxygen Isoscape for Colombia as a Baseline for the Identification of the Region of Origin of Unidentified Victims of the Internal Armed Conflict**
*Daniela Orozco Ramelli, BA**; *Ana Carolina Guatame, MSc*; *Tiffany Saul, PhD*;
Jonathan Drake, MS
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A109** **Isotopic Human Geolocation in North America: A Data Review and Compilation of Oxygen and Strontium Isotopic Databases**
*Kirsten Verostick, PhD**; *Alejandro Serna, PhD*; *Gabriel Bowen, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A110** **The Utility of Birthplace Prediction From Stable Isotope Analysis in Migrant Identification**
*Ivanna Robledo, MA**; *Krysten Cruz, MA*; *Elisabeth Cuerrier-Richer, MSc*; *ChristiAna Dunham, MS*;
Kelsey Fox, MA; *Michelle Hamilton, PhD*; *Kate Spradley, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A111** **Isoscapes Around the World: Mapping International Forensic Stable Isotopes Research**
*A. Skylar Joseph, MS**; *Stephen Fonseca, BS*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A112** **The Region-of-Origin Predictions of Arroyo Grande Jane Doe: A Cold Case Isotopic Study From Nevada**
*Alina Tichinin, BA**; *Taylor Lambrigger, MA*; *Elizabeth Hannigan, MA*; *Eric Bartelink, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A113** **The Off-Season of Dental Cementum Investigations**
*Benoit Bertrand, PhD**; *Carina Marques, PhD*; *Ahmad Kaddoura*; *Anne Bécart Robert, DDS, PhD*;
Eugénia Cunha, PhD; *Didier Gosset, MD, PhD*; *Valery Hédouin, MD, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A114** **A New Method to Estimate Time Since Death Using Binary Observations and Random Forest Regression**
*Michael Kenyhercz, PhD**; *Giovanna Vidoli, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A115** **Animal Scavenging of Human Skeletal Remains in Western North Carolina**
*Maggie Klemm, BS**
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A116** **Future Avenues in Research Standardization for Terrestrial Human Decomposition**
*Hayden McKee-Zech, MSc**; *Sarah Schwing, MA**; *Erin Patrick, MSc*

ANTHROPOLOGY

- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A117** **Setting a Baseline: An Analysis of Florida’s Forensic Institute for Research, Security, and Tactics (F1RST)**
Austin Polonitza, MS; Heather Walsh-Haney, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A118** **The Skeletal Manifestations of Striped Skunk (*Mephitis Mephitis*) Scavenging on Human Remains**
*Alexander Smith, BA**
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A119** **Surveying Scavengers and Their Taphonomic Effects in Murfreesboro, Tennessee**
Miranda Fain, BS; Yangseung Jeong, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A120** **The Applicability of the Postmortem Submersion Interval Estimation Formula for Human Remains Found in Subtropical Aquatic Environments**
Kara DiComo, BA; Erin Kimmerle, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A121** **The Effect of Multiple Interments on Soil pH and Decomposition in Two Cemeteries in Cyprus: Implications for Future Cemetery Use**
Huntyr Hill, BS; Delanie Fether, BS; Hannah Carson, BS; Anna Williams, PhD; Xenia-Paula Kyriakou, MA, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A122** **Using Fiber-Optic Reflectance Spectroscopy (FORS) to Identify Humans Decomposition Characteristics in Plants and Soil**
Anielle Duncan, BA; Sierra M. Bow, PhD; Amy Mundorff, PhD; Dawnie Steadman, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A123** **The Effects of Varying Soil pH and Aluminum Foil Wrapping on the Elemental Composition of Bones**
Raeann Motacek, BA; Lillian Gonzales, BS*; Andrea Palmiotto, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A124** **Decomposition in the Desert: An Examination of the Relationship Between Exposure to Ultraviolet Radiation and the Process of Decomposition**
Mia Spanyers, BS; Kaitlyn Fulp, MA; Katelyn Bolhofner, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A125** **The Effects of Topography and Animal Scavenging on the Dispersal Patterns of Surface-Scattered Human Remains: A Study of a Forensic Sample From Actual Casework**
Kristine Kortonick, MS; Luis Cabo, MS*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A126** **Carnivore-Related Bone Damage and Dispersal in the Swiss Alps: A Forensic Anthropological Analysis**
Lara Indra, MSc; Sandra Lösch, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A127** **The Effects of the Fluvial Environment on Saw Mark Evidence in Bone**
Tyra Volney, BS; Alicia Grosso, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A128** **Postmortem Skeletal Damage Characteristics From Coffin Contexts Mimicking Thermal and Sharp Force Indicators**
Rebecca Wilson-Taylor, PhD, Janet Finlayson, PhD; Katie Rubin, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A129** **Trends in Forensic Taphonomic Research Over Time Within the American Academy of Forensic Sciences**
*Rhian Dunn, MS; Paige Lynch, MS; Andrea Zurek-Ost, MS**
- 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM **A130** **A Comparison of Anthropological Methods and Next Generation Sequencing for Population Affinity in the East Marshall Street Well**
Amber Mundy, MS; Baneshwar Singh, PhD; Joseph Jones, PhD; Erin Gorden, MFS; Tal Simmons, PhD*

CRIMINALISTICS

Wednesday

Poster Session

11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B1	WITHDRAWN
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B2	WITHDRAWN
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B3	An Investigation of Trace DNA Samples From Objects Stolen in Pickpocket Scenarios <i>Tiffany Kreidler, BS*</i> ; <i>Lauren Hoopes, BS</i> ; <i>Bas Kokshoorn, PhD</i> ; <i>Fabio Oldoni, PhD</i> (FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B4	The Optimized Recovery of DNA From Exhaled Breath Devices: From Drug Detection to Human Identification <i>Kayli Carrillo, BS*</i> ; <i>Sheree Hughes, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B5	The Impact of 1,4-Dithiothreitol (DTT) on the Microbial Community Structures Associated With Human Semen Samples <i>Christian Blaise, MS</i> ; <i>Denise Wohlfahrt, BS*</i> ; <i>Tomasz Arodz, PhD</i> ; <i>Sarah Seashols-Williams, PhD</i> ; <i>Baneshwar Singh, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B6	Can We Predict DNA Shedding Propensity From Other Individual Characteristics? <i>Genesis Echavarria, BS*</i> ; <i>Ines Cedillo, MS</i> ; <i>Nicholas D.K. Petraco, PhD</i> ; <i>Mechthild Prinz, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B7	The Multiple Reaction Monitoring Tandem Mass Spectrometry Approach: A Tool for Latent Stains of Biological Fluids Identification in Forensic Sciences Laboratory <i>Aldo Di Nunzio, MS*</i> ; <i>Anna Illiano, MS</i> ; <i>Chiara Melchiorre, MS</i> ; <i>Gabriella Pinto, MS</i> ; <i>Ciro Di Nunzio, BS*</i> ; <i>Nadia Tinto, MD</i> ; <i>Francesco Sessa, MS, PhD</i> ; <i>Massimiliano Esposito, MD</i> ; <i>Piero Pucci, MS</i> ; <i>Angela Amoresano, MS</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B8	The Enhanced Collection and Recovery of Touch DNA Samples From Challenging Surfaces Using A Venturi Vacuum Device (VVD) Across Two Forensic DNA Workflows <i>Joseph Rahm, BS*</i> ; <i>Charday Ward, BS</i> ; <i>DeEtta Mills, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B9	Touch DNA: An Evaluation of a Novel Collection Method <i>Jamie Fredericks, PhD*</i> ; <i>Hannah Varner, BSc</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B10	Exploring Target Areas for Recovering Informative DNA Profiles From Eyeglasses <i>Isabel Melhado, BS*</i> ; <i>Krista Latham, PhD</i> ; <i>Cynthia Cale, MS</i> ; <i>Alex Wong, BA*</i> (FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B11	The DNA Transfer to Bedsheets in Differing Cohabitation Environments <i>Jordan Roberson, BA*</i> ; <i>Olivia Messenger, BA*</i> ; <i>Krista Latham, PhD</i> ; <i>Cynthia Cale, MS</i> (FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B12	Morphological and Autofluorescence Signatures for the Identification of Vaginal Cells in Mixture Samples Containing Saliva and/or Epidermal Cells <i>Hannah Burden, BS*</i> ; <i>Arianna DeCorte, MS</i> ; <i>Sarah Ingram, PhD</i> ; <i>Christopher Ehrhardt, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B13	The Application of an Improved Processing Method of Touch DNA Samples <i>Deborah Soares Bispo Santos Silva, PhD</i> ; <i>Hannah Calista</i> ; <i>Caitlyn Martinez</i> ; <i>Ryan Smith, PhD</i> ; <i>Georgiana Gibson-Daw, PhD*</i>

CRIMINALISTICS

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B14** **Trace DNA: Recovery Efficiency From Patrimonial Crimes in the Brazilian Federal Police**
*Camila Maciel, BS; Bruno Trindade, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B15** **Improving the Analysis of Forensic Samples Using a Microwave Treatment and Rapid, Direct Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR)**
Fabiana Taglia, PhD; Nicole Fernandez-Tejero, MS; Casandra Setser, PhD; Ling Wang, PhD; Kevin Lothridge, MS; Bruce McCord, PhD; Steven Lee, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B16** **Finding the DNA: How Much Was Recovered and Where Did the Rest Go?**
Kyra Uramoto, MS; Robin Cotton, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B17** **Using Exact Likelihood Ratio (LR) Distributions for Probabilistic Genotyping Software Validation**
Mark Perlin, PhD, MD; Jennifer Hornyak Bracamontes, MS; Erin Estus, MS*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B18** **The Algorithm Performance on a Firearm Examiner Black Study**
Eric Law, PhD; Makia Maxey*; Keith Morris, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B19** **An Assessment of a Novel Method for Physical Fit Examinations Using an Extensive Database of Casework-Like Samples and Interlaboratory Studies**
Zachary Andrews, MS; Meghan Prusinowski, MS; Tatiana Trejos, PhD (FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B20** **A Case Report: Identification of AP-238 and 2-Fluorodeschloroketamine in Internet-Available Powder Samples**
*Karissa Resnik, MS; Justin Poklis, BS; Michelle Peace, PhD; Frederick Moeller, MD; Emanuele Alves, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B21** **The Evaluation of Three Derivatization Reagents for the Identification of Eight Aminoindanes by Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS)**
Thomas Brettell, PhD; Amber Rose, MS; Monica Joshi, PhD; Matthew Wood, PhD; Marianne Staretz, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B22** **Investigating the Effect of Substitution Location on Fentanyl Analog Identification for Methyl-Substituted Fentanyl Analogs Using Gas Chromatography/Electron Ionization/Mass Spectrometry (GC/EI/MS)**
Alexis Pollard, BS; J. Tyler Davidson, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B23** **Multiple Micro-Abrasions on the Shooter's Hand and the Recharge of Ammunition at Home**
Benedetta Pia De Luca, MD; Alessandra Stellacci, MD; Luigi Buongiorno, MD; Pierluigi Caricato, MD; Carlo Angeletti, MD; Fortunato Pititto, MD; Maricla Marrone, MD; Giuseppe Strisciullo, BES; Francesco Vinci, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B24** **The Sampling of Materials Using Laser Ablation and Electrostatic Capture, and the Analysis of Captured Particles Using Thermal Desorption Electrospray Ionization (TD-ESI) and an Ion Trap Mass Spectrometer**
Brendan Minick; Kenyon Evans-Nguyen, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B25** **Spectral Trends in Gas Chromatography/Electron Ionization/Mass Spectrometry (GC/EI/MS) Data From the Scientific Working Group for the Analysis of Seized Drugs (SWGDRUG) Library and Literature**
William Feeney, PhD; Arun Moorthy, PhD; Edward Sisco, PhD*

CRIMINALISTICS

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B26** **Statistical Discrimination Methods for Forensic Source Interpretation: The Application to Micromorphometric Feature Measurement of Aluminum Powders Used in Explosives**
*Danica Ommen, PhD**; Christopher Saunders, PhD; JoAnn Buscaglia, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B27** **A Survey of Mounting Media Used for Hair and Fiber Microscopy**
*Maria Lawas, MS; Linda Otterstatter, BS; Joshua Friedman, MS; Joseph Donfack, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B28** **The Application of Surface-Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy (SERS) for the Detection of Synthetic Cathinones**
*Mario Vendrell-Dones, MS**; Bruce McCord, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B29** **The Unique Capability of Direct Analysis in Real-Time Mass Spectrometry (DART®-MS) for the Detection of Less Volatile Components in Ignitable Liquids**
*Shruthi Perna, MS**; Briza Marie Dedicataria, BS; Ngee Sing Chong, PhD; Mengliang Zhang, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B30** **The Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) of Training Aids Used for Human Remains Detection Canines: A Survey on the Impact of Storage Conditions on Odor Signature**
*Fantasia Whaley, PhD**; Lauryn DeGreeff, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B31** **An Assessment of Field-Portable Instrumentation for Pre-Blast Explosives Detection**
*Makenzie Kuehn, BS**; J. Tyler Davidson, PhD; Geraldine Monjardez, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B32** **Dating Crime Evidence With Microbes: The Ideal Forensic Clock?**
*Josep De Alcaraz-Fossoul, PhD**; Yue Wang, PhD; Ruoqian Liu, MS; Michelle Mancenido, PhD; Pamela Marshall, PhD; Celeste Núñez, BS; Jennifer Broatch, PhD; Lara Ferry, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B33** **The Development of a Self-Assembled Gold Nanoparticle Thin Film to Support Field Detection of Trace Chemicals**
*Taylor Parmer, BS**; Geraldine Monjardez, PhD; Jorn (Chi-Chung) Yu, PhD; Sarah Stewart, MS
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B34** **An Analysis of Polymer-Coated Bullets Using Spectroscopic Methods**
*Liana Albano, BS**; Peter Diaczuk, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B35** **Differentiation of Delta-9-Tetrahydrocannabinol (Delta-9-THC) and Cannabidiol (CBD) Using Silver-Ligand Ion Complexation and Electrospray Ionization Tandem Mass Spectrometry (ESI-MS/MS)**
*Alleigh Couch, BS**; Jayleigh Lanza, BS; Christopher Zall, PhD; J. Tyler Davidson, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B36** **Assessing the Individual and Joint Use of Ultraviolet/Visible (UV/VIS) Microspectrophotometry and Scanning Electron Microscopy/Energy Dispersive Spectroscopy (SEM/EDS) to the Differentiation of Colored Spray Paint**
*Morgan Carpenter, BS**; Jared Estevanes, BS; Patrick Buzzini, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B37** **Tool Mark Matching Using 3D Structures**
*Nam-Kyu Park, PhD**; Hoyong Yie, ME; Young-Il Seo, MS

CRIMINALISTICS

Thursday—Session I

The Past, Present, and Future

Moderator: Charlotte Word

Co-Moderator: Pamela Marshall

- 9:00 AM – 9:15 AM **B38** **Standards Development Activities in Human Forensic Biology**
*Beth Ordeman, BS, MS; Charlotte Word, PhD**
- 9:15 AM – 9:30 AM **B39** **DNA Testing: Looking Back and Looking Forward**
*Robin Cotton, PhD**
- 9:30 AM – 9:45 AM **B40** **“Back to the Future”—Bayes’ Theorem Goes Around, Comes Around**
*Patrick Buzzini, PhD; Tim Kalafut, PhD**
- 9:45 AM – 10:00 AM **BREAK**

Differential Extraction and BFID

Moderator: Rachelle Turiello

Co-Moderator: Brian Higgins

- 10:00 AM – 10:15 AM **B41** **When and “Y” to Screen With QIAGEN® Investigator® Casework GO!**
Julia Wang, MS; Grace Rutledge, MS; Rachel Houston, PhD; Sheree Hughes, PhD*
- 10:15 AM – 10:30 AM **B42** **An Interlaboratory Comparison of SpermX™ and Conventional Differential Extractions for DNA Analysis of Sexual Assault Samples**
Sudhir Sinha, PhD; Joanne Sgueglia, BA*; Hailey Holt, BS; Erin Hanson, PhD; Justina Nichols, MSFB; Tim Kalafut, PhD; Mah-Ro Khan, MS; Thomas Walsh, MSFS; Megan Foley, MSFS; John (Jack) Ballantyne, PhD; Hiromi Brown, PhD*
- 10:30 AM – 10:45 AM **B43** **Modified Differential Cell Lysis Using a Combined prepGEM™ and Alkaline Approach**
Brittany Hudson, MS; Tracey Dawson Green, PhD*
- 10:45 AM – 11:00 AM **B44** **WITHDRAWN**
- 11:00 AM – 11:15 AM **B45** **Evil Under the Sun: An Assessment of Body Fluid Identification and DNA Profiling After Exposure to Tropical Weather Conditions**
Sara C. Zapico, PhD; Christian Stadler, PhD; Gabriela Roca, PhD*
- 11:15 AM – 11:30 AM **B46** **The Impact of Various Storage Temperatures and Times on the Microbiome of Forensically Relevant Biological Samples**
Denise Wohlfahrt, BS; Sarah Seashols-Williams, PhD; Baneshwar Singh, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 11:45 AM **B47** **Forensic Body Fluid Classification Using a Panel of MicroRNAs in DNA Extracts**
Ciara Rhodes, BS; Kelsey Price, MS; Anaya Valentine, MS; Carolyn Lewis, PhD; Edward Boone, PhD; Sarah Seashols-Williams, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 11:45 AM – 12:00 PM **B48** **A Field-Forward Microfluidic Method for Transcriptomic Serological Analysis**
Renna Nouwairi, BS; Larissa Cunha, BS; Tiffany Layne, PhD; Rachel Fleming, PhD; James Landers, PhD*
- 12:00 PM – 1:30 PM **BREAK**

CRIMINALISTICS

Probabilistic Genotyping

Moderator: *Tim Kalafut*

Co-Moderator: *Taylor Dickerson*

- 1:30 PM – 1:45 PM **B49** **My Results are Unintuitive, Now What? Casework Studies on Unintuitive STRmix™ Results and the Approaches Utilized for Reporting**
*Alicia Cadenas, MS**; *Samantha Wandzek, MS*
- 1:45 PM – 2:00 PM **B50** **Probabilistic Genotyping With Microhaplotypes**
*Daniele Podini, PhD**; *Helene Douglas, BS*; *Sofia Arichavala Centeno, BS*; *Angie Zhao, MFS*; *Katherine Rizzolo, MFS*; *Fabio Oldoni, PhD*
- 2:00 PM – 2:15 PM **B51** **Identifying Victim Remains Using Kinship Genotype Inference**
*Mark Perlin, PhD, MD**; *William Allan, MS*
- 2:15 PM – 2:30 PM **BREAK**

Trace DNA and Mixtures

Moderator: *Lisa Burdett*

Co-Moderator: *Fabio Oldoni*

- 2:30 PM – 2:45 PM **B52** **DNAmix 2021—Inter-laboratory Variation in Interpretations, Comparisons, and Statistical Analyses of DNA Mixtures**
*R. Austin Hicklin, PhD**; *Nicole Richetelli, PhD**; *Brandi Emerick, PhD*; *Jonathan Davoren, MSc*
- 2:45 PM – 3:00 PM **B53** **Selectively Analyzing and Interpreting DNA From Multiple Donors With a Full Single-Cell Strategy**
*Nidhi Sheth, MSc**; *Leah O'Donnell, MS*; *Madison Mulcahy, BS*; *Ken Duffy, PhD*; *Desmond Lun, PhD*; *Catherine Grgicak, PhD*
- 3:00 PM – 3:15 PM **B54** **Using a Non-Destructive Method to Predict DNA Yield and the Presence of a Mixture in Touch DNA**
*Sarah Roisch, BS**; *Susan Greenspoon, PhD*; *Christopher Ehrhardt, PhD*; *Sarah Ingram, PhD*
- 3:15 PM – 3:30 PM **B55** **Is This Fingermark Suitable for Dactyloscopy or Genotyping? It Depends on the Minimum Surface Requirement (MSR)!**
*Michele Di Nunzio, MSc**; *Josep De Alcaraz-Fossoul, PhD**; *Carme Barrot-Feixat, PhD*
- 3:30 PM – 3:45 PM **B56** **Using Attenuated Total Reflectance/Fourier Transform Infrared (ATR/FTIR) to Characterize Circulating Free DNA (cfDNA) Interactions With Metal Surfaces to Optimize The Collection and Processing of Touch DNA Samples**
*Jessica Thornton, BS**; *Tina Moroosse, MS*; *Keith Morris, PhD*
- 3:45 PM – 4:00 PM **B57** **Updating Research Data on Firearms Cases Using Expanded Autosomal Short Tandem Repeat (STR) Kits**
*Rachel Oefelein, MS**
- 4:00 PM – 4:15 PM **B58** **Generating Short Tandem Repeat (STR) Profiles on a Porous Substrate Using Nile Red Detection**
*Ryan Hinojosa, BS**; *Janine Kishbaugh, MS*; *Lawrence Quarino, PhD*; *Jillian Conte, PhD*
- 4:15 PM – 4:30 PM **B59** **An Automated Genotype Database for Associating Counterfeit Drug Evidence**
*Mark Perlin, PhD, MD**; *William Allan, MS*; *Matthew Legler, BS*

CRIMINALISTICS

Thursday—Session II

Standard Development and Related Activities Strengthening Forensic Science

Moderator: Beth Saucier Goodspeed

Co-Moderator: Jason Bory

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| 8:30 AM – 8:45 AM | B60 | Standards Development Activities in Firearm and Toolmark Examination
<i>Robert Sanger, JD*</i> |
| 8:45 AM – 9:00 AM | B61 | Standards Development Activities in Trace Materials
<i>Celeste Grover, MSFS*</i> |
| 9:00 AM – 9:15 AM | B62 | Standards Development Activities Related to Ignitable Liquids, Explosives, and Gunshot Residue
<i>Brenda Christy, MS*</i> |
| 9:15 AM – 9:30 AM | B63 | Standards Development Activities Related to the Examination of Friction Ridge Detail
<i>Heidi Eldridge, PhD*</i> |
| 9:30 AM – 9:45 AM | B64 | Current and Future Standards Development Activities in Seized Drugs
<i>Agnes Winokur, MS*</i> |
| 9:45 AM – 10:00 AM | B65 | The Development of a Standard Guide for the Use of X-Ray Diffraction in the Forensic Examination of Geological Materials
<i>Libby Stern, PhD*; Ian Saginor, PhD; Alastair Ruffell, PhD</i> |
| 10:00 AM – 10:15 AM | B66 | Seized Drugs Process Map
<i>David Gouldthorpe, MS*; Melissa Taylor, BA; Heather Waltke, MFS, MPH</i> |
| 10:15 AM – 10:30 AM | B67 | An Inter-Laboratory Study to Assess Practical Utility of the Organization of Scientific Area Committees (OSAC) -Proposed Standard 2021-S-0006 (Standard for the Use of GenBank for Taxonomic Assignment of Wildlife)
<i>Khushi Patel; Melissa Scheible, MFS; Kelly Meiklejohn, PhD*</i> |
| 10:30 AM – 10:45 AM | B68 | An Update on the Status of the Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice (NIJ), National Center on Forensics (NCF) Grant
<i>Joseph DiZinno, DDS*</i> |
| 10:45 AM – 11:00 AM | | BREAK |

Forensic Science Principles—A Closer Look at the Sydney Declaration

Moderator: Patrick Buzzini

Co-Moderator: Michelle Miranda

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| 11:00 AM – 11:15 AM | B69 | Revisiting the Essence of Forensic Science: The Sydney Declaration Coming of Age?
<i>Claude Roux, PhD*; Rebecca Bucht, PhD; Patrick Buzzini, PhD; Frank Crispino, PhD; Peter De Forest, DCrim; Keith Inman, MCrim; Pierre Margot, MSc, PhD; Michelle Miranda, PhD; Olivier Ribaux, PhD; Niamh Nic Daeid, PhD; Sheila Willis, PhD</i> |
| 11:15 AM – 11:30 AM | B70 | The Sydney Declaration: Should We Care About Forensic Science Principles?
<i>Claude Roux, PhD*; Rebecca Bucht, PhD; Patrick Buzzini, PhD; Frank Crispino, PhD; Olivier Ribaux, PhD</i> |

CRIMINALISTICS

11:30 AM – 11:45 AM	B71	An Exercise in Scientific Problem Solving <i>Peter De Forest, DCrim; Michelle Miranda, PhD; Patrick Buzzini, PhD*; Sheila Willis, PhD</i>
11:45 AM – 12:00 PM	B72	Ficta Vivos Docent: Learning From Detective Fiction <i>Michelle Miranda, PhD*; Peter De Forest, DCrim</i>
12:00 PM – 1:00 PM		BREAK

Fire Debris, Explosives, and Firearms

Moderator: Rita Newman

Co-Moderator: Brenda Christy

1:00 PM – 1:15 PM	B73	A Study Comparing the Use of Agilent® QP Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS) for Screening and Gas Chromatography/Tandem Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS/MS) for the Confirmation of Smokeless Powders <i>Monica Joshi, PhD*; Blake Kerstetter, BS; Kirk Lokits, MS, PhD</i>
1:15 PM – 1:30 PM	B74	Assessing the Evidentiary Value in Fire Debris Analysis: A Proposed Workflow <i>Frances Whitehead, MS; BS*; Michael Sigman, PhD; Mary Williams, MS</i>
1:30 PM – 1:45 PM	B75	The Detection of Gasoline in Fire Debris Using Artificial Intelligence: Image Transformation of Gas Chromatography and Mass Spectrometry Data and Deep Learning <i>Ting-Yu Huang, MSc*; Jorn (Chi-Chung) Yu, PhD</i>
1:45 PM – 2:00 PM	B76	Method Optimization and Validation for a Confined Thermal Desorption-Direct Analysis in Real-Time Mass Spectrometry (TD-DART-MS) Sampling Interface Developed for Ignitable Liquid Analysis <i>Briana Capistran, PhD*; Matthew Staymates, MS; Edward Sisco, PhD</i>
2:00 PM – 2:15 PM	B77	Population Statistics and a Reference Population Database of Firearm Toolmarks <i>Xiaoyu Zheng, MS*; Johannes Soons, PhD; Erich Smith, MS; Martin Baiker-Sørensen, PhD</i>
2:15 PM – 2:30 PM	B78	Reporting Likelihood Ratio (LR) for Case Work in Firearm Evidence Identification <i>John Song, PhD*</i>
2:30 PM – 2:45 PM	B79	The Role of Adsorption on the Detectability of Contained Explosives and Drugs <i>Emma Calabrese, BS*; Lauryn DeGreeff, PhD</i>
2:45 PM – 3:00 PM	B80	The Combined Solid Phase Extraction Procedure for the Analysis of Organic and Inorganic Explosives Residue <i>Courtney Cruse, PhD*; Amara Borchers, BS; Kristen Fowble, PhD; David Pavone, MFS; Jennifer Thomas, PhD; Stephanie Armas, MS; Mark Miller, PhD; Sarah Sipe, PhD</i>
3:00 PM – 3:15 PM	B81	The Statistical Characterization of the Discriminating Power of Trace Elemental Concentrations of Aluminum Foils Used in Improvised Explosive Devices <i>Anjuli Bhandari, PhD; Michelle Jordan, PhD; Danica Ommen, PhD; Christopher Saunders, PhD*; JoAnn Buscaglia, PhD*</i>
3:15 PM – 3:30 PM	B82	Gunshot Suicides Caused by Cane-Gun and Alarm Garden Gun Cannon: Two Case Reports <i>Lea-Helena Rossi, MD*; Nathalie Jousset, MD; Stephane Malbranque, MD</i>
3:30 PM – 3:45 PM		BREAK

CRIMINALISTICS

Drugs I

Moderator: DeMia Pressley

Co-Moderator: Mariel Candelario-Gorbea

- 3:45 PM – 4:00 PM **B83** **The Application of the Expert Algorithm for Substance Identification (EASI) on Synthetic Cathinones Using Mass Spectrometry (MS)**
*Glen Jackson, PhD**; *Alexandra Adeoye, MS*; *Jessica Orris, BS*; *Stephen Hokanson, BS*
- 4:00 PM – 4:15 PM **B84** **The Application of the Expert Algorithm for Substance Identification (EASI) to the Mass Spectral Identification of Fentanyl Analogs**
*Alexandra Adeoye, MS**; *Glen Jackson, PhD*
- 4:15 PM – 4:30 PM **B85** **The Development and Validation of a Quantitative Method for the Analysis of Fentanyl Containing “Dope” Samples**
*Joshua DeBord, PhD**; *Jennifer Shinefeld, MS*; *Barry Logan, PhD*; *Alex Krotulski, PhD*
- 4:30 PM – 4:45 PM **B86** **Distinguishing Piperazine and 12 Analogs Using Raman Microspectroscopy and Chemometrics**
*Brianna Zettlemoyer, BS**; *Thomas Brettell, PhD*; *Monica Joshi, PhD*; *Lawrence Quarino, PhD*
- 4:45 PM – 5:00 PM **B87** **Untargeted Headspace/Solid-Phase Microextraction Coupled to Gas Chromatograph/Mass Spectrometer (HS/SPME-GC/MS)? An HS/SPME-GC/MS Analysis of Terpenes and Cannabinoids for the Geographical Sourcing of Marijuana Using Multivariable Data Analysis**
*Janet Crespo Cajigas, MS**; *Howard Holness, PhD*; *Lauryn DeGreeff, PhD*; *Kenneth Furton, PhD*
- 5:00 PM – 5:15 PM **B88** **The Development and Validation of a Method for the Differentiation of Hemp and Marijuana by Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS)**
*Sarah Shuda, MSFS**; *Joshua Folger, BS*; *Barry Logan, PhD*

Poster Session

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B89** **The Commercialization of a Universal Method for Body Fluid Identification for Forensic Purposes**
*Alexis Weber, MS**; *Igor Lednev, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B90** **The Evaluation of Demineralization Parameters for DNA Extraction Methods From Skeletal Remains**
*Jennifer Snedeker, BS**; *Erin Gorden, MFS*; *Gina Parada, MSFS*; *Christina Neal, MS*; *Carmen Reedy, PhD*; *Rachel Houston, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B91** **Improving Allele Call Rates for Challenging Samples With ePCR1 Buffer**
*Brooke Ouwerkerk, BTech, BSc**; *Georgina Lush, BS*; *Renee Leduc, PhD*; *Steen Hartsen, MBA, BSc, BTech*; *Jason Moore, MA, BSc*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B92** **The Differentiation of *Cannabis Sativa* Crop Type and Biogeographical Origin Using Nine Novel Chloroplast Single Nucleotide Polymorphism (SNP) Markers**
*Michele Di Nunzio, MSc**; *Carme Barrot-Feixat, PhD*; *David Gangitano, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B93** **Maximum DNA Recovery From Cold Case Victims Using Ancient and Forensic DNA Extraction Methods**
*Erin Rawls, BS**; *Amber Coffman, BS*; *Cody Parker, PhD*; *Laura Fulginiti, PhD*; *Anne Stone, PhD*; *Matthew Emery, PhD*; *Jane Buikstra, PhD*; *Amanda Wissler, PhD*; *Robert Oldt, BS*; *Sreetharan Kanthaswamy, PhD*; *Stevie Winingear, MA*

CRIMINALISTICS

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B94** **Mitochondrial DNA Sequence Variation in the Lebanese Population**
*Breanna Nickels, BS**; *Kimberly Andreaggi, PhD*; *Elise Anderson, MSFS*;
Jennifer Higginbotham, MFS; *Mirna Ghemrawi, PhD*; *Susan Walsh, PhD*;
Dennis De Luca, PhD; *Charla Marshall, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B95** **Utilizing Environmental DNA (eDNA) from Geologic Materials for Sample-to-Sample Comparisons**
*Teresa M. Tiedge, MPS**; *Kelly Meiklejohn, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B96** **Optimizing DNA Extraction in Highly Degraded Bone**
*Michelle Woo, BS**; *Daniela Frausto, BS**; *Tal Simmons, PhD*; *Joseph Jones, PhD*;
Baneshwar Singh, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B97** **The Development of a Screening Tool to Determine Optimal Sampling Sites for DNA Recovery From Human Skeletal Remains**
*Kathleen Smith, BS**; *Angie Ambers, PhD*; *Brooke Kammrath, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B98** **The Generation of High-Quality Libraries for the Prediction of External Visible Characteristics and Biogeographical Ancestry Using a Low-Cost Automation Platform**
*Riya Thekdi, MFS**; *Juan Carlos Perez, BS*; *Richelle Barta, BS*; *Erin McCarthy, BS*;
Elmira Forouzmand, PhD; *Samantha Dowles, BS*; *Gothami Padmabandu, MS*;
Kathryn Stephens, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B99** **The Optimization of Single Nucleotide Polymorphism (SNP) SNaPshot™ Multiplexes to Distinguish Fiber and Drug-Type Cannabis Sativa**
*Natalia Czado, MSFS**; *Sheree Hughes, PhD*; *Rachel Houston, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B100** **Creating a Forensic Reference Ladder and Multiplex to Be Used in Animal Abuse Cases**
*Vallarie Ostenson, BS**; *DeEtta Mills, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B101** **The Creation of a Presumptive Multiplex Kit to Test for the Presence of Domestic Animal Mitochondrial DNA in Cases of Presumed Animal Abuse**
*Lindsey Kaufman, BA**; *DeEtta Mills, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B102** **The Potential of the 165 Ancestry-Informative Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms (SNPs) in Further Discriminating Asian Populations**
*Sohee Cho, PhD**; *Soong Deok Lee, MD, PhD*; *Haeun You, BS*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B103** **The Use of Optical Trapping Coupled With a Microfluidic Device for Cell Separation**
*Brittney Hackworth, BS**; *Samantha Pagel, MSFS*; *Sarah Seashols-Williams, PhD*;
Joseph Reiner, PhD; *Mackenzie Lally, MSFS*; *Tracey Dawson Green, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B104** **The Effects of the Composition of Whole Saliva/Oral Fluids on the Development of Epigenetic Markers**
*Nicole Fernandez-Tejero, MS**; *Mirna Ghemrawi, PhD*; *Bruce McCord, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B105** **A Snapshot of Current Opinions on Sequencing Technology in Forensics**
Megan Foley, MSFS; *Fabio Oldoni, PhD**
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B106** **A Side-by-Side Evaluation of Presumptive Blood Identification Tests**
*Hillary Culbertson, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B107** **The Development of Carbon Nanotubes-Assisted Solid-Phase Microextraction for Fire Debris Analysis**
*Ting-Yu Huang, MSc**; *Jorn (Chi-Chung) Yu, PhD*

CRIMINALISTICS

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B108** **Trace Metal Profiling of Polymer Filaments Used in 3D Printing**
*Thomas Gluodenis, PhD; John Stallworth**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B109** **The Elemental Analysis of Recently Manufactured Automotive Glasses and a Comparison of Data Processing Programs**
Seongshin Gwak, PhD; Dongkye Lee, PhD; Kiwook Kim, MS; Sangcheol Heo, MS; Seung-jin Ryu, PhD; Hyun Jee Kim, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B110** **WITHDRAWN**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B111** **The Forensic Analysis of 3D-Printed Polymers Using Direct Analysis in Real-Time Mass Spectrometry (DART®-MS)**
Jenna Covey, MSFS; Brian Musselman, PhD; Maria-Isabel Carnasciali, PhD; Brooke Kammrath, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B112** **Improving the Delta-9-Tetrahydrocannabinol (delta-9-THC) Quantitative Measurements in Forensic Laboratories by The National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) CannaQAP**
Walter Wilson, PhD; Andrea Yarberry, PhD; Jerome Mulloor, MS*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B113** **The Investigation and Quantitation Using Ultraviolet/Visible (UV/Vis) Spectrophotometry of the Products of the 4-Aminophenol Reaction With Cannabinoids**
Juliet Pearsall, BS; Marianne Staretz, PhD; Matthew Wood, PhD; Jeanne Berk, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B114** **An Investigation of Organic Gunshot Residues by Direct Analysis in Real-Time Mass Spectrometry (DART®-MS)**
Thomas Ledergerber, BS; William Feeney, PhD; Edward Sisco, PhD; Luis Arroyo, PhD; Tatiana Trejos, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B115** **A Mass Spectral Interpretation of Pinaca-Type Novel Psychoactive Substances (NPS)**
Christopher Poulos, BS; Glen Jackson, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B116** **The Application of the Expert Algorithm for Substance Identification (EASI) on N-Alkanes**
Alexander Pfeffer, BS; Alexandra Adeoye, MS; Glen Jackson, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B117** **The Influence of Instrument Parameters on Replicate Mass Spectra and Spectral Comparison Algorithms**
Isabel Galvez Valencia, BS; Glen Jackson, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B118** **Boar Hunt or Manhunt? Fatality During Boar Hunting Expedition**
Andrea Costantino, MD; Naomi Iacoponi, MD*; Julia Lazzari, MD; Alice Chiara Manetti, MD; Valentina Bugelli, MD, PhD; Paride Minervini; Marco Di Paolo, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B119** **The Quantitative Analysis of Δ9-Tetrahydrocannabinol (Δ9-THC) in Cannabis Plants Using the Fast Blue BB Colorimetric Test**
Nicole Valdes, MS; Roberta Gorziza, PhD; Jose Almirall, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B120** **Open Fire**
Abigail Wilson, BS; Peter Diaczuk, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **B121** **Accounting for Household Substrates in a Model for Predicting the Weathering of Ignitable Liquids**
Max Denn, MS, BS; Glen Jackson, PhD*

CRIMINALISTICS

11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B122	The Qualitative Identification of Delta-8-Tetrahydrocannabinol (delta-8-THC) and Delta-9-Tetrahydrocannabinol (delta-9-THC) Using Thin-Layer Chromatography (TLC) <i>Sara Moreno, BS*</i> ; <i>Emily Kell, BS</i> ; <i>Kimberly Burrow, BS</i> ; <i>Lauren Richards-Waugh, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B123	WITHDRAWN
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B124	The Raman Spectroscopic Analysis of Drugs in Contaminated Fingermarks: The Effect of Temperature and Time Since Deposition <i>Mohamed Amin, MSc*</i> ; <i>Entesar Al-Hetlani, PhD</i> ; <i>Igor Lednev, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	B125	The Tools, Resources, and Collaborative Research Used to Address Seized Drugs Measurement Challenges <i>Edward Sisco, PhD*</i>

Friday—Session I

Next Generation Sequencing

Moderator: Sheree Hughes

Co-Moderator: Charla Marshall

9:00 AM – 9:15 AM	B126	One Laboratory's Experience With Next Generation Sequencing (NGS) Using the Verogen MiSeq® FGx System and Signature Prep Kit: The Decision, the Validation, and the Implementation <i>Mandi Van Buren, MPharm*</i> ; <i>Brooke Ramirez, BS</i>
9:15 AM – 9:30 AM	B127	The Internal Validation of Verogen ForenSeq™ DNA Signature Prep Kit Primer Set B Using the Hamilton Nimbus HD and MiSeq® FGx <i>Mandi Van Buren, MPharm*</i> ; <i>Brooke Ramirez, BS</i>
9:30 AM – 9:45 AM	B128	The Evaluation of the ForenSeq™ MainstAY Kit for Mixed Forensic DNA Samples <i>Damani Johnson, BS*</i> ; <i>Lucio Avellaneda, BS</i> ; <i>Rachel Houston, PhD</i> ; <i>Tim Kalafut, PhD</i> (FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
9:45 AM – 10:00 AM	B129	The Identification of Trends of Sequenced-Based Allelic Drop-Out in Autosomal Short Tandem Repeats (STRs) <i>Megan Foley, MSFS*</i> ; <i>Gerwald Koehler, PhD</i> ; <i>Jun Fu, PhD</i> ; <i>Robert Allen, PhD</i> ; <i>Jarrad Wagner, PhD</i>
10:00 AM – 10:15 AM	B130	Determining Linkage Patterns for the Identity of Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms (SNPs) Found in Common Forensic Sequencing Assays <i>Isabella George, BS*</i> ; <i>Daniele Podini, PhD</i> ; <i>Megan Foley, MSFS</i>
10:15 AM – 10:30 AM	B131	Mitochondrial Genome Sequences From 6,025 Population Samples <i>Charla Marshall, PhD*</i> ; <i>Kimberly Andreaggi, PhD</i> ; <i>Jennifer Higginbotham, MFS</i> ; <i>Elise Anderson, MSFS</i> ; <i>Walther Parson, PhD</i>
10:30 AM – 10:45 AM	B132	Perceptions of Forensic Scientists on Statistical Models and Ethical Implications in DNA Evidence Evaluations Using Sequence Data <i>Sanne Aalbers, MSc*</i> ; <i>Bruce Weir, PhD</i>
10:45 AM – 11:00 AM		BREAK

CRIMINALISTICS

Forensic Genetic Genealogy

Moderator: Sheree Hughes

Co-Moderator: Charla Marshall

- 11:00 AM – 11:15 AM **B133** **Trends in Profiles of Offenders Caught Using Forensic Genetic Genealogy (FGG)**
Will Vause, BA; Pamela Marshall, PhD*
- 11:15 AM – 11:30 AM **B134** **Solving More Cases Using Search Keys and Expanded DNA Indirect Matching (EDIM)**
*Ray Wickenheiser, DPS, MBA**
- 11:30 AM – 11:45 AM **B135** **The Impact of Manually Degraded Single Nucleotide Polymorphism (SNP) Microarray Data on GEDmatch Top Genetic Matches for Forensic Genetic Genealogy Purposes**
Justin Rivera, BS; Claire Glynn, PhD*
- 11:45 AM – 1:00 PM **BREAK**

Challenging and Non-Human Samples

Moderator: Rachel Houston

Co-Moderator: Steven Lee

- 1:00 PM – 1:15 PM **B136** **Experimental Maceration on Human Bones: How Does It Impact the “Forens-OME”?**
Noemi Procopio, PhD; Andrea Bonicelli, PhD; Sheree Hughes, PhD*
- 1:15 PM – 1:30 PM **B137** **The Application of Ancient DNA Methodologies to Badly Burned Forensic Samples and Their Potential to Aid in the Identification and Analysis of Difficult Samples**
Cody Parker, PhD; Erin Rawls, BS; Amber Coffman, BS; Katelyn Bolhofner, PhD; Laura Fulginiti, PhD; Giovanna Vidoli, PhD; Joanne Devlin, PhD; Robert Oldt, BS; Sreetharan Kanthaswamy, PhD; Anne Stone, PhD*
- 1:30 PM – 1:45 PM **B138** **The Recovery of Human DNA From Fly Larvae**
Cesar Cantu, BS; Sibyl Bucheli, PhD; Rachel Houston, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 1:45 PM – 2:00 PM **B139** **The Progress on Obtaining Nuclear DNA Profiles From a Human Hair Shaft**
*Elaine Lewis, PhD; Daniele Podini, PhD; Arely Parra López, BS**
- 2:00 PM – 2:15 PM **B140** **The Development of a Next Generation Sequencing Panel Targeting Cannabinoid Synthase Genes to Distinguish Between Marijuana and Hemp**
Ya-Chih (Jessica) Cheng, MS; Rachel Houston, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 2:15 PM – 2:30 PM **B141** **The Intraspecies Variation of Commercially Available Kratom Products in Common DNA Barcode Regions**
Kari Graham, DPhil; Cesar Cantu, BS; Rachel Houston, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 2:30 PM – 2:45 PM **B142** **An investigation of Forensic Applications for Nanoplate-Based Digital Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR)**
Mirna Ghemrawi, PhD; Nicole Fernandez-Tejero, MS; Alyssa Sanchez, BS; Bruce McCord, PhD*
- 2:45 PM – 3:00 PM **B143** **The Social Amoeba in Forensic Science: Microbial Fingerprinting and Epigenetics**
*Andrea Alveshere, PhD**
- 3:00 PM – 3:15 PM **BREAK**

CRIMINALISTICS

In the Lab and in the Field

Moderator: Kelly Knight

Co-Moderator: Baneshwar Singh

- 3:15 PM – 3:30 PM **B144** **Developing a Rapid DNA Response Plan for Mass Identification Events: An Inter-Laboratory Approach to Mobilizing a Forensic DNA Laboratory**
*Dana DeVito, BS**; *Amy McGuckian, MS*; *Julie Sikorsky, MS*; *Taylor Koepfler, MS*;
Jason Chute, MSFS; *Kelly Beatty, MSFS*
- 3:30 PM – 3:45 PM **B145** **Toward a Rapid DNA Tool for Integrated Forensic Epigenetic Sample Preparation**
*Rachelle Turiello, MS**; *Renna Nouwairi, BS*; *Jordan Keller, BS*;
Francine Garrett-Bakelman, MD, PhD; *James Landers, PhD*
- 3:45 PM – 4:00 PM **B146** **Discovering the Mysteries About Degradation of Extracted DNA From Trace Evidence When Stored in Different Conditions: State-of-the-Art and Future Perspectives**
*Noemi Procopio, PhD**; *Giulia Sguazzi, MA*; *Giulia Giappichini, MS*; *Chiara Cirioni, MS*;
Selena Cisana, PhD; *Luciano Garofano, PhD*; *Paolo Garofano, MD, PhD*; *Pasquale Linarello*;
Monica Omedei, PhD; *Luca Salvaderi, BSc*; *Debora Varrone, Sarah Gino, MD*
- 4:00 PM – 4:15 PM **B147** **Investigator® 24plex QS Amplification Kit Validation and Evaluation of New Formulation**
*Samantha Wandzek, MS**; *Jamie Haas, MS*; *Sapana Prajapati, BS*; *Alicia Cadenas, MS*
- 4:15 PM – 4:30 PM **B148** **The Development of a Five-Dye Insertion/Deletion (INDEL) Panel for Human Identification**
*Lucio Avellaneda, BS**; *Damani Johnson, BS*; *Rachel Houston, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 4:30 PM – 4:45 PM **B149** **The Status of the DNA Backlog in South Africa**
*Antonel Olckers, PhD**
- 4:45 PM – 5:00 PM **B150** **The Impact of Key Factors Absent in Forensic DNA Analysis in South Africa**
*Antonel Olckers, PhD**

Friday—Session II

Drugs II

Moderator: Thaddeus Mostowtt

Co-Moderator: Carmen Masters

- 8:30 AM – 8:45 AM **B151** **Gas Chromatography-Vacuum Ultraviolet (GC-VUV) Detection of JWH-18 Positional Isomers and Select Diastereomeric Synthetic Cannabinoids**
*Diana Le, BS**; *Ira Lurie, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 8:45 AM – 9:00 AM **B152** **The Investigation of Analytical Methods Using Real-Time Mass Spectrometry for the Rapid Analysis of Seized Drugs**
*Madeline Bloom, BS**; *Edward Sisco, PhD*; *Ira Lurie, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 9:00 AM – 9:15 AM **B153** **The Investigation of Cannabidiol Conversion Into Delta-9-Tetrahydrocannabinol in Electronic Cigarettes**
*Laerissa Reveil, MS**; *Justin Poklis, BS*; *Matthew S. Halquist, PhD*; *Michelle Peace, PhD*

CRIMINALISTICS

9:15 AM – 9:30 AM	B154	The Nanogram Level Detection of Five Illicit Drugs Using the Ion Mobility Spectrometer: A Field-Testing Report <i>John Wang, PhD*; Rong Zhang, PhD</i>
9:30 AM – 9:45 AM	B155	A Quantitative Determination of Four Designer Benzodiazepines by High-Performance Thin-Layer Chromatography (HPTLC) <i>Isabella Iorio, BS*; Thomas Brettell, PhD; Marianne Staretz, PhD; Matthew Wood, PhD</i>
9:45 AM – 10:00 AM	B156	The Separation of Lysergic Acid Diethylamide (LSD) and its Analogs by High-Performance Thin-Layer Chromatography (HPTLC) <i>Tori Schaffer, BS*; Sandra Rodriguez-Cruz, PhD; Jeanne Berk, PhD; Thomas Brettell, PhD</i>
10:00 AM – 10:15 AM	B157	The Conversion of Cannabidiol to Delta-9-Tetrahydrocannabinol (delta-9-THC) During Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS) Analysis <i>Sarah Shuda, MSFS*; Barry Logan, PhD</i>
10:15 AM – 10:30 AM	B158	The Utility of Flip-Flop Chromatography Employing Silica Hydride Stationary Phases With Diode Array Ultraviolet and Single Quadrupole Mass Spectrometric Detection for the Analysis of Seized Drugs <i>Volda Appia-Kusi, BS*; Ira Lurie, PhD</i>
10:30 AM – 10:45 AM	B159	The Evaluation of Fentanyl and Fentanyl-Related Compounds on United States Paper Currency <i>Matthew Hewes, MS*; Alex Krotulski, PhD; Donna Papsun, MS; Barry Logan, PhD</i>
10:45 AM – 11:00 AM		BREAK

Canines and Guns

Moderator: Ann Geisendorfer

Co-Moderator: Carolyn Hudson

11:00 AM – 11:15 AM	B160	The Chemical Analysis of the Surface Building Collapse Samples: Updating Decontamination Protocols for Search and Rescue Canines <i>Michelle Karpinsky, BS*; Lauryn DeGreeff, PhD; Erin Perry, MS, PhD</i>
11:15 AM – 11:30 AM	B161	The Development of a Safe Canine Training Aid Mimic for Fentanyl <i>Leann Forte, MS*; Howard Holness, PhD; Kenneth Furton, PhD; Lauryn DeGreeff, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 11:45 AM	B162	A Two-Step Method for the Identification and Highly Specific Analysis of Organic Gunshot Residue Using Raman and Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopies <i>Igor Lednev, PhD*; Shelby Khandasammy, BS; Lenka Halamkova, PhD; Matthieu Baudelet, PhD</i>
11:45 AM – 12:00 PM	B163	Sourcing Glass Traces on Bullets as Additional Evidence for Shooting Reconstruction <i>Crystal Rosales, BS*; Gwyneth Gordon, PhD; Kyle Mueller, MS; Maia Nguyen, MPS; Shirley Montero, PhD</i>
12:00 PM – 1:00 PM		BREAK

CRIMINALISTICS

Friction Ridge

Moderator: Claudine Pereira

Co-Moderator: Robin Ruth

- 1:00 PM – 1:15 PM **B164** **The Critical Evaluation of Various Classification Systems of Lip Prints**
Mukesh Thakar, PhD; Jagmeet Kaur, MSc*
- 1:15 PM – 1:30 PM **B165** **The Development of Latent Fingerprints on a Cigarette Using Ruthenium Tetroxide**
Young-Il Seo, MS; Jiho Seo, MS; Byung-sun Moon, PhD; Nam-Kyu Park, PhD*
- 1:30 PM – 1:45 PM **B166** **Quantitative Measurements for Fingerprint Quality Determination**
Hoyong Yie, ME; Byung-sun Moon, PhD; Nam-Kyu Park, PhD; Young-Il Seo, MS*
- 1:45 PM – 2:00 PM **B167** **The Standardization Process of the Fingerprint Profession: The European Approach**
*Aldo Mattei, PhD, MSc**
- 2:00 PM – 2:15 PM **B168** **The Effect of Smoking, Tobacco Chewing, and Various Pathological Conditions on Lip Prints**
Jagmeet Kaur, MSc; Mukesh Thakar, PhD*
- 2:15 PM – 2:30 PM **B169** **The Discrimination of Smokers and Non-Smokers Based on the Analysis of Fingermarks Using Attenuated Total Reflectance/Fourier Transform Infrared (ATR/FTIR) Spectroscopy and Chemometrics**
Mohamed Amin, MSc; Entesar Al-Hetlani, PhD; Igor Lednev, PhD*
- 2:30 PM – 3:00 PM **BREAK**

Paint, Hair, Fibers, and Tires

Moderator: Agnes Winoker

Co-Moderator: Vincent Villena

- 3:00 PM – 3:15 PM **B170** **The Effect of Elevated Temperatures on the Microscopical Identification of Vegetable Fibers**
*Walter Rowe, PhD**
- 3:15 PM – 3:30 PM **B171** **Optimal Machine Learning Model Selection on Tire Classification**
Amir Alipour Yengejeh, PhD; Larry Tang, PhD; John Lucchi, MS; Matthieu Baudelet, PhD*
- 3:30 PM – 3:45 PM **B172** **Wrestling With the Evaluation of Fiber Evidence: Transfer and Persistence Modeled Through Jiu-Jitsu Activities**
Victoria Lau, MSc; Claude Roux, PhD; Xanthe Spindler, PhD*
- 3:45 PM – 4:00 PM **B173** **A Chemical Approach to Tire Mark Analysis**
John Lucchi, MS; Matthieu Baudelet, PhD*
- 4:00 PM – 4:15 PM **B174** **Image Analysis and Neural Networks Techniques for Hair Examinations**
David H. Funes, MS; Candice Bridge, PhD*
- 4:15 PM – 4:30 PM **B175** **The Microscopical Recognition and Characterization of Pigmented Fibers**
*Kelly Brinsko Beckert, BS, MS; Otyllia Abraham, BS, MS; Ethan Groves, BS; Skip Palenik, BS; Christopher Palenik, MS, PhD**

CRIMINALISTICS

- 4:30 PM – 4:45 PM **B176** **An Analysis of Automotive Paint Layers on Plastic Substrates Using Chemical Imaging Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) Microscopy**
James Cizdziel, PhD; Kendall Wontor, MPharm; Carly Clisham, BS*
- 4:45 PM – 5:00 PM **B177** **Combatting Illegal Logging Through the Use of Direct Analysis in Real-Time High Resolution Mass Spectrometry (DART®-HRMS) and Statistical Logarithms**
Mónica Ventura, BS; Samira Beyramysoltan, PhD; Benedetta Garosi, BS; Meghan Appley, PhD; Edgard Espinoza, PhD; Rabi Musah, PhD*
- 5:00 PM – 5:15 PM **B178** **Electrochemical Characterization of Common Cutting Agents in Illicit Drugs**
George Hedlund, BS, Frederique T. Deiss, PhD*

DIGITAL & MULTIMEDIA SCIENCES

Thursday

What Happened Last Night?—Audio, Video, and Image Analysis

Moderator: J. Levi White

Co-Moderator: Umit Karbiyik

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|--------------------|-----------|---|
| 8:30 AM – 8:50 AM | C1 | A Lossy Compression Analysis of GoPro® Audios Before and After YouTube Laundry
<i>Stephen Wells, MSc*</i> ; <i>Catalin Grigoras, PhD</i> ; <i>Gregory Wales, MSc</i> ; <i>Cole Whitecotton, MSc</i> |
| 8:50 AM – 9:10 AM | C2 | Can You Accurately Determine Clothing Tones in Infrared Closed-Circuit Television (CCTV) Imagery?
<i>Cole Whitecotton, MSc</i> ; <i>Gretchel Lomboy, MS*</i> ; <i>James Zjalic, MSc</i> |
| 9:10 AM – 9:30 AM | C3 | Digital Reality: Light Reflection vs. Gunfire Muzzle Flashes
<i>Barry Dickey*</i> ; <i>Gil Sapir, JD, MSc</i> |
| 9:30 AM – 9:50 AM | C4 | An Investigation of Closed-Circuit Television (CCTV) Footage for the Detection of Facial Features
<i>Lovepreet Kaur, MSc*</i> ; <i>Mukesh Thakar, PhD</i> ; <i>Navdeep Goel, PhD</i> |
| 9:50 AM – 10:00 AM | | BREAK |

It Wasn't Me! I Swear, I Didn't Know!—Identification, Verification, and Age Estimation

Moderator: Patrick Eller

Co-Moderator: Irfan Ahmed

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|---------------------|-----------|---|
| 10:00 AM – 10:25 AM | C5 | An Overview of Facial Identification as a Forensic Discipline
<i>Steven Johnson, BS*</i> |
| 10:25 AM – 10:45 AM | C6 | The Application of TPS Software in Ear Print Identification: Matching/Non-Matching of the Ear Photograph and Ear Print
<i>Deepika Rani, MSc*</i> ; <i>Kewal Krishan, PhD</i> |
| 10:45 AM – 11:05 AM | C7 | Exploring Bias in Estimating the Age of Subadults in Images
<i>Petra Urbanova, PhD*</i> |
| 11:05 AM – 11:25 AM | C8 | Multimedia Stream Hashing: A Forensic Method for Content Validation and Verification
<i>Gregory Wales, MSc*</i> ; <i>Jeff Smith, MS*</i> ; <i>Douglas Lacey, MS*</i> ; <i>Catalin Grigoras, PhD</i> |
| 11:25 AM – 11:45 AM | C9 | Source Camera Identification on Multi-Camera Phones
<i>Stephanie Reinders, PhD*</i> ; <i>Danica Ommen, PhD</i> ; <i>Alicia Carriquiry, PhD</i> |
| 11:45 AM – 1:00 PM | | BREAK |

DIGITAL & MULTIMEDIA SCIENCES

No More Secrets—Social Networking and Mobile Device Analysis

Moderator: Alexander Nelson

Co-Moderator: Gregory Wales

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|-------------------|------------|---|
| 1:00 PM – 1:20 PM | C10 | A Forensic Analysis of Android™-Popular Social Networking Apps
<i>Chen Shi, PhD*</i> ; <i>Yong Guan, PhD</i> |
| 1:20 PM – 1:40 PM | C11 | TikTok From an Open-Source Intelligence (OSINT) Perspective: Lessons Learned
<i>Marcus Rogers, PhD*</i> ; <i>Nina Matulis, BS</i> |
| 1:40 PM – 2:05 PM | C12 | The Analysis of Sysdiagnose in iOS® 15 to Identify the Sending Phone Number of Airdrop Data
<i>Brandon Epstein, MS*</i> ; <i>Benjamin Klein, BA*</i> ; <i>Derek Feuerstein, BS*</i> |
| 2:05 PM – 2:25 PM | C13 | Cyber Forensic Investigations of Web3 Cryptocurrency Wallets on iOS® and Android™
<i>Mohammad Meraj Mirza, MS*</i> ; <i>Akif Ozer*</i> ; <i>Umit Karabiyik, PhD</i> |
| 2:25 PM – 2:35 PM | | BREAK |

Yes, More Secrets—Cryptography, Memory, and Hidden Data

Moderator: Andrew Crouse

Co-Moderator: Mary Adedayo

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| 2:35 PM – 2:55 PM | C14 | Cryptographic Techniques in Digital Forensics
<i>Taiwo Ogunseyi, PhD*</i> ; <i>Oluwasola Adedayo, PhD*</i> |
| 2:55 PM – 3:20 PM | C15 | Leveraging Memory Forensics Artifacts for Android™ Malware Classification
<i>Aisha Ali-Gombe, PhD*</i> ; <i>Sneha Sudhakaran, PhD</i> ; <i>Golden Richard, PhD</i> |
| 3:20 PM – 3:45 PM | C16 | Going Beyond Forensics With Virtual Private Network (VPN) Application Fingerprinting
<i>Shinelle Hutchinson*</i> ; <i>Blake Anderson, PhD</i> ; <i>Umit Karabiyik, PhD</i> ; <i>David McGrew, PhD</i> |
| 3:45 PM – 4:05 PM | C17 | Unlocking the Audit Trail of an Unsupported Programmable Deadbolt Lock
<i>Nicole Odom, MSFS*</i> |
| 4:05 PM – 4:45 PM | C18 | WITHDRAWN |

Poster Session

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| 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM | C19 | Facial Recognition Searches Using Postmortem Images
<i>Ella Uren, BS*</i> ; <i>Kelcy McArthur, MA*</i> ; <i>Krystal Howard, MSW</i> ; <i>Jennifer Coulson, BA</i> ; <i>Jane Harris, PhD</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM | C20 | A Likelihood Ratio Approach for Detecting Behavioral Changes in Device Usage Over Time
<i>Rachel Longjohn, MS*</i> ; <i>Padhraic Smyth, PhD</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM | C21 | Artificial Intelligence Technologies in Age Estimation: The State-of-the-Art
<i>Salvatore Rocuzzo, MD*</i> ; <i>Aldo Liberto, MD</i> ; <i>Elisa Pappalardo, MD</i> ; <i>Sabrina Franco, MD</i> ; <i>Mario Chisari, MD</i> ; <i>Massimiliano Esposito, MD</i> |

DIGITAL & MULTIMEDIA SCIENCES

Friday

And Boom Goes the (Dynamite) Data Explosion—Data Sets, Databases, and Forensic Tool Testing

Moderator: Jason Lewis

Co-Moderator: Cole Whitecotton

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| 8:45 AM – 9:05 AM | C22 | Computer Forensics Reference Data Sets (CFReDS) for Digital Evidence
<i>Rick Ayers, MS; Mehdi Shahid, MS; Barbara Guttman, BA*</i> |
| 9:05 AM – 9:25 AM | C23 | The Discovery of Digital Forensic Dataset Characteristics With CASE-Corpora
<i>Alex Nelson, PhD*; Eoghan Casey, PhD</i> |
| 9:25 AM – 9:45 AM | C24 | Manipulating the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) National Software Reference Library SQLite Metadata Sets
<i>Douglas White, MS*; Austin Snelick, BS*</i> |
| 9:45 AM – 10:10 AM | C25 | Computer Forensics Tool Testing (CFTT) Cloud Artifact Extraction Tools
<i>James Lyle, PhD*; Richard Ayers, MS; Barbara Guttman, BA</i> |
| 10:10 AM – 10:20 AM | | BREAK |

All You Need Is (Love) Standards, Policies, and Procedures

Moderator: Thomas Moore

Co-Moderator: Gary Daniel

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| 10:20 AM – 10:40 AM | C26 | Standards Development Activities in Digital and Multimedia Forensic Sciences
<i>Tracy Walraven, MFS*</i> |
| 10:40 AM – 11:00 AM | C27 | Escaping the Monolithic Architecture for Digital Forensics and Incident Response Systems Using a Microservices Approach
<i>Mohammad Meraj Mirza, MS*; Rwitam Bandyopadhyay, BS; Akif Ozer; Bharath Vemula, MS; Umit Karabiyik, PhD*; Marcus Rogers, PhD*</i> |
| 11:00 AM – 11:25 AM | C28 | Disambiguating “Ground Truth” for Forensic Applications in Artificial Intelligence
<i>Cristina Aggazzotti, PhD*; E. Allyn Smith, PhD*</i> |
| 11:25 AM – 11:45 AM | C29 | Comparing Defense Attorneys’ and Prosecutors’ Knowledge of Digital Evidence
<i>Danielle Crimmins, PhD*; Kathryn Seigfried-Spellar, PhD; Marcus Rogers, PhD</i> |
| 11:45 AM – 1:05 PM | | BREAK |

DIGITAL & MULTIMEDIA SCIENCES

Multidisciplinary Session: Digital & Multimedia Sciences and Engineering & Applied Sciences The Next 75 Years—The Application of Technology/DMS to the Forensic Sciences

Moderator: *J. Levi White*

Co-Moderator: *Christina Malone*

1:05 PM – 1:30 PM	C30	The Possibilities of Artificial Intelligence in Digital and Multimedia Sciences AI4Forensics <i>Zeno Geradts, PhD*</i>
1:30 PM – 1:50 PM	C31	The Implementation and Testing of Triplet Convolutional Neural Networks for Forensic Image Matching: Phase I—Setting Up the Algorithm <i>Brahmani Reddy Aileni, BS; Sharon Derrick, PhD*; Ruby Mehrubeoglu, PhD</i>
1:50 PM – 2:10 PM	D37	On-Board Video Analysis Is Used to Defend a Truck Operator in the Case of a Pedestrian Killed in the Crosswalk <i>Kurt Weiss, MS*</i>
2:10 PM – 2:30 PM	D38	Research on the Deep Learning-Based Arc Melting Mark Detection Technique <i>Lim Kyu-Young, MS*</i>
2:30 PM – 2:50 PM	D39	Video Analysis Helps Defend Municipality in Bicyclist’s Impact With a Truck <i>Kurt Weiss, MS*</i>
2:50 PM – 3:00 PM		BREAK
3:00 PM – 3:20 PM	C32	A Universal Disaster Victim Identification Digital Tool for the Management of Fragmented Cross-Jurisdictional Missing Persons’ Lists and Antemortem Data in Mass Disasters With Multinational Victims <i>Shada Alsalamah, PhD*; Afrah Alotaibi, MSc; Sakher Al-Qahtani, PhD*</i>
3:20 PM – 3:40 PM	C33	Augmented Reality Applications for Craniofacial Reconstruction and Fracture Margin Assessment in Forensic Anthropology <i>Katharine Kolpan, PhD*; Jeffrey Vadala, PhD</i>
3:40 PM – 4:00 PM	D40	Forensic Human Identification From Facial and Cranial Images Using Deep Learning <i>Mario Villar, BS; Andrea Valsecchi, PhD; Pablo Mesejo, PhD*</i>
4:00 PM – 4:20 PM	C34	Potentialities of the Anatomage Table in Forensic Training and Education Programs <i>Emilio Nuzzolese, PhD*; Corrado Calì, PhD; Giancarlo Di Vella, PhD</i>

ENGINEERING & APPLIED SCIENCES

Wednesday

Poster Session

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **D1** **The Design of a Centrifugal Microfluidic Disc for the Deamination of Cytosines for Forensic Epigenetics**
*Jordan Keller, BS**; *Rachelle Turiello, MS*; *Renna Nouwairi, BS*; *James Landers, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **D2** **A Preliminary Machine Learning Study for Short Tandem Repeats (STRs) Profile Completion**
*Ciro Di Nunzio, BS**; *Aldo Di Nunzio, MS**; *Michele Di Nunzio, MSc**; *Autilia Vitiello, PhD**; *Giovanni Acampora, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **D3** **Temperature Profiling and Quantitative Analysis of Disperse Dyes in Polyester Via Direct Analysis in Real-Time Mass Spectrometry (DART®-MS)**
*Zoe Millbern, BS**; *Nelson Vinueza, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **D4** **A Study on the Application of a Human Model for the Analysis of a Fall From Height**
*Chan-Seong Park, PhD**

Thursday

Forensic and Applied Sciences

Moderator: Kurt Weiss

Co-Moderator: Darren Franck

- 8:30 AM – 9:00 AM **D5** **The Differential Performance of Dynamic Vapor Microextraction for Recovery of Ignitable Liquid Compounds Investigated Within a Sensitivity Analysis**
*Jennifer Berry, PhD**; *Mary Gregg, PhD*; *Amanda Koepke, PhD*; *Kavita Jeerage, PhD*
- 9:00 AM – 9:30 AM **D6** **Water Modeling of River Streams as a Tool for the Delimitation of Areas of Potential Disposal Sites of Missing Persons' Bodies**
Luz Perez, PhD; *Ana Carolina Guatame, MSc**; *Jorge Escobar, PhD**; *David Trujillo, MSc*
- 9:30 AM – 9:45 AM **D7** **The Perils of Using Linear Analysis for Metal Component Failures**
*Bart Kemper, BSME**
- 9:45 AM – 10:00 AM **D8** **The Effects of Land and Grooves on the Trajectory of a 9mm Bullet in a Denser Medium**
*Ali Shahid Hussain, BS**
- 10:00 AM – 10:15 AM **BREAK**
- 10:15 AM – 10:35 AM **D9** **Guessing the Twist of the Rifling of the 9mm Pistol From the Cartridge Case**
*Ali Shahid Hussain, BS**
- 10:35 AM – 10:50 AM **D10** **When Poor Knowledge of Basic Physics Results in Useless Trials**
*Alessandro Ferrero, MSc**; *Veronica Scotti, MJ*
- 10:50 AM – 11:05 AM **D11** **A Haystack Falls and Injures a Dairy Farm Worker: Forensic Testing Used to Determine the Force Required to Topple the Stack**
*Kurt Weiss, MS**

ENGINEERING & APPLIED SCIENCES

- 4:00 PM – 4:15 PM **D22** **Elderly Female Side Impact: An Experimental Analysis of Side Impact Injuries Using Instrumented Postmortem Human Subjects (PMHS), Current Restraint Technologies, and Real-World Crash Boundary Conditions**
*John Bolte, PhD**; *Amanda Agnew, PhD*; *Yun-Seok Kang, PhD*
- 4:15 PM – 4:30 PM **D23** **Event Data Recorder (EDR) Data and Restraint Use: A Case Study**
*Michelle Hoffman, MS**
- 4:30 PM – 4:45 PM **D24** **Criminal Engineering: The Ugly 50-Year History of Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard (FMVSS) 207 and Proposals for an Upgraded Safety Standard That Will Prevent Catastrophic Injury and Death**
*Mark Pozzi, MS**; *Kenneth Saczalski, PhD*

Poster Session

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **D25** **Reverse Engineering Techniques in Forensic Investigations: A New Approach to Bitemark Analysis**
*Enrica Macorano, MD**; *Valeria Santoro, PhD*; *Mariagrazia Calvano, MD*;
Federica Mele, MD; *Mirko Leonardelli, MD*; *Stefano Duma, MD*; *Giovanni De Gabriele, MD*;
Luigi Maria Galantucci, PhD; *Francesco Introna, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **D26** **Microfluidics: Streamlining Ink Identification Using Mass Spectrometry**
*Morgan Demmler, MS**; *Nelson Vinueza, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **D27** **Deep Learning Models to Estimate Age and Sex From Images of the Pubic Symphyseal Surface and Greater Sciatic Notch**
*Hyun Jin Park, PhD**; *Kyubaek Yoon, MS*; *Jongeun Choi, PhD*; *Eun Jin Woo, PhD*;
Kyung-Seok Hu, DDS, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **D28** **A Study of a Method for Estimating Mechanism of Injury to Children Caused by External Force: Collisions of Children With the Floor**
*Taiki Watamabe, BEng**; *Yasumi Ito, PhD*; *Yuki Kunugi, BEng*; *Issei Watanabe, BEng*;
Ryuichi Yamada, PhD; *Yoshiyuki Kagiyama, PhD*; *Tetsuya Nemoto, PhD*; *Kosuke Kurata, MS*;
Toshiyuki Harama, BEng
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **D29** **The Magnetic Recovery and Mass Spectrometric Analysis of Fingermarks Contaminated With Cosmetics Products**
*Entesar Al-Hetlani, PhD**; *Sara Al-Sayed, BSc*; *Mohamed Amin, MSc*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **D30** **The Application of Environmental Design Principles in Preventing Crime and Reducing Fear of Crime in Cities: The Case of Kocaeli, Turkey**
*Tugba Unsal Sapan, PhD**; *Busra Ozen, BArch**; *Sevil Atasoy, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **D31** **Generalized Cosine Similarity for Mass Spectral Comparisons**
*Anthony Kearsley, PhD**; *Arun Moorthy, PhD*; *Matthew Roberts, PhD*; *Edward Sisco, PhD*

ENGINEERING & APPLIED SCIENCES

Friday—Session I

Multidisciplinary Session: Forensic Nursing Science and Engineering & Applied Sciences

Moderator: Jamie Ferrell

Co-Moderator: Kurt Weiss

- 8:30 AM – 8:45 AM **E17** **Nursing and Engineering Partnerships Lead to Important Advances**
*Joyce Williams, DNP**
- 8:45 AM – 9:00 AM **D32** **Rapid Isolation of Sperm From Sexual Assault Case-Type Samples Utilizing a Microfluidic Device**
Kathryn Stephens, PhD; Adam Bisogni, PhD; Gothami Padmabandu, MS; Joana Antunes, PhD; Harvey Tian, PhD; Richelle Barta, BS*
- 9:00 AM – 9:15 AM **E18** **Identifying Information in Protein From Sexual Assault Evidence**
Glendon Parker, PhD; Victoria Montgomery, MSc*
- 9:15 AM – 9:30 AM **D33** **The Detection of Saliva Stains Using Attenuated Total Reflectance/Fourier Transform Infrared (ATR/FTIR) Spectroscopy: The Effect of Surface and Time**
Entesar Al-Hetlani, PhD; Dalal Al-Sharji, MSc; Mohamed Amin, MSc; Igor Lednev, PhD*
- 9:30 AM – 9:45 AM **E19** **Right Under Our Noses: Understanding Missed Opportunities for the Collection of Saliva as Evidence**
Diana Faugno, MSN; Jessica Volz, DNP**
- 9:45 AM – 10:00 AM **BREAK**

Moderator: Jamie Ferrell

Co-Moderator: Kurt Weiss

- 10:00 AM – 10:15 AM **D34** **Wheelchair User Sues Pharmacy for Access as a Violation of the Americans With Disabilities Act**
*Robert Lynch, BArch**
- 10:15 AM – 10:30 AM **E20** **Long-Term Care Facilities (LTCFs) and Nursing Homes (NH) SARS-COV2 Infections: Inevitable Conditions or Medical Malpractice?**
Domenicantonio Iannello; Elena Forzese*; Gennaro Baldino, MD; Daniela Sapienza; Alessio Asmundo; Chiara Stassi; Elvira Ventura Spagnolo, MD, PhD; Cristina Mondello, MD, PhD**
- 10:30 AM – 11:00 AM **D35** **Electrical Injury Evidence and Sequelae**
*Helmut Brosz, BASc**
- 11:00 AM – 11:15 AM **E21** **A Descriptive Study of Non-Fatal Strangulation in Sexual Assault**
Julie Valentine, PhD, MSN; Brooke Stacey, BSN*; Leslie Miles, DNP*
- 11:15 AM – 11:30 AM **D36** **Failure of Suture Materials Used for a Cesarean Section**
*Sarah Hainsworth, BEng, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 11:45 AM **E11** **A Collaborative Artificial Intelligence Platform for Bruise Age Analysis**
Katherine Scafide, PhD, RN; David Lattanzi, PhD, PE*; Janusz Wojtusiak, PhD*
- 11:45 AM – 12:00 PM **Questions & Answers**

ENGINEERING & APPLIED SCIENCES

Multidisciplinary Session: Digital & Multimedia Sciences and Engineering & Applied Sciences The Next 75 Years—The Application of Technology/DMS to the Forensic Sciences

Moderator: *J. Levi White*

Co-Moderator: *Christina Malone*

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|-------------------|------------|--|
| 1:05 PM – 1:30 PM | C30 | The Possibilities of Artificial Intelligence in Digital and Multimedia Sciences AI4Forensics
<i>Zeno Geradts, PhD*</i> |
| 1:30 PM – 1:50 PM | C31 | The Implementation and Testing of Triplet Convolutional Neural Networks for Forensic Image Matching: Phase I—Setting Up the Algorithm
<i>Brahmani Reddy Aileni, BS; Sharon Derrick, PhD*; Ruby Mehrubeoglu, PhD</i> |
| 1:50 PM – 2:10 PM | D37 | On-Board Video Analysis Is Used to Defend a Truck Operator in the Case of a Pedestrian Killed in the Crosswalk
<i>Kurt Weiss, MS*</i> |
| 2:10 PM – 2:30 PM | D38 | Research on the Deep Learning-Based Arc Melting Mark Detection Technique
<i>Lim Kyu-Young, MS*</i> |
| 2:30 PM – 2:50 PM | D39 | Video Analysis Helps Defend Municipality in Bicyclist’s Impact With a Truck
<i>Kurt Weiss, MS*</i> |
| 2:50 PM – 3:00 PM | | BREAK |
| 3:00 PM – 3:20 PM | C32 | A Universal Disaster Victim Identification Digital Tool for the Management of Fragmented Cross-Jurisdictional Missing Persons’ Lists and Antemortem Data in Mass Disasters With Multinational Victims
<i>Shada Alsalamah, PhD*; Afrah Alotaibi, MSc; Sakher Al-Qahtani, PhD*</i> |
| 3:20 PM – 3:40 PM | C33 | Augmented Reality Applications for Craniofacial Reconstruction and Fracture Margin Assessment in Forensic Anthropology
<i>Katharine Kolpan, PhD*; Jeffrey Vadala, PhD</i> |
| 3:40 PM – 4:00 PM | D40 | Forensic Human Identification From Facial and Cranial Images Using Deep Learning
<i>Mario Villar, BS; Andrea Valsecchi, PhD; Pablo Mesejo, PhD*</i> |
| 4:00 PM – 4:20 PM | C34 | Potentialities of the Anatomage Table in Forensic Training and Education Programs
<i>Emilio Nuzzolese, PhD*; Corrado Cali, PhD; Giancarlo Di Vella, PhD</i> |

FORENSIC NURSING SCIENCE

Wednesday

Poster Session

- 11:00 AM – 1:30 PM **E1** **A Scoping Review to Define Sexual Coercion Post-2016**
*Patricia Speck, DNSc**
- 11:00 AM – 1:30 PM **E2** **Are Nursing Students Prepared to Recognize Violence Against Children? The Evaluation of an Italian Sample**
Francesco Lupariello, MD; Giuliana Mattioda, MD; Federica Mirri, MD; Giancarlo Di Vella, PhD*
- 11:00 AM – 1:30 PM **E3** **The Investigation of Competence Levels of Nurses in Collecting Biological Evidence From Forensic Cases Incoming to Emergency Services**
Sitem Cavli, MSc; Umit Ertem, MSc; Alihan Kocabas, PhDc; Zekai Genc, PhD; Tugba Unsal Sapan, PhD; Sevil Atasoy, PhD*
- 11:00 AM – 1:30 PM **E4** **The Role of Forensic Nursing in Human Trafficking Survivor Intervention**
Jaymelee Kim, PhD; Michelle Stratton, RN*

Thursday

Morning Session

Moderator: Deborah Stone, PhD

- 9:00 AM – 9:45 AM **E5** **An Introduction to the New Organization of Scientific Area Committees (OSAC) Forensic Nursing Subcommittee**
Nancy Downing, PhD; Katherine Scafide, PhD, RN; Joyce Williams, DNP*
- 9:45 AM – 10:00 AM **E6** **Building Quality Metrics to Authenticate Science at Work for Your Forensic Nursing Program**
*Jamie Ferrell, MBA, BSN**
- 10:00 AM – 10:15 AM **E7** **Building Networks, Overcoming Barriers, and Bringing Sexual Assault Nurse Examiner (SANE) Services to Rural Areas**
Tami Thomas, PhD; Juan Carlos Nobrega, MPH; Sherry Britton-Suscino, MSN; Michelle Caldera, MPH*
- 10:15 AM – 10:30 AM **BREAK**
- 10:30 AM – 10:45 AM **E8** **Does Age Matter? Descriptive Data and Sexual Assault Kit DNA Analysis Findings of Elderly Sexual Assault Victims**
Julie Valentine, PhD, MSN; Leslie Miles, DNP*
- 10:45 AM – 11:00 AM **E9** **The Prevention of Compassion Fatigue in Forensic Nurses During the COVID-19 Pandemic**
*Nancy Cabelus, DNP**
- 11:00 AM – 11:30 AM **E10** **The Dynamic Development of Forensic Nursing in Switzerland: Flying Forensic Nurses as a Model for Future Success in the Modern Care of Victims of Violence in Switzerland**
Valeria Kaegi, RN; Julian Mausbach, JD; Michael J. Thali, MD*

FORENSIC NURSING SCIENCE

11:30 AM – 12:00 PM **Questions & Answers**

12:00 PM – 1:30 PM **BREAK**

Afternoon Session

Moderator: Nancy Downing

1:30 PM – 2:00 PM **E12 Aligning Forensic Nurse Core Competencies and Content Using Delphi and Qualitative Methods**

Patricia M Speck, DNSc; Stacey A. Mitchell, DNP, MBA*; Kelly Berishaj, DNP*; Elizabeth Dowdell, PhD, RN; Michelle Patch, PhD, MSN*; Deborah St. Germain, DNP*

2:00 PM – 2:30 PM **E13 The Forensic Nursing Certification Board Process and Outcomes Ensuring Validation of Generalist and Advanced Forensic Nurse Certifications**

*Patricia Speck, DNSc, *; Stacey A. Mitchell, DNP, MBA; Kelly Berishaj, DNP; Elizabeth Dowdell, PhD, RN; Michelle Patch, PhD, MSN; Deborah St. Germain, DNP*

2:30 PM – 2:45 PM **BREAK**

2:45 PM – 3:00 PM **E14 Creating a Clinical Forensic Medicine Elective for Advanced Medical Students in the United States**

*Melinda Carter, MD, PhD**

3:00 PM – 3:15 PM **E15 Precepting and Mentoring the Forensic Nurse**

Kathleen Sekula, PhD; Virginia Lynch, MSN*

3:15 PM – 3:45 PM **E16 Who Doesn't Report? Understanding How Victim-Offender and Assault Characteristics Relate to Stated Reasons for Not Reporting Sexual Assault to the Police**

Jessica Volz, DNP; Rachael Goodman-Williams, PhD**

3:45 PM – 4:00 PM **Questions & Answers**

Friday

Multidisciplinary Session: Forensic Nursing Science and Engineering & Applied Sciences

Moderator: Jamie Ferrell

Co-Moderator: Kurt Weiss

8:30 AM – 8:45 AM **E17 Nursing and Engineering Partnerships Lead to Important Advances**
*Joyce Williams, DNP**

8:45 AM – 9:00 AM **D32 Rapid Isolation of Sperm From Sexual Assault Case-Type Samples Utilizing a Microfluidic Device**
Kathryn Stephens, PhD; Adam Bisogni, PhD; Gothami Padmabandu, MS; Joana Antunes, PhD; Harvey Tian, PhD; Richelle Barta, BS*

9:00 AM – 9:15 AM **E18 Identifying Information in Protein From Sexual Assault Evidence**
Glendon Parker, PhD; Victoria Montgomery, MSc*

FORENSIC NURSING SCIENCE

9:15 AM – 9:30 AM	D33	The Detection of Saliva Stains Using Attenuated Total Reflectance/Fourier Transform Infrared (ATR/FTIR) Spectroscopy: The Effect of Surface and Time <i>Entesar Al-Hetlani, PhD*</i> ; <i>Dalal Al-Sharji, MSc</i> ; <i>Mohamed Amin, MSc</i> ; <i>Igor Lednev, PhD</i>
9:30 AM – 9:45 AM	E19	Right Under Our Noses: Understanding Missed Opportunities for the Collection of Saliva as Evidence <i>Diana Faugno, MSN*</i> ; <i>Jessica Volz, DNP*</i>
9:45 AM – 10:00 AM		BREAK
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10:15 AM – 10:30 AM	E20	Long-Term Care Facilities (LTCFs) and Nursing Homes (NH) SARS-COV2 Infections: Inevitable Conditions or Medical Malpractice? <i>Domenicantonio Iannello*</i> ; <i>Elena Forzese*</i> ; <i>Gennaro Baldino, MD</i> ; <i>Daniela Sapienza</i> ; <i>Alessio Asmundo</i> ; <i>Chiara Stassi</i> ; <i>Elvira Ventura Spagnolo, MD, PhD</i> ; <i>Cristina Mondello, MD, PhD*</i>
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11:45 AM – 12:00 PM		Questions & Answers

GENERAL

Wednesday

Poster Session

11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F1	The Impact of COVID-19 on Death Rates in a Rural Missouri County <i>Marie Lasater, MSN*</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F2	Predicting Accidental Drug Overdose as the Cause and Manner of Death in Near Real-Time Using the Suspected Potential Overdose Tracker (SPOT) Tool—New York City, 2018–2020 <i>Karli Hochstatter, PhD, MPH*; Jason Graham, MD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F3	Research Questionnaires to Assess Law Enforcement Use of Near-Surface Geophysics <i>Michelle Proulx*; Libby Stern, PhD; Jason Parrish, BA</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F4	Determining Diets Via Blood for Forensic Applications <i>Estreylla Sierra, BS*; Jan Halamek, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F5	When the Killer Is Waiting for You at the Door: A Case Report of a Katana Murder <i>Vittorio Gatto, PhD*; Riccardo Renzi, MD; Franco Marinelli, MD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F6	A Thousand Ways to Die: When the Suicidal Instinct Cannot be Stopped <i>Vittorio Gatto, PhD*; Riccardo Renzi, MD; Franco Marinelli, MD; Enrico Silingardi</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F7	Godfathers on the Beach—The Hidden Corpse Under the Sand: A Case Report <i>Federico Privitera, MD*; Gabriele Licciardello, MD*; Carlotta Scavone, MD; Andrea Giovanni Musumeci, MD; Giovanni Marci, PhD; Monica Salerno, MD, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F8	Is Infrared Photography Equivalent to the Use of Chromophore Testing for Muzzle-to-Target Distance Determination in Gunshot Residue? <i>Jeff Kay, MFS*; Ismail Sebetan, MD, PhD*; Paul Stein, PhD*</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F9	Forensic Sexual Assault Evidence: Moving Past Differential Extractions <i>Raman Sandu-Kirmer, MFS*; Ismail Sebetan, MD, PhD*; Paul Stein, PhD*</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F10	The Shelf Life and Effectiveness of Blood Reagents Over Time <i>Aimee Nolan, MFS*; Ismail Sebetan, MD, PhD*; Paul Stein, PhD*</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F11	Gun Violence: Recreating Shooting Incidents <i>Michele Valeros, MFS*; Ismail Sebetan, MD, PhD*; Paul Stein, PhD*</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F12	The Variation in Suicide Note Traits Between Men and Women <i>Eleanor Abreo, MD*; Edana Stroberg, DO</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F13	The Role of the Ethics Committee in Research Activities During the SARS-CoV2 Pandemic <i>Barbara Abenante, MD*; Francesca Capello, MD*; Giancarlo Di Vella, PhD; Lucia Tattoli, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F14	An Improbable Ballistic Trajectory in a Firearm Suicide With an Expanding Ammunition <i>Audrey Servoise*; Bérengère Dautreme; Elise Hardoin; Benjamin Mokdad, MD; Gilles Tournel, MD, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F15	Kinship vs. Unidentified Human Remains (UHR) <i>Kent Harman, MBA*</i>

11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F16	True Believers: An Analysis of Trauma Associated With Modern Incidences of Human Sacrifice <i>Samantha McCrane, MA*</i> ; <i>Megan Fry, MA</i> ; <i>Chu Hsiao, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F17	A Case Report of Suicidal Hanging With Precipitation <i>Elise Hardoin*</i> ; <i>Bérengère Dautreme</i> ; <i>Audrey Servoise</i> ; <i>Albane Guigne</i> ; <i>Anne-Claire Lhoumeau, MD</i> ; <i>Gilles Tournel, MD, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F18	WITHDRAWN
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F19	Ossified Cephalohematoma in a 27-Day-Old Infant: A Rare Finding Diagnosed by Postmortem Computed Tomography (CT) Scan <i>Michael Pagacz, MD*</i> ; <i>Zabiullah Ali, MD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F20	The Optimization of 3D Fingermark Images for Use in the Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI's) Universal Latent Workstation (ULW) <i>Nicole Stanaback*</i> ; <i>Josep De Alcaraz-Fossoul, PhD</i>

Thursday

Comparison Evidence

Moderator: *Gulnaz Javan*

Co-Moderator: *Kristen Osgood*

8:30 AM – 8:45 AM	F21	Fingerprints: A Signature Through Time <i>Tracy Brisendine, BA*</i>
8:45 AM – 9:00 AM	F22	WITHDRAWN
9:00 AM – 9:15 AM	F23	Ridge Volume as a Metric for Fingermark Age Determination and Sex Discrimination <i>Nicole Stanaback*</i> ; <i>Josep De Alcaraz-Fossoul, PhD</i>
9:15 AM – 9:30 AM	F24	The Development of Potential Chemical Print Database in the United Arab Emirates (UAE) for the Analysis of Fatty Acids in Latent Fingerprints as Evidentiary Value in Forensic Investigations <i>Mayssa Hachem, PhD*</i>
9:30 AM – 9:45 AM	F25	Surface-Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy Enables Highly Accurate Identification of Different Brands, Types, and Colors of Hair Dyes <i>Dmitry Kurouski, PhD*</i> ; <i>Samantha Higgins, MSc</i>
9:45 AM – 10:00 AM	F26	Sweat Analysis Leading to the On-Site Detection for Drugs and Alcohol in the Body <i>Jan Halamek, PhD*</i> ; <i>Giana Biddle, MS</i> ; <i>Ashley Newland, MS</i> ; <i>Emilynn Banks, BS</i> ; <i>Estreylla Sierra, BS</i>
10:00 AM – 10:15 AM		BREAK

GENERAL

Feet and Education

Moderator: Denise Abboud

Co-Moderator: Francesco Sessa

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| 10:15 AM – 10:30 AM | F27 | Let the Feet Do the Talking
<i>Anita Hasert, BS*</i> |
| 10:30 AM – 10:45 AM | F28 | The Analysis of Feet, Footprints, and Gait—How Principles of Forensic Podiatry Assist in Criminal Investigations
<i>Kewal Krishan, PhD; Michael Nirenberg, DPM*</i> |
| 10:45 AM – 11:00 AM | F29 | A Comparison of Various Score-Based Likelihood Ratio (SLR) Methods for the Quantitative Assessment of Footwear Evidence
<i>Valerie Han, BA*; Alicia Carriquiry, PhD</i> |
| 11:00 AM – 11:15 AM | F30 | WITHDRAWN |
| 11:15 AM – 11:30 AM | F31 | Source Identification of Shoeprints in a Mock Crime Scene Using an Algorithm Based on Automatic Alignment
<i>Hana Lee, BS*; Alicia Carriquiry, PhD</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 11:45 AM | F32 | Available Now: The First Open Access and Globally Accessible Forensic Science Library
<i>Jeff Teitelbaum, MS*</i> |
| 11:45 AM – 12:00 PM | F33 | Are Internships History?
<i>Max Houck, MA, PhD*</i> |
| 12:00 PM – 12:15 PM | F34 | Avoiding Alkynes of Hiring Issues: Bridging the Undergraduate Gap of Academics to Practice
<i>Michelle Rippey, MFS, EdD*</i> |
| 12:15 PM – 1:30 PM | | BREAK |

Standards

Moderator: Miron Gilbert

Co-Moderator: Caitlin Porterfield

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|-------------------|------------|--|
| 1:30 PM – 1:45 PM | F35 | Medicolegal Death Investigation—A Call for Uniformity in Core Data Elements to Support Interoperability and Electronic Exchange of Information
<i>Kelly Keyes, BS*; Erica Fornaro, BS; Jeri Roper-Miller, PhD</i> |
| 1:45 PM – 2:00 PM | F36 | Standards Development Activities in Medicolegal Death Investigation
<i>Kelly Keyes, BS*; Elissia Conlon, BA</i> |
| 2:00 PM – 2:15 PM | F37 | Standards Development Activities in Wildlife Forensic Biology
<i>Kimberly Frazier, MS; Jason Byrd, PhD*; Christina Lindquist, MS</i> |
| 2:15 PM – 2:30 PM | F38 | Knowing What's Best: An Examination of Investigator Perspectives on the Relevance of "Best Practice"
<i>Steff King, MA*; Sheri Fabian, PhD; Gail Anderson, PhD</i>
<i>(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)</i> |
| 2:30 PM – 2:45 PM | F39 | A Blueprint to Building an International Organization for Standardization (ISO) Quality Management System
<i>Nicole Jones, MS*; Kelly Keyes, BS; John Grassel, MS</i> |

GENERAL

2:45 PM – 3:00 PM	F40	How Creating Infrastructure and Incentives Can Increase Quality in Forensic Science <i>Brian Gestring, MS*</i>
3:00 PM – 3:15 PM	F41	High Reliability Organizations: What Are They and How Do They Relate to Crime Laboratories? <i>Martin Novak, MPA*</i>
3:15 PM – 3:30 PM		BREAK

Animals and Drugs

Moderator: *Monica Broncucia-Jordan*

Co-Moderator: *Kristina Scott*

3:30 PM – 3:45 PM	F42	Canines Can Accurately Pinpoint the Location of Drowning Victims: Deep, Cold Water Recoveries <i>Mary Cablk, PhD*</i>
3:45 PM – 4:00 PM	F43	An Instrument-Based Approach to the Use of Human Scent as a Biometric <i>Vidia Gokool, MS*; Chantrell Frazier, DPhil; Howard Holness, PhD; Kenneth Furton, PhD</i>
4:00 PM – 4:15 PM	F44	Large Animal Veterinary Forensics <i>Cheryl Nelson, DVM*</i>
4:15 PM – 4:30 PM	F45	Cutaneous Lesions Associated With “Skin Popping”: Case Reports <i>Mattia Arturi, MS*; Martina Demasi, MD; Chiara Franzetti, MD; Pietro Salmoirago, MD; Luisa Andreello, MD, PhD; Matteo Moretti, MD; Silvia Visonà, PhD; Luca Morini, PhD</i>
4:30 PM – 4:45 PM	F46	Combining Color Tests With Paper Spray-Mass Spectrometry for Drug Detection <i>Sarah Prunty, BS*; Nicholas Manicke, PhD; Dan Carmany, MS; Elizabeth Dhummakupt, PhD</i>
4:45 PM – 5:00 PM	F47	Standardization of Dogs and Sensors: Update on Current and Planned Standard of the Dogs and Sensors ASB Consensus Body <i>Kelvin Frank, Jr., MSFS; Howard Holness, PhD; Suzanne Perry, Paola Prada-Tiedemann, PhD; Kenneth Furton, PhD*</i>
5:00 PM – 5:15 PM	F48	The Determination of the Breakdown Products of Black Tar and Powder Heroin via Ultra Performance Liquid Chromatography-Photo Diode Array (UPLC-PDA) <i>Alyssa Sanchez, BS*; Bruce McCord, PhD</i>

Poster Session

11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F49	Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (FASD) and Criminal Justice: An Italian Research Project <i>Francesco Sessa, MS, PhD*; Giuseppe Li Rosi, MD; Salvatore Rocuzzo, MD; Giuseppe Cocimano, MD; Massimiliano Esposito, MD; Cristoforo Pomara, MD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F50	Unlocking the Mysteries of Faith: The Importance of Forensic Sciences in a Case Series <i>Francesco Sessa, MS, PhD*; Giuseppe Cocimano, MD; Pietro Zuccarello, PhD; Federica Ministeri, MD; Federico Privitera, MD; Cristoforo Pomara, MD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F51	Croatian Forensic DNA Database: Past, Present, and Future <i>Igor Obležčuk, MS; Andrea Ledic, MS*; Adela Makar, MS; Vedrana Škaro, PhD; Sasa Missoni, PhD; Damir Marjanović, PhD; Dragan Primorac, MD, PhD</i>

GENERAL

11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F52	Can Stab Injuries Determine the Position of the Aggressor? An Exercise With a Real Case <i>Ricardo Mendonca, MS*</i> ; <i>Sara Adriaola, MS</i> ; <i>Eduardo Coutinho, MS</i> ; <i>João Pinheiro, PhD, MD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F53	When Book Fiction Becomes Reality: A Case Report of a Brutal Murder With a Hammer and a Related Flubromazepam Intoxication <i>Vittorio Gatto, PhD*</i> ; <i>Riccardo Renzi, MD</i> ; <i>Franco Marinelli, MD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F54	Drug Addiction and Pregnancy: A “Crack” Baby Case <i>Sara Adriaola, MS*</i> ; <i>Ricardo Mendonca, MS</i> ; <i>Eduardo Coutinho, MS</i> ; <i>Helena Corro, MS</i> ; <i>João Pinheiro, PhD, MD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F55	The Migratory Phenomenon in Italy During the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Technical and Methodological Approach of Hotspot Inspection in the Medicolegal Perspective for Public Health and Human Rights <i>Giuseppe Cocimano, MD*</i> ; <i>Aldo Liberto, MD</i> ; <i>Giuseppe Li Rosi, MD</i> ; <i>Salvatore Rocuzzo, MD</i> ; <i>Salvatore Iannuzzi, MD</i> ; <i>Cristoforo Pomara, MD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F56	A 3D Reconstruction of a Complex Road Accident <i>Marco Torrisi, MD*</i> ; <i>Martina Francaviglia, MD*</i> ; <i>Andrea Vittorio Maria Failla, MD*</i> ; <i>Federico Privitera, MD</i> ; <i>Francesco Sessa, MS, PhD</i> ; <i>Cristoforo Pomara, MD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F57	Strangulation Asphyxia: Homicide or Suicide? A Practical Approach <i>Laura Panata, MD*</i> ; <i>Michela Ferrara, MD*</i> ; <i>Giuseppe Bertozzi, MD</i> ; <i>Luca Pistolesi, MD</i> ; <i>Isabella Mercurio, MD</i> ; <i>Massimo Lancia, MD</i> ; <i>Gianpietro Volonnino, MD</i> ; <i>Mauro Bacci, MD*</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F58	To Die in Pursuit of Beauty: A Case of Systemic Silicone Oil Embolism After a Breast Beauty Treatment <i>Vittorio Gatto, PhD*</i> ; <i>Franco Marinelli, MD</i> ; <i>Riccardo Renzi, MD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F59	Self-Immolation: A Case Series Investigating the Motivations and Risk Factors of a Rare Method of Suicide <i>Abdulaziz Al-Malki, MD*</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F60	Trainspotting: Sudden Unexpected Death After Cannabis Consumption <i>Giuseppe Bertozzi, MD*</i> ; <i>Michela Ferrara, MD*</i> ; <i>Giovanni Pollice, MD</i> ; <i>Simona Vittorio, MS</i> ; <i>Elena Giacani, MD</i> ; <i>Giovanni Gurgoglione, MD</i> ; <i>Giuseppe Rinaldi, MD</i> ; <i>Raffaele La Russa, MD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F61	Measuring the Environmental Degradation of Traditional Drug and Novel Psychoactive Substance (NPS) Residues <i>Elizabeth Robinson, MS*</i> ; <i>Edward Sisco, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F62	Unidentified Child Remains: Analysis of Identifications <i>Amanda Bixler, MA*</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F63	Eros and Thanatos: When Autoerotic Stimulation Leads to Death: A Presentation of Three Cases <i>Nicola Galante, MD*</i> ; <i>Lorenzo Franceschetti, MD</i> ; <i>Graziano Domenico Luigi Crudele, MD</i> ; <i>Irene Carabelli, MD</i> ; <i>Domenico Furci, MD</i> ; <i>Riccardo Zoia, MD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F64	Youth Suicide Trends in Georgia: A Retrospective Study on the Effects of Pop Culture, Social Media, and the COVID-19 Pandemic <i>Samantha Mattox, DO*</i> ; <i>Cody Archer, BS</i> ; <i>Elizabeth Andrews, BS</i> ; <i>John Carter, PhD, MPH</i> ; <i>Natasha Grandhi, MD</i>

GENERAL

11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F65	Solvent Effects in the Analysis of Explosives <i>Clarissandra Braun*</i> ; <i>Kenyon Evans-Nguyen, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F66	The Architecture of a Face: Craniofacial Forensic Reconstruction on Paper <i>Sharon Moses, PhD*</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F67	Cadaver Dogs and Handlers: Detection of Ancient Bones <i>Hannah Cawley*</i> ; <i>Lisa Ludvico, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F68	A Cruel Case of Homicide: Execution by Carbonization After an Assault With a Knife <i>Andrea Cioffi, MD*</i> ; <i>Camilla Cecannecchia, MD*</i> ; <i>Benedetta Baldari, MD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	F69	Toxicological Effects of Amnesic Shellfish Poison (ASP) Poisoning: From Cleopatra’s Controversial Death to Modern-Day Forensic Considerations <i>Francesco Galassi, MD, PhD*</i> ; <i>Giulio Pulpito, MD*</i> ; <i>Elena Varotto, PhD*</i> ; <i>Valerio Aquila, MD*</i> ; <i>Matteo Sacco, MD*</i> ; <i>Alessandro Tarallo, MD*</i> ; <i>Saverio Gualtieri, MD*</i> ; <i>Fabrizio Cordasco, MD</i> ; <i>Carmen Scalise, PhD, MD</i> ; <i>Vincenzo Ritorto, MD*</i> ; <i>Maria Manno, MD</i> ; <i>Umberto Rosini, MD</i> ; <i>Martino Maesani, MD</i> ; <i>Angelica Zibetti, MD</i> ; <i>Santo Gratteri, PhD, MD</i> ; <i>Pietrantonio Ricci, PhD, MD</i> ; <i>Isabella Aquila, PhD, MD*</i>

Friday—Session I

Case Studies

Moderator: Alice Blair

Co-Moderator: Stephanie Terndrup

8:30 AM – 8:45 AM	F70	The 1921 Tulsa Race Massacre and the Demographics of Death <i>Phoebe Stubblefield, PhD*</i> ; <i>Angela Berg, MA</i> ; <i>Robert Pickering, PhD</i>
8:45 AM – 9:00 AM	F71	A 1966 Unsolved Homicide, Conjecture, and Forensic Inadequacy <i>Tracy Brisendine, BA*</i>
9:00 AM – 9:15 AM	F72	A Case Study: Was This a Homicide or Did The Decedent Get His Wish to Fly High and Be Fed to The Birds? <i>Emily Ditto, BA*</i> ; <i>Brett Bulington*</i> ; <i>Carrie Costello, MS</i>
9:15 AM – 9:30 AM	F73	A Case of Filicide: Combined Homicide by Asphyxiation and Stabbing <i>Andrea Cioffi, MD</i> ; <i>Benedetta Baldari, MD*</i> ; <i>Camilla Cecannecchia, MD</i>
9:30 AM – 9:45 AM	F74	A Successful Multidisciplinary Medicolegal Investigation in the Absence of a Body <i>Kyle Shaw, MBBS</i> ; <i>Krystal Locklear, BAS</i> ; <i>Brett Harding, MBA*</i>
9:45 AM – 10:00 AM	F75	A Case of Death From Pneumonia Due to Medical Malpractice in a Young Man Suffering From Psychiatric Disorders <i>Laura Scotti, MD*</i> ; <i>Giacomo Belli, MD</i> ; <i>Paola Braga, MD</i> ; <i>Matteo Moretti, MD</i> ; <i>Silvia Visonà, PhD</i> ; <i>Luca Morini, PhD</i>
10:00 AM – 10:15 AM	F76	Examining Trends in Juvenile Deaths in Harris County, Texas: A Seven-Year Retrospective Review (2015–2021) <i>Carolyn Berthelot, MS*</i> ; <i>Kaeleigh Demeter, BS, BA*</i> ; <i>Pramod Gumpeni, MD</i>
10:15 AM – 10:30 AM		BREAK

GENERAL

At Risk Population

Moderator: Lee Bushong

Co-Moderator: Gulzan Javan

- 10:30 AM – 10:45 AM **F77** **Knowledge, Awareness, and Attitudes Toward Child Abuse and Pediatric Patient Management During the COVID-19 Pandemic Among Students of Medicine and Surgery: A Key to Improving Forensic Medicine Courses**
*Giovanni Aulino, MD**; *Flavia Beccia, MD*; *Michele Rega, MD*; *Chiara Siodambro, MS*; *Stefania Boccia, MD*; *Antonio Lanzone, MD*; *Antonio Oliva, MD, PhD*
- 10:45 AM – 11:00 AM **F78** **The Italian Missing Children Association Realizing Age Progression for Missing Children Organization: The Collaboration With Missing Child Kenya**
*Laura Donato, PhD**; *Rossana Cecchi, MD*; *Maryana Munyendo, BA*; *Alessandro di Luca, MD*; *Francesca Filloramo, MD*
- 11:00 AM – 11:15 AM **F79** **Sexual Violence Among Female Youth Gang Members in Our Communities**
*Cliff Akiyama, MPH, MA**
- 11:15 AM – 11:30 AM **F80** **WITHDRAWN**
- 11:30 AM – 11:45 AM **F81** **The Multidisciplinary Role for the Multiform Issues of Medicolegal Assessment of Physical Abuses in Asylum Seekers**
*Lorenzo Franceschetti, MD**; *Francesca Magli, MA*; *Lidia Maggioni, MD*; *Vera Gloria Merelli, MD*; *Danilo De Angelis, DDS*; *Alessandra Kustermann, MD*; *Cristina Cattaneo, MD, PhD*
- 11:45 AM – 12:00 PM **F82** **The Management of Dead Migrants: Standardization of Data Collected and Centralization of Databases Toward Helping Families Find Their Loved Ones**
*Sherry Fox, PhD**; *Admir Jugo, PhD*
- 12:00 PM – 12:15 PM **F83** **A Novel Surveillance Method for Suspected Drug-Related Deaths**
*Marlon Williams, MPH**; *Andrew Falzon, MD*
- 12:15 PM – 1:30 PM **BREAK**

Bias, Ethics, and Education

Moderator: Stacey Chepren

- 1:30 PM – 1:45 PM **F84** **The Harassment and Bullying of Forensic Scientists: The Impact of Gender, Organizational Hierarchy, and Civil Servant Status**
*Rana DellaRocco, BS, MS, MPA**; *Ryan Krone, PhD*; *Nancy Wayne, PhD*
- 1:45 PM – 2:00 PM **F85** **Offender Motivation, Victim Vulnerability, and Systemic Bias: Understanding Patterns in Transgender Homicide Victimization Data**
*Robert Eckstein, PsyD**; *Amy Michael, PhD**
- 2:00 PM – 2:15 PM **F86** **An Ounce of Prevention: A Simple and Practical Tool for Mitigating Cognitive Bias in Forensic Decisions**
*Adele Quigley-McBride, PhD**; *Tiffany Roy, MSFS, JD*; *Brandon Garrett, JD*; *Jeff Kukucka, PhD*
- 2:15 PM – 2:30 PM **F87** **Criminology Skills—Between Ethical Questions And Responsibilities**
*Giuseppina Seppini, MS**; *Iolanda Ippolito, MS*

GENERAL

2:30 PM – 2:45 PM	F88	An Update on Ethics Committee Approval Reporting in Cadaveric-Based Research Publication: A Five-Year Study <i>Mohammad Nasir Ahmad, PhD*; Vina Vaswani, MD, MPhil, PhD</i>
2:45 PM – 3:00 PM	F89	Using the Science Teachers' Assessment Literacy Model as a Framework for Implementing Specifications Grading in a Senior-Level Forensic Laboratory Quality-Assurance and Professional Practices Course <i>Tamra Legron-Rodriguez, PhD*; Christopher Randles, PhD</i>
3:00 PM – 3:15 PM	F90	The National Institute of Justice's Forensic Science Strategic Research Plan <i>Lucas Zarwell, MFS*</i>
3:15 PM – 3:30 PM		BREAK

Crime Scene Response

Moderator: Madai Batista

Co-Moderator: Lenny Reinart

3:30 PM – 3:45 PM	F91	WITHDRAWN
3:45 PM – 4:00 PM	F92	Improving Crime Scene Investigator (CSI) Response: An Early Roadmap for the Increased Quality and Effectiveness of Crime Scene Investigations <i>Joe Trevino, MS*</i>
4:00 PM – 4:15 PM	F93	An Investigation of Best Practices for Fatal and Non-Fatal Bathing-Environment Cases: Guidelines and Tools for Scene Investigators, Law Enforcement, Medical Personnel, Death Investigators, and Jurisprudence <i>Andrea Zaferes, BS*; Robert Bready, MS</i>
4:15 PM – 4:30 PM	F94	Assessing an Innovative Response to Intimate Partner Violence-Related Strangulation <i>Katherine Brown, PhD*; Tara Shelley, PhD; Cortney Franklin, PhD</i>
4:30 PM – 4:45 PM	F95	Forensic Archeology and Crime Scene Management: Challenges and Shortcomings in the Colombian Context <i>Claudia Delgado-Aguacia, MSc*; Santiago Reina-Camacho, MSc</i>
4:45 PM – 5:00 PM	F96	The Rural-Urban Differences in Access to Medicolegal Death Investigation Resources and Services: Findings From the 2018 Census of Medical Examiner and Coroner Offices (CMEC) <i>Kelly Keyes, BS; Hope Smiley-McDonald, PhD*; Paige Presler-Jur, MS; Anum Imran, BS; Jeri Roper-Miller, PhD</i>
5:00 PM – 5:15 PM	F97	The Trends and Demographic Differences in Overdose Deaths Before and During the COVID-19 Pandemic in Jefferson County, Alabama <i>Abby Chapman*; Caitlin Wolford-Clevenger, PhD; Brandi McCleskey, MD</i>

GENERAL

Friday—Session II

Identification I

Moderator: Clifton Calloway

Co-Moderator: Jessica Crowson

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|--------------------|-------------|---|
| 8:30 AM – 8:45 AM | F98 | A Multiagency Investigation of Multiple Murders in the United States With the Trial in Indonesia
<i>Lakshmanan Sathyavagiswaran, MD*</i> |
| 8:45 AM – 9:00 AM | F99 | Alternate Light Source (ALS) Detection of Subclinical Bruising: Lessons Learned While Assessing a Forensic Technique
<i>Leonard Reinart, JD, MS*</i> |
| 9:00 AM – 9:15 AM | F100 | Forensic Autopsies: The Contribution of the Systematic Practice of Subcutaneous Dissection for Detecting Contusions or Deep Hematoma Not Visible on External Visual Examination
<i>Laetitia Leveque, MD*; Eric Baccino, MD; Martrille Laurent, MD</i> |
| 9:15 AM – 9:30 AM | F102 | Traceability of Human Remains From Discovery to Burial: DIVIDOC and DIVIMAP
<i>Jose Baraybar, PhD*; Armand Prioreshi; Pierre Francois, PhD</i> |
| 9:30 AM – 9:45 AM | F103 | Pesticides and Blow Flies: How Do Clothianidin and Bifenthrin Affect Calliphoridae (Diptera) Oviposition?
<i>Teomie Rivera-Miranda, PhD*; Krystal Hans, PhD</i> |
| 9:45 AM – 10:15 AM | | BREAK |

Identification II

Moderator: Angel Miles

Co-Moderator: Daniel Morgan

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| 10:15 AM – 10:30 AM | F104 | The Influence of the Victim-Offender Relationship on Body Disposal in Solved United Kingdom Homicides
<i>Anna Williams, PhD*; Kirsty Bennett, MSc</i> |
| 10:30 AM – 10:45 AM | F105 | WITHDRAWN |
| 10:45 AM – 11:00 AM | F106 | Information Analysis on Disappearance Cases for the Construction of Missing Persons Lists and the Identification of Disposed Places in River Environments: Experiences in La Miel River, Caldas, Colombia
<i>Luz Perez, PhD*; Ana Carolina Guatame, MSc; Alexander Sabogal; Camilo Castro, Geographer; Natalia Camacho</i> |
| 11:00 AM – 11:15 AM | F107 | Domicile Unknown: Scientific Challenges of Identifying Homeless Decedents
<i>Jessica Crowson, MSc*</i> |
| 11:15 AM – 11:30 AM | F108 | Decedent Identification: A Look at Forensic Genealogy When All Other Methods Failed
<i>David Kintz, BS*</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 11:45 AM | F109 | WITHDRAWN |

GENERAL

11:45 AM – 12:00 PM **F110** **Medicolegal Issues in Cremation: A Comparative Analysis of International Legislation and a Proposal of a Unified Operating Methodology**
*Gaetano Di Donna, MD**; *Ludovica Busillo, MD*; *Pierpaolo Di Lorenzo, MD*; *Claudia Casella, JD*;
Mariagrazia Marisei, MD; *Serena Dei Medici, MD*; *Emanuele Capasso, MD*; *Massimo Niola, MD*

12:00 PM – 1:30 PM **BREAK**

Firearms

Moderator: Cliff Akiyama

Co-Moderator: Frank Bailey

- 1:30 PM – 1:45 PM **F111** **Firearms Deactivation and Deactivation Process Control in Croatia/European Union**
*Damir Tomasek, MS**
- 1:45 PM – 2:00 PM **F112** **The Direct Detection of Invisible Gun Powder Residue on Fabric Surfaces: A Nano Tape and a Biological Microscope Method**
*John Wang, PhD**
- 2:00 PM – 2:15 PM **F113** **A Comparison Between Normal Test Firing and Submerged Test Firing of the Same Firearm and Ammo**
*Ali Shahid Hussain, BME**
- 2:15 PM – 2:30 PM **F114** **A Quick Comparison of the Polygonal Rifling Using a 4K Resolution Microscope: A Field Examination Approach**
*John Wang, PhD**
- 2:30 PM – 2:45 PM **F115** **The 3D Correlations in Automated Ballistic Identification Systems Using the Evofinder® Ballistic Identification System**
*Logan Eickhoff, BS**

Poster Session

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- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F101** **The Effect of Common Drugs on Human Body Decomposition and the Soil Environment**
*Gabriela Mroz, MSc**; *Sophie Turfus, MSc, PhD*; *Anna Williams, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F116** **The Attitudes of Infertile Italian Women Regarding Ethical and Regulatory Limits of Medically Assisted Procreation (MAP)**
*Andrea Cioffi, MD**; *Camilla Cecannecchia, MD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F117** **The Role of Forensic Medicine in Addressing War Crimes: A Perspective From the Russia-Ukraine Conflict During the COVID-19 Pandemic**
*Andrea Cioffi, MD**; *Camilla Cecannecchia, MD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F118** **A Wake-Up Call on the Deceptive Nature of Sodium Nitrite Suicides: A Case Series**
*Alice Chiara Manetti, MD**; *Valentina Bugelli, MD, PhD**; *Ilaria Marcacci, MD**;
Carla Occhipinti, MD; *Naomi Iacoponi, MD*; *Ilaria Tarozzi, MD*; *Fabio Stefanelli, PhD*;
Silvio Chericoni, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F119** **Surveillance Fails: Suicides in Jails**
*Giovanni Pollice, MD**; *Diego Moro, MD**; *Raffaele La Russa, MD*;
Michele Ahmed Antonio Karaboue, MLL; *Valentina Milone, MD*;
*Benedetta Baldari, MD**; *Simona Vittorio, MS**

GENERAL

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F120** **Exploring Potential Factors That Can Impact Students' Professional Identity in Forensic Science**
*Abigail Castillo, BS**; *Cameron Bechard, BS*; *Tamra Legron-Rodriguez, PhD*;
Nicole Lapeyrouse, DPhil
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F121** **The Use of Barr Bodies to Determine Sex in Samples of Forensic Significance**
*Julianna Jimenez, BS**; *Kimberlee Moran, MSc*; *Marianne Hamel, MD, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F122** **The Effects of Sleep Deprivation and Fatigue on Crime Scene Examination**
*Kimberlee Moran, MSc**; *Skylar Gohn, MSFS**; *Andrea Spaeth, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F123** **Group Sexual Violence: The Experience of Careggi Hospital in Florence (2010–2021)**
*Chiara Siodambro, MS**; *Amalia Rizzo, MS*; *Marco Occari, MS*; *Francesca Pampaloni, MD*;
Paola D'Onofrio, MD; *Edoardo Orlandi, MLL*; *Martina Focardi, MS*; *Vilma Pinchi, MS*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F124** **Forensic Aspects in Death and Injuries Due to Elderly Neglect: Interpretative Criteria in the Acknowledgment of Elderly Maltreatment**
*Angelica Zibetti, MD**; *Umberto Rosini, MD*; *Matteo Sacco, MD**; *Martino Maesani, MD*;
Carmen Scalise, PhD, MD; *Fabrizio Cordasco, MD*; *Maria Manno, MD*; *Saverio Gualtieri MD**;
Pietrantonio Ricci, PhD, MD; *Isabella Aquila, PhD, MD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F125** **The Chemical Analysis of Sexual Lubricant Residue: A Comparison of Swabs Used to Perform Medical Examinations Analyzed by Spectroscopic Techniques**
*Safiya Best, PhD**; *Candice Bridge, PhD*; *Santana Thomas, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F126** **The Ahoms—The Lost Dynasty of Northeast India: Reconstructing Ancestry Through Palaeogenomics Approaches**
*Sachin Kumar, MTech**; *Niraj Rai, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F127** **Proteomics Profiling From Skeletal Remains for Forensic Time-Since-Death Estimations: A Systematic Review and Future Probabilities**
Jagmahender Sehrawat, PhD; *Mohammad Nasir Ahmad, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F128** **Self-Amputation in Complex Suicides: A Comparison of Two Cases**
*Elizabeth Higginson, MD, PhD**; *Catherine Perez, MD*; *Eleftherios Vouyoukas, MD*;
Jeffrey Jentzen, MD, PhD; *Allecia Wilson, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F129** **“Long Covid” Injury in Health Care Workers: The Biological Damage and Indemnity Compensation**
*Claudia Pitrone, MD**; *Elena Forzese, MD**; *Giorgia Burrascano, MD*; *Chiara Stassi, MD*;
Gennaro Baldino, MD; *Cristina Mondello, MD*; *Elvira Ventura Spagnolo, MD*;
Alessio Asmundo, MD; *Daniela Sapienza, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F130** **The Role of Fauna at the Crime Scene: A Risk of Contamination or a Possible Aid in Reconstruction?**
*Alessandro Tarallo, MD**; *Matteo Sacco, MD**; *Valerio Aquila, MD**; *Giulio Pulpito, MD**;
*Saverio Gualtieri, MD**; *Vincenzo Ritorto, MD**; *Carmen Scalise, PhD, MD*;
Fabrizio Cordasco, MD; *Umberto Rosini MD*; *Maria Manno, MD*; *Roberto Raffaele, BE**;
Martino Maesani, MD; *Pietrantonio Ricci, PhD, MD*; *Isabella Aquila, PhD, MD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F131** **Current Status and Future Steps of Forensic Science in the Republic of The Gambia**
*Peter Dampha, BS**

GENERAL

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F132** **The Contribution of Forensic Botany in Solving Cases of Traumatic Deaths With Dubious Dynamics**
*Umberto Rosini, MD**; *Angelica Zibetti, MD*; *Maria Manno, MD*; *Martino Maesani, MD*; *Carmen Scalise, PhD, MD*; *Fabrizio Cordasco, MD*; *Matteo Sacco, MD**; *Saverio Gualtieri, MD**; *Vincenzo Ritorto, MD**; *Alessandro Tarallo, MD**; *Giulio Pulpito, MD*; *Santo Grattero, PhD, MD*; *Pietrantonio Ricci, PhD, MD*; *Isabella Aquila, PhD, MD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F133** **Comparative Detection of Organic Peroxides Used in Improvised Explosive Devices Using Electrospray Ionization-Tandem Mass Spectrometry (ESI-MS/MS) and Liquid Chromatography/Triple Quadrupole/Mass Spectrometry (LC/QqQ/MS)**
*Kayla Massari, BS, MA**
(*FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation*)
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F134** **Death From Heat: A Case Report and Literature Review of Fatal Heat Stroke**
*Andrea Cioffi, MD**; *Camilla Cecannecchia, MD**; *Benedetta Baldari, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F135** **Humanitarian Forensics in the Era of Conflicts and Pandemic**
Shubham Thakur, MSc; *Jagmahender Sehwat, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **F136** **The DNA Analysis of the Human Tissue Leaching From Different Soil Depths**
*Jenna Hamilton, BA**; *Pamela Marshall, PhD*

JURISPRUDENCE

Thursday

Forensic Standards Development: Impact and Education Plans for the Legal Community

Moderator: Lynn Garcia

Co-Moderator: Jarvis Parsons

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| 8:30 AM – 9:00 AM | G1 | An Update on Standards Development Activities in Forensic Science: Legal Impacts Moving Forward
<i>Christopher Plourd, JD*</i> |
| 9:00 AM – 9:30 AM | G2 | How Relevant Are Forensic Science Standards to the Legal Process?
<i>John Paul (JP) Jones, BS, MBA*; Dana Delger, JD*</i> |
| 9:30 AM – 10:00 AM | G3 | The Organization of Scientific Area Committees (OSAC) Registry Standards in the Area of Reporting and Testimony
<i>Lynn Garcia, JD*</i> |
| 10:00 AM – 10:30 AM | G4 | The Organization of Scientific Area Committees (OSAC) Implementation: A Public and Private Perspective
<i>Erika Ziemak, MSFS*; Hannah Gillis, MSFS*</i> |
| 10:30 AM – 10:45 AM | | BREAK |

Forensics Training for Lawyers

Moderator: Jarvis Parson

Co-Moderator: Lynn Garcia

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| 10:45 AM – 11:00 AM | G5 | What's Happening (or Not?) With Forensic Science Training for Officers of the Court
<i>Marna McLendon, JD, MFS*; John Paul (JP) Jones, BS, MBA*</i> |
| 11:00 AM – 11:30 AM | G6 | The Scientific Literacy Project: A Collaborative Effort in Educating Legal Professionals on Forensic Evidence
<i>Anthony Greiter, BS*; Stacy Renfro, MBA; Alicia Carriquiry, PhD; Hal Stern, PhD; Chris Fabricant, JD; Marika Meis, JD; Lynn Garcia, JD</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 12:00 PM | G7 | Ten Things Every Court Should Know About Decomposing Remains
<i>David Carter, PhD*; Charlotte Carter, MS; Sarah Sanger, JD</i> |
| 12:00 PM – 1:15 PM | | BREAK |

JURISPRUDENCE

Fascinating Forensic Tools and Their Limitations

Moderator: Dawn Boswell

- 1:15 PM – 1:45 PM **G8** **Forensic Genetic Genealogy: A Primer for Legal Professionals**
*Michael Coble, MFS, PhD**
- 1:45 PM – 2:15 PM **G9** **Beyond the OMG Era: The Assessment of Forensic Genetic Genealogy as a Practical Investigative Tool**
*Colleen Fitzpatrick, MS, PhD**
- 2:15 PM – 2:45 PM **G10** **Analyzing Homicide Cases Using Bayesian Networks**
Luciano Garofano, PhD; Laura Volpini, PhD*; Giovanni Acampora, PhD; Autilia Vitiello, PhD*
- 2:45 PM – 3:00 PM **QUESTIONS & ANSWERS**
- 3:00 PM – 3:15 PM **BREAK**
- 3:15 PM – 4:15 PM **G11** **Deciding Not to Decide: The Risks Associated With Inconclusives**
Tiffany Roy, MSFS, JD; Michael Coble, MFS, PhD**
- 4:15 PM – 4:30 PM **G12** **Proving Distracted Driving Behavior Using Advanced iPhone® Forensics**
*John Carney, JD**
- 4:30 PM – 5:00 PM **G13** **The Academy Standards Board (ASB) Standard Compliant Toxicology Report Content as a Tool to Support Informed Pre-Charging Communication and Testimony Planning**
*M.J. Menendez, JD**
- 5:00 PM – 5:30 PM **G14** **The Evidentiary Value of Human Remains Canine Behavior**
*Robert Sanger, JD**

Poster Session

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **G15** **“Uninvested” Human Capital: How Much Is an Abortion?**
Benedetta Pia De Luca, MD; Maricla Marrone, MD; Alessandra Stellacci, MD; Ettore Gorini, PhD; Laura Marrone, PhD; Luigi Buongiorno, MD; Carlo Angeletti, MD; Fortunato Pititto, MD; Pierluigi Caricato, MD; Alessandro Dell’Erba, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **G16** **An Analysis of the Utilitarian Ethical Foundation of Genetic Profile Databases in the European Court of Human Rights**
Bruno Trindade, MS; Aline Oliveira, PhD; Cesar Grisolia, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **G17** **Discussing the Establishment and Use of DNA Databases in Light of the European Convention on Human Rights and the European Court of Human Rights Decisions**
Oguzhan Sapan, LLB; Tugba Unsal Sapan, PhD*; Sevil Atasoy PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **G18** **Discussing the Use of Artificial Intelligence in the Interpretation of DNA Mixture Profiles in Terms of Constitutional and Human Rights Laws**
Oguzhan Sapan, LLB; Tugba Unsal Sapan, PhD; Sevil Atasoy PhD*

JURISPRUDENCE

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **G19** **Dismissals of Driving While Intoxicated (DWI) Offenses in New Jersey**
*Christopher Dudzik, MAS**; *Michael Rizol, BA*; *Denise Gemmellaro, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **G20** **Femicide: Scientific and Juridical Elements to Protect Vulnerable Victims**
*Vincenzo Lusa, JD**; *Matteo Borrini, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **G21** **Improving Forensic Science Education Within a Law School Curriculum**
*Shelby Kmidowski, BS**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **G22** **Criminal Courts and Experts: The Admissibility of the Scientific Evidence in Criminal Procedures and the Transposition of the *Daubert* Standard in French Law**
*Alice Despierres, MS**

Friday

Evolution of Forensic Science in American Courtrooms

Moderator: *J.D. Schmid*

Co-Moderator: *Amie Ely*

- 8:30 AM – 9:15 AM **G23** **The National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) Scientific Foundations of Forensic Firearm Examination: A Discussion of Validation and Proficiency Tests and the Theory of Identification**
*Robert Thompson, MSFS**; *Theodore Vorburger, PhD*; *Wayne Arendse, MSc*; *John Butler, PhD*; *Steven Lund, PhD*; *Heather Waltke, MFS, MPH*; *Gregory Klees, BA*
- 9:15 AM – 9:45 AM **G24** **The Trouble With Inconclusives in Firearms**
*Lynn Garcia, JD**
- 9:45 AM – 10:15 AM **G25** **Results From a Review of Scientific Foundations of Firearm Examination**
*Theodore Vorburger, PhD**; *Steven Lund, PhD*; *Heather Waltke, MFS, MPH*; *Gregory Klees, BA*; *Wayne Arendse, MSc*; *James Yen, PhD*; *Shannan Williams-Mitchem, MA*; *John Butler, PhD*; *Robert Thompson, MSFS*
- 10:15 AM – 10:30 AM **BREAK**

An Update on the Intersection of Forensic Science and the Law

Moderator: *J.D. Schmid*

Co-Moderator: *Amie Ely*

- 10:30 AM – 11:00 AM **G26** **Junk Science and the American Criminal Justice System**
*Chris Fabricant, JD**
- 11:00 AM – 11:30 AM **G27** **Lindbergh Case: Hauptmann's Wrongful Murder Conviction**
*Lise Pearlman, BA, JD**; *Pete Speth, MD*; *Jamie Benvenuti, BA*
- 11:30 AM – 12:00 PM **G28** **Amendments to FRE 702: Some Teeth for *Daubert*?**
*Donald Shelton, PhD, JD**

JURISPRUDENCE

12:00 PM – 12:30 PM **G29** **You See Plastic Wrap, I See Aluminum Foil: Improving Transparency by Bridging the Communication Gap Between Scientists and Attorneys**
*Darina Griffin, JD**; *Lynn Schneeweis, MSFS**; *Kristen Sullivan, MSFS*

12:30 PM – 1:45 PM **BREAK**

An Update on the Intersection of Forensic Science and the Law

Moderator: Danielle Ruttman

Co-Moderator: John Carney

1:45 PM – 3:00 PM **G30** **Building the Bridge: Increasing Legal Awareness of the Importance of Forensics**
*Barbara Hervey, JD**; *Carson Guy, JD*

3:00 PM – 3:15 PM **G31** **A Forensic Science Informational Video Can Help Mock Jurors**
*Devon LaBat, MSc**; *Deborah Goldfarb, JD, PhD*; *Jacqueline Evans, PhD*;
Nadja Schreiber Compo, PhD; *Cassidy Koolmees, MSc*; *Gerald LaPorte, MSFS*;
Kevin Lothridge, MS; *Laura Shambaugh, PhD*

3:15 PM – 3:30 PM **G32** **Brady and Forensics: Disclosing Favorable Scientific Evidence**
*Robert Smith, JD**

3:30 PM – 3:45 PM **BREAK**

Challenging Forensic Admissibility

Moderator: Danielle Ruttman

Co-Moderator: John Carney

3:45 PM – 4:30 PM **G33** **Challenging Retinal Hemorrhage Testimony in Court**
*Kathleen Pakes, JD**; *Patrick Lantz, MD*

4:30 PM – 5:00 PM **G34** **Drug Recognition Experts: Unreliable Expertise**
*Steven Hernandez, BA, JD**; *Gil Sapir, JD, MSc*; *Jay Zager*

5:00 PM – 5:30 PM **G35** **Experts? We Don't Need No Stinking Experts!**
*Raymond Valerio, JD**; *Melissa Mourges, JD*

Saturday

Forensic Psychology/Psychiatry and the Law

Moderator: Amie Ely

Co-Moderator: Danielle Ruttman

8:30 AM – 9:00 AM **G36** **Hidden Wounds: A Trauma-Informed Approach to Sentence Reduction**
*Anna Sofine, MD**

9:00 AM – 10:00 AM **G37** **A Crash Course in Forensic Psychiatry**
*Vivian Shnaidman, MD**

JURISPRUDENCE

10:00 AM – 10:30 AM **G38** **The Admissibility of “Child Sexual Abuse Accommodation Syndrome” in Criminal Cases**
*Donald Shelton, PhD, JD**

10:30 AM – 10:45 AM **BREAK**

Trending: Forensic Experts’ Liability or Qualified Immunity?

Moderator: Amie Ely

Co-Moderator: Danielle Ruttman

10:45 AM – 11:45 AM **G39** **Qualified Immunity for Forensic Experts: Should Qualified Immunity be Granted?**
An Interactive Session
Stephanie Domitrovich, PhD, JD; William Nuzum, JD, BS**

11:45 AM – 12:45 PM **G40** **Challenging the Forensic Scientist’s Credibility in the Courtroom: Issues of Ethics and Implicit Bias—You Are the Judges! An Interactive Session in Forensic Science and the Law**
Stephanie Domitrovich, JD, PhD; William Nuzum, JD, BS**

ODONTOLOGY

Thursday

Morning Session

Moderator: Beverly Hedgepeth

Co-Moderator: Candice Johnson

9:00 AM – 9:15 AM **H1** **“There’s a First Time for Everything”:** Using Digital Dental Equipment in a Mortuary
*Camilla George, MSc, LLM**

9:15 AM – 9:30 AM **H2** **A New Algorithmic-Based Model for Sex Estimation in Forensic Identification**
Ilenia Bianchi, MSc; Giorgio Oliva, DDS; Vilma Pinchi, MSc; Beatrice Bellugi, DDS; Martina Focardi, MSc; Corrado Paganelli, DMD; Domenico Dalessandri, DMD*

9:30 AM – 9:45 AM **H3** **A Case Report of an Unusual Use of Dental Identification in a Homicide Case**
*John McDowell, DDS, MS**

9:45 AM – 10:00 AM **H4** **Looking Forward: From Periapical Film Identifications to Cone Beam Computed Tomography (CBCT) 3D Volume Identifications**
Robert Wood, PhD; Taylor Gardner, BFSc**

10:00 AM – 11:00 AM **BREAK**

Moderator: Ashley Epperly

Co-Moderator: Khalifa Dieng

11:00 AM – 11:15 AM **H5** **The Effect of Burning on Dental Tissue: A Macroscopic and Microscopic Investigation**
Michal Peer, MSc; Rachel Sarig, DMD, PhD*

11:15 AM – 11:30 AM **H6** **A Forensic Provenance of Anjala Skeletal Remains From Strontium Isotope (⁸⁷Sr/⁸⁶Sr) Analysis of Their Dental Enamel Samples**
Jagmahender Sehrawat, PhD; Vaughan Grimes, PhD*

11:30 AM – 12:00 PM **H7** **Murder! Who Does the Grillz Fit?**
*Corinne D’Anjou, DMD**

12:00 PM – 1:30 PM **BREAK**

Afternoon Session

Moderator: Allan Raden

Co-Moderator: Emilio Nuzzolese

1:30 PM – 1:45 PM **H8** **The Applicability of Cameriere’s Third Molar Maturity Index on a French Orthopantomogram and Computed Tomography Scan Sample**
Olympe Mazieres, DMD; Eric Baccino, MD; Martrille Laurent, MD*

1:45 PM – 2:15 PM **H9** **Dental Age Assessment of United States Black and White Children: Performance Reliability of Harris and McKee (1990)**
Shanetha Collier, DDS, MA; James Lewis, DMD; Kathleen Kasper, DDS; Murray Marks, PhD; Robert Heidel, PhD*

2:15 PM – 2:45 PM **H10** **The Dental Age Estimation of Skeletal Remains: Interfacing the Shareware Program Gimp With Kvaal Dental Age Estimation (DAE) Quicksheets**
*Walter Zoller, DMD**

2:45 PM – 3:00 PM **H11** **The Development of Third Molars and Its Implications on Age Estimation in the Hispanic Population**
Jayakumar Jayaraman, PhD; Graham Roberts, MDS*

ODONTOLOGY

3:00 PM – 3:30 PM

BREAK

Moderator: Ray Miller

Co-Moderator: Mary Speicher

3:30 PM – 4:00 PM

H12

The Impact of an International Reference Data Set and Ancestral Data Sets on Dental Age Estimation

Graham Roberts, MDS; Derek Draft, DDS; Jayakumar Jayaraman, PhD; Victoria Lucas, PhD*

4:00 PM – 4:15 PM

H13

The Impact of Ancestral Reference Data Sets of Third Molars on Dental Age Estimation

Victoria Lucas, PhD; James Lewis, DMD; Kathleen Kasper, DDS; Jayakumar Jayaraman, PhD; Graham Roberts, MDS*

4:15 PM – 4:30 PM

H14

The Applications of X-Ray Microtomography (Micro-CT) in Studying Age-Related Tooth Morphological Changes: A Scoping Review

Muhammad Zaid Zainuddin, MMedSc; Tan Su Keng, PhD; Noor Shafini Mohamad, PhD; Mohd Yusmiaidil Putera Mohd Yusof, PhD*

4:30 PM – 4:45 PM

H15

Validation of Automated Dental Age Assessment

*Salem Altalie, DDS, MSc**

Poster Session

11:30 AM – 1:00 PM

H16

The Accuracy of Age Estimation and Assessment of the 18-Year Threshold Based on Second and Third Molar Maturity in Korean and Japanese Populations

*Sang-Seob Lee, DPhil**

11:30 AM – 1:00 PM

H17

Intraoral Digital Record Assessment as Forensic and Legal Evidence: From a Paradigm to Reality

Ana Corte-Real, PhD; Rita Ribeiro, BSH; Tiago Nunes, MS*

11:30 AM – 1:00 PM

H18

Postmortem Interval (PMI) Estimation on Dental DNA Studied by Next Generation Sequencing (NGS): A Pilot Study

Angelica Zibetti, MD; Umberto Rosini, MD; Matteo Sacco, MD*; Martino Maesani, MD; Carmen Scalise, PhD, MD; Fabrizio Cordasco, MD; Maria Manno, MD; Saverio Gualtieri, MD*; Pietrantonio Ricci, PhD, MD; Isabella Aquila, PhD, MD**

11:30 AM – 1:00 PM

H19

Teeth Hold Clues: A Unique Positive ID Case of Burned and Fragmented Remains

Megha Shah, DDS; Janice Klim Lemann, DDS*

Friday

Morning Session

Moderator: John Nase

Co-Moderator: Sarah Friend

9:00 AM – 9:15 AM

H20

Report Writing Using Word Developer: A Streamlined and Systematic Approach to Comprehensive Documentation

Peter Marsh, DDS; J. Carol Geer, DDS*

9:15 AM – 9:45 AM

H21

Standards Development Activities in Forensic Odontology

*Kenneth Aschheim, DDS**

9:45 AM – 10:15 AM

H22

Bitemark Photographic Evidence: Recognizing the Limits

Derek Draft, DDS; D. Eric Johnson*

PATHOLOGY/BIOLOGY

Wednesday

Poster Session

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- | | | |
|--------------------|------------|---|
| 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM | 11 | Internal Graze Gunshot Wounds
<i>Nikoli Nickson, BA*</i> ; <i>Joyce deJong, DO</i> ; <i>Joseph Prahlow, MD</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM | 12 | One Nail Drives Out Another: An Atypical Suicide
<i>Marigrazia Calbano, MD*</i> ; <i>Antonio De Donno, PhD</i> ; <i>Federica Mele, MD</i> ;
<i>Mirko Leonardelli, MD</i> ; <i>Gianluca Musci, MD</i> ; <i>Stefano Duma, MD</i> ; <i>Gianluca Gravili, MD</i> ;
<i>Enrica Macorano, MD</i> ; <i>Giovanni De Gabriele, MD</i> ; <i>Francesco Introna, MD</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM | 13 | A Case of Autoerotic Death by Electrocution
<i>Yoo Min Ahn, DO, MS*</i> ; <i>Chester Gwin, MD</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM | 14 | A Case of Mechanical Asphyxia Due to a Bowling Pinsetter Machine and a Brief Review of the Literature
<i>Adam Gonzalez, MD*</i> ; <i>Lucas Wieck, MD</i> ; <i>J. Keith Pinckard, MD, PhD</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM | 15 | An Unusual Suicide With Multiple Gunshot Injuries to the Head From Two Different Weapons
<i>Mihaela Georgieva, MD</i> ; <i>Martin Angelov, MD</i> ; <i>Kamen Peev, MD</i> ; <i>Ilina Brainova, MD, PhD</i> ;
<i>Verzhiniya Stefanova, MD.</i> ; <i>Alexandar Alexandrov, MD, PhD</i> ; <i>Metodi Goshev, MD, PhD</i> ;
<i>Lorenzo Gitto, MD</i> ; <i>Biliana Mileva, MD*</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM | 16 | An Assault on Coagulation: A Complex Suicide by Ingestion of Warfarin and Stab Wounds
<i>Martina Padovano, MD*</i> ; <i>Federico Manetti, MD</i> ; <i>Davide Radaelli, MD</i> ; <i>Maria Chiara David, PhD</i> ;
<i>Stefano D’Errico, MD, PhD</i> ; <i>Matteo Scopetti, MD</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM | 17 | Complex Deaths: Murder or Suicide? A Report of Three Cases
<i>Maria Antonella Bosco, MD*</i> ; <i>Valentina Milone, MD*</i> ; <i>Roberta Bibbò, MD*</i> ;
<i>Michele Ahmed Antonio Karaboue, LL.M*</i> ; <i>Francesco Carpano, MD*</i> ; <i>Santina Cantatore, MD*</i> ;
<i>Stefania De Simone, MD*</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM | 18 | WITHDRAWN |
| 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM | 19 | The Decapitation of a Motorcyclist Wearing a Full-Face Helmet in a Crash Against the Guardrail: A Case Report
<i>Laura Panata, MD*</i> ; <i>Isabella Mercurio, MD</i> ; <i>Michela Ferrara, MD</i> ; <i>Massimo Lancia, MD</i> ;
<i>Mauro Bacci, MD</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM | 110 | Forensic Aspects of Overkilling in Femicides: A Comparison of Forensic Case Series
<i>Martino Maesani, MD*</i> ; <i>Umberto Rosini, MD</i> ; <i>Matteo Sacco, MD*</i> ; <i>Angelica Zibetti, MD</i> ;
<i>Carmen Scalise, PhD, MD</i> ; <i>Fabrizio Cordasco, MD</i> ; <i>Saverio Gualtieri, MD*</i> ; <i>Maria Manno, MD</i> ;
<i>Giulio Pulpito, MD*</i> ; <i>Angela Carbone, MD</i> ; <i>Roberto Raffaele, BE*</i> ; <i>Valerio Aquila, PsyD*</i> ;
<i>Palmo Tavernese, MD</i> ; <i>Pietrantonio Ricci, PhD, MD</i> ; <i>Isabella Aquila, PhD, MD*</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM | 111 | Intracranial Hemorrhage/Thrombosis in Infancy: Trauma or Not?
<i>Kyla Jorgenson, MD, MS*</i> ; <i>Zachary Michalick, DM</i> ; <i>Jan Gorniak, DO</i> ; <i>Andrea Wiens, DO, MS</i> |
| 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM | 112 | Live(r) and Let Die: A Murder Case of a Woman Suffering From Alcoholic Hepatopathy
<i>Mirella Sabatino, MD*</i> ; <i>Valeria Prandini, MD</i> ; <i>Domenico De Stradis, MD</i> ;
<i>Alessandra Radogna, MD</i> ; <i>Claudia Vignali, MSc</i> ; <i>Luca Morini, PhD</i> ; <i>Gulnaz Javan, PhD</i> ;
<i>Silvia Visonà, PhD</i> ; <i>Matteo Moretti, MD</i> |

PATHOLOGY/BIOLOGY

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I13** **Men as Victims of Intimate Partner Violence: A Ten-Year Retrospective Study**
*Biliana Mileva, MD**; *Mihaela Georgieva, MD*; *Martin Angelov, MD*; *Kamen Peev, MD*;
Ilina Brainova, MD, PhD; *Verzhiniya Stefanova, MD*; *Alexandar Alexandrov, MD, PhD*;
Lorenzo Gitto, MD; *Ivan Tsranchev, MD, PhD*; *Metodi Goshev, MD, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I14** **Necks, Saws, and Video Tape: Using Surveillance Footage to Determine Manner of Death**
*Justin Lohmann, DM**; *Neil Haycocks, MD, PhD*; *Amanda Ho, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I15** **Sharp Force Fatalities: The Application of Bayes' Theorem to Evaluate the Manner of Death**
*Michele D'Aleo, MD**; *Marco Irmici, MD**; *Guido Pelletti, MD**; *Paolo Fais, MD, PhD*;
Arianna Giorgetti, MD; *Susi Pelotti, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I16** **Shotgun Deaths in Maryland: A Ten-Year Review**
*Joseph Mininni, DM**; *Stephanie Dean, MD*; *Jack Titus, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I17** **Astroglial and Microglial Reactions in Fatal Head Injury Decedents: A Survival-Time Correlation Study**
*Meenakshi Sharma, Msc**; *Arulselvi S., MBBS, MD*; *Vaishali Suri, MBBS, MD*;
Shyam Prakash, PhD; *Purva Mathur, MBBS, MD*; *Rajesh Malhotra, MBBS, MS*;
Deepak Agrawal, MBBS, MD; *Ravindra Mohan, PhD*; *Anupama Raina, PhD*;
Sanjeev Lalwani, MBBS, MD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I18** **Bigger Weapons Do Not Kill You More: A Dart Through the Head Is Sometimes Not Enough!**
Gianmarco Di Palma, MD; *Valeria Prandini, MD*; *Mirella Sabatino, MD*;
*Eugenio Gallotti, MD**; *Gulnaz Javan, PhD*; *Silvia Visonà, PhD*; *Luisa Andreello, MD, PhD*;
Matteo Moretti, MD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I19** **Burial at Sea**
*Joseph Curran, MD**; *Darin Trelka, MD, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I20** **Decapitation and Crushing by Combine Harvester: An Infernal Machine**
*Eleonora Mezzetti, MD**; *Ilaria Marcacci, MD*; *Carla Occhipinti, MD*; *Fabio Del Duca, MD*;
Aniello Maiese, MD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I21** **A Review of Violent and Unnatural Deaths in Which the Manner of Death Is Undetermined**
*Laura Bagwell, MD**; *Erica Curry, MD*

Thursday—Session I

Natural Disease

Moderator: *Erin Brooks*

Co-Moderator: *Sterling McLaren*

- 8:00 AM – 8:15 AM **I22** **A New Approach on the Timing of a Dynamic Process: The Pulmonary Thromboembolism**
*Maria Bonasoni, MD**; *Paolo Fais, MD, PhD*; *Linda Torelli, MD*; *Elisabetta Faedda, MD*;
Matilde Sassani, MD, PhD; *Rossana Cecchi, MD*
- 8:15 AM – 8:30 AM **I23** **Certification of Deaths of Persons With Reported Histories of Seizures or Epilepsy**
*Abigail Grande, MPH**; *Marcel Castor, MD*; *Riley Davis, BA*; *Allison Deemter, MA*;
Lillian O'Donnell, MA; *Amanda Fisher-Hubbard, MD*

PATHOLOGY/BIOLOGY

8:30 AM – 8:45 AM	I24	Neuropathology of Middle Meningeal Artery Embolization for Subdural Hematoma <i>Avneesh Gupta, MD*</i> ; <i>Amelia Baxter-Stoltzfus, MD</i> ; <i>Edwin Partovi, MD</i> ; <i>Rebecca Folkerth, MD</i>
8:45 AM – 9:00 AM	I25	COVID-19-Related Myocarditis: Are We There Yet? <i>Davide Radaelli, MD*</i> ; <i>Denny Fuliani, MD</i> ; <i>Elio Santangelo, MD</i> ; <i>Pier Riccardo Bergamini, MD</i> ; <i>Diana Bonuccelli, MD</i> ; <i>Stefano D’Errico, MD, PhD</i>
9:00 AM – 9:15 AM	I26	Is It Really a Channelopathy? A Systematic Review of the Alterations Found at Autopsy in Brugada Syndrome <i>Simone Grassi, MS*</i> ; <i>Francesca Cazzato, MS</i> ; <i>Massimo Zedda, MD</i> ; <i>Mònica Coll, PhD</i> ; <i>Martina Focardi, MS</i> ; <i>Oscar Campuzano, PhD</i> ; <i>Ramon Brugada, MD, PhD</i> ; <i>Vilma Pinchi, MS</i> ; <i>Antonio Oliva, MS, PhD</i>
9:15 AM – 9:30 AM	I27	Subnuclear Renal Tubular Vacuoles in Alcoholics <i>Finn Auld, BMBS*</i> ; <i>Jacqueline Parai, MD</i> ; <i>Chris Milroy, MD, LLB</i>
9:30 AM – 10:00 AM	I28	Updates in Normal Organ Weights: A Review of 4,000+ Cases From 2009 to 2014 <i>Meagan Chambers, MD, MSc*</i> ; <i>Harold Sanchez, MD</i>
10:00 AM – 10:15 AM		BREAK

Injury

Moderator: Gregory Schmunk

Co-Moderator: Lorenzo Gitto

10:15 AM – 10:30 AM	I29	Discordance of Reported History and Diagnosis of Mental Illness in Suicides <i>Nicole Panzica, BS*</i> ; <i>Brandi McCleskey, MD</i>
10:30 AM – 10:45 AM	I30	Fatal Injuries in Traffic Accidents: A Retrospective Analysis of 294 Medicolegal Autopsies at the University Hospital of Montpellier <i>Emmanuel Margueritte, MD*</i> ; <i>Eric Baccino, MD</i> ; <i>Maguette Niang, MD</i>
10:45 AM – 11:00 AM	I31	Fatalities at the Astroworld Music Festival in Houston, Texas <i>Hannah Jarvis, MRCS*</i> ; <i>Merrill Hines, MD</i>
11:00 AM – 11:15 AM	I32	Female Homicide Victims in Cook County, Illinois: A Retrospective Review <i>Lorenzo Gitto, MD*</i> ; <i>Ponni Arunkumar, MD</i>
11:15 AM – 11:30 AM	I33	A Five-Year Retrospective Analysis of On-The-Job Deaths in Shelby County, Tennessee <i>Sarah Troyer, BA*</i> ; <i>Danielle Harrell, DO</i> ; <i>Scott Collier, DM</i>
11:30 AM – 11:45 AM	I34	A Fatal Abdominal Trauma Following a Fall From Height: Trauma Score, Mortality Meeting, and the Forensic Pathologist <i>Siddhartha Das, MBBS, MD*</i>
11:45 AM – 12:00 PM	I35	Injury Pattern in Electric Scooter Accidents: A Case Report <i>Giovanni Aulino, MD*</i>
12:00 PM – 1:00 PM		BREAK

PATHOLOGY/BIOLOGY

The Bigger Picture

Moderator: M.J. Menendez

Co-Moderator: Kimberly Johnson

- 1:00 PM – 1:15 PM **I36** **The Categorization of Autopsies as a Mechanism to Identify Possible Human Rights Violations**
Eileen Buitrago, MSc; Alexander Sabogal, MSc*
- 1:15 PM – 1:30 PM **I37** **Mafia Organizations in Italy: Useful Markers in Attributing Murders to Specific Groups**
Simona Vittorio, MS; Giovanni Gurgoglione, MD; Roberta Bibbò, MD; Luigi Cipolloni, MD; Giovanni Pollice, MD; Diego Moro, MD; Giuseppe Bertozzi, MD; Fabio Mariottini, MD*
- 1:30 PM – 1:45 PM **I38** **Identifying Stress Factors and Related Coping Mechanisms Among Forensic Pathologists**
Danielle Morgan, BS; Katelyn Bolhofner, PhD*
- 1:45 PM – 2:00 PM **I39** **Strengthening Forensic Pathology Opinions With the Bayesian Approach for Evidence Interpretation: From Theory to Practice**
Hans De Boer, MD, PhD; Judith Fronczek, MD, PhD; Matthew Lynch, MBBS, LLB; Charles Berger, PhD*
- 2:00 PM – 2:30 PM **I40** **Providing Opinions on the “Degree of Force”: Problems and a Solution**
Hans De Boer, MD, PhD; Charles Berger, PhD; Soren Blau, PhD*
- 2:30 PM – 2:45 PM **I41** **The Impacts of Governing Agencies: A Comparison of Differential Resources in the Medicolegal Death Investigation System Patchwork**
Kelly Keyes, BS; Hope Smiley-McDonald, PhD; Sean Wire, PhDc; Crystal Daye, MPA; Kathryn Greenwell, BA; Jeri Roper-Miller, PhD*
- 2:45 PM – 3:00 PM **I42** **Standards Development Activities in Medicolegal Death Investigation and Forensic Pathology**
*J. Keith Pinckard, MD, PhD**
- 3:00 PM – 3:15 PM **BREAK**

New Perspectives

Moderator: Marisa Jacob-Leonce

Co-Moderator: Lorren Jackson

- 3:15 PM – 3:30 PM **I43** **Postmortem Findings in Three Cases of Vaccine-Induced Death: The Autopsy Role in Vaccine-Induced Thrombotic Thrombocytopenia (VITT) Diagnosis and Comprehension of the Pathophysiology**
Chiara Stassi, MD; Gennaro Baldino, MD; Cristina Mondello, MD; Fabrizio Perri, MD; Daniela Sapienza, MD; Alessio Asmundo, MD; Elvira Ventura Spagnolo, MD**
- 3:30 PM – 4:00 PM **I44** **Thrombosis Patterns of COVID-19 Vaccine-Induced Thrombotic Thrombocytopenia (VITT): “Order and Method” in Forensic Pathology**
Raffaella Vetrini, BS; Stefano D’Errico, MD, PhD; Vittorio Fineschi, MD, PhD; Costantino Ciallella, MD; Benedetta Baldari, MD; Antonello Cirnelli, MD; Stefano Pizzolitto, MD*
- 4:00 PM – 4:15 PM **I45** **A Multidisciplinary Analysis of Partial Human Remains Found Under the Sea in Venezuela, Investigated With an International Collaboration During the COVID-19 Pandemic**
Paola Magni, PhD; Iris Carma, MS; Lisbeth Borjas, MS; Fanny Díaz, MD; Marlenis Villarroel, MS; Edda Guareschi, MD*

PATHOLOGY/BIOLOGY

- 4:15 PM – 4:45 PM **I46** **The Final Frontier: Human Decomposition in Low Earth Orbit**
Sherrri Damlo, MS; Lerah Sutton, PhD*; Craig Damlo, MSc*
- 4:45 PM – 5:00 PM **I47** **Unique Medical Identity Card (UMID): The First DNA Database and Identification Portal in India for the Identification of Unidentified Bodies and Missing Persons**
*Chittaranjan Behera, MD**

Poster Session

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I48** **A Rare Case of Cardiac Tamponade by the Surgical Correction of a Hiatal Hernia**
Federica Spina, MD; Eleonora Mezzetti, MD; Julia Lazzari, MD; Luigi Papi, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I49** **An Uncommon Cause of Gastrointestinal Bleeding in the Forensic Setting**
Civan Altunkaynak, MD; S.E. Presnell, MD; Emma Hawkins, BS*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I50** **Cassette Agitation as a Time-Saving Method to Improve Lung Insufflation and Histology**
Catherine Perez, MD; Catherine Morris, MD; Teresa Nguyen, MD; Omar Rayes, MD; LokMan Sung, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I51** **Congenital Absence of the Left Circumflex Artery in Multiple Myocardial Ischemia: A Case Report**
Francesca Capello, MD; Marta Moretti, MD*; Gaetano Maria De Ferrari, MD, PhD; Giancarlo Di Vella, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I52** **Death From an Unexpected Superior Venous Laceration During the Implantation of a Leadless Intracardiac Pacemaker: The Role of the Forensic Pathologist.**
Alessandra Cicchini, MD; Camilla Bonci, MD*; Giancarlo Di Vella, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I53** **A Fatal Massive Hemoperitoneum From a Ruptured Corpus Luteum Cyst**
Neil Haycocks, MD, PhD; Justin Lohmann, MD; Erik Christensen, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I54** **An Intimal Sarcoma of the Abdominal Aorta: An Unexpected Finding Only Possible by Autopsy!**
Joana Madeira, MS; Eduardo Coutinho, MS; Rui Almeida, MS; João Fraga, MS; Mário Silva, MD; Maria Augusta Cipriano, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I55** **Looks Can Be Deceiving: Evaluating Beyond Hepatic Pathology in the Assessment of Chronic Alcoholism**
Kylila Tucker, BA; Juliette Scantlebury, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I56** **The Body in the Mirror: An Autopsy in a Case of Situs Inversus Totalis**
Martina Padovano, MD; Matteo Scopetti, MD; Tommaso Livieri, MD; Costantino Ciallella, MD; Federico Manetti, MD; Paola Frati, PhD; Vittorio Fineschi, MD, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I57** **The Fulminant Fat Emboli Syndrome: Two Autopsy Case Reports and the Use of Platelet and Fibrinogen Markers**
Laetitia Leveque, MD; Elise Arbefeville, MD*; Eric Baccino, PhD; Pierre-Antoine Peyron, MD; Olivia Plé, MD; Aurélie Adriansen, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I58** **Acute Hemorrhagic Leukoencephalitis Features Associated with COVID-19: A Case Report and Literature Review**
Jolee Suddock, MD; Clarissa Krinsky, MD; Heather Jarrell, MD*

PATHOLOGY/BIOLOGY

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I59** **An Overlook on the Contribution of Postmortem Molecular Biology for the Diagnosis of SARS-CoV-2-Related Systemic Thrombosis as Cause of Death**
*Daniela Sapienza, MD**; *Chiara Stassi, MD**; *Gennaro Baldino, MD*; *Cristina Musolino, BS*;
Teresa Pollicino, MD; *Alessio Asmundo, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I60** **Lymphohistiocytic Myocarditis Following a Messenger RNA (mRNA) -Based COVID-19 Vaccine: A Case Report**
*David Rosenbaum, MD**; *Jeffrey Barnard, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I61** **A Strategy for Effective Collection and Communication of Preliminary Forensic Information**
*Benjamin DePrest**; *Lisa Kohler, MD*; *Kristy Waite, DO*; *Robert Shott, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I62** **The Identification Process of an Unidentified Transgender Woman**
*Sonia Kominek, BA**; *Ellen Moffatt, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I63** **An Analysis of Changes in Protein Markers Since the Moment of Death (“Time 0”) for the Estimation of the Early Postmortem Interval (PMI): An Experimental Study**
*Matteo Sacco, MD**; *Rocco Turturiello*; *Natalia Malara, PhD, MD*; *Saverio Gualtieri, MD**;
Santo Gratteri, PhD, MD; *Antonio Oliva, MS, PhD*; *Francesco Ausania, MD, PhD**;
*Nicola Pigaiani, MD**; *Pietrantonio Ricci, PhD, MD*; *Isabella Aquila, PhD, MD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I64** **WITHDRAWN**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I65** **A Comparative Use of Aqueous Humor 1H Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Metabolomics and Potassium Concentration for Postmortem Interval (PMI) Estimation in an Animal Model**
*Alberto Chighine, MD**; *Emanuela Locci, BS*; *Matteo Nioi, MD*; *Fabio De-Giorgio, MD*;
Roberto Demontis, MD; *Rossella Gottardo, BS*; *Franco Tagliaro, MD*; *Ernesto d’Aloja, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I66** **Metabolomics Improves the Histopathological Diagnosis of Asphyxial Deaths: An Animal Proof-of-Concept Model**
*Alberto Chighine, MD**; *Matteo Nioi, MD*; *Giulio Ferino, BS*; *Fabio De-Giorgio, MD*;
Ernesto d’Aloja, MD; *Emanuela Locci, BS*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I67** **Delayed Colonization of Concealed Carrion in a Laboratory Study**
*Jodie-A Warren, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I68** **Evaluating Storage Solutions for Entomological Gene Expression Work to Better Coincide With Common Practices for Entomological Evidence**
*Joshua Smith, PhD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I69** **First Survey of Forensically Relevant Diptera in the Republic of the Gambia**
*Peter Dampha, BS**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I70** **Forensically Important Insects Collected From Human Bodies in New Jersey**
*Denise Gemmellaro, PhD**; *Gloria Raise**; *Amanda Joy O’Connor, BS*; *Jessica Harlow, BA*;
Reagan McRae, BS; *Andrew Falzon, MD*

PATHOLOGY/BIOLOGY

Thursday—Session II

Multidisciplinary Session: Pathology/Biology and Toxicology

Moderator: Tracy Halvorson

Co-Moderator: Kristin Kahl

- 1:00 PM – 1:15 PM **L46** **An Unusual Case of Misrepresented Cocaine Powder That Resulted in Fatal and Non-Fatal Intoxications Involving the Novel Synthetic Opioid Etodesnitazene**
*Alex Krotulski, PhD**; *Stephany Fiore, MD*; *Daniel Anderson, MS*; *Sara Walton, MS*;
Brianna Peterson, PhD; *Donna Papsun, MS*; *Joshua DeBord, PhD*; *Barry Logan, PhD*
- 1:15 PM – 1:30 PM **L47** **I Believe I Can Fly: Hallucinogenic/Psychedelic Drugs Found in Fall-From-Height Cases in Miami-Dade County, Florida**
*Marissa Finkelstein, MS**; *George Hime, MS*; *Diane Boland, PhD*
- 1:30 PM – 1:45 PM **L48** **Synthetic Cannabinoids Adulterated With Brodifacoum—Part II: The Florida Experience**
*Robert Middleberg, PhD**; *Justin Arnold, DO, MPH*; *Alexandra Funk, PharmD*
- 1:45 PM – 2:00 PM **L49** **Adverse Effects of Veterinary Pharmaceuticals as Toxic Adulterating Agents in Illicit Drug Deaths**
*Barry Logan, PhD**; *Alex Krotulski, PhD*; *Amanda Mohr, MS*; *Thom Browne, Jr., MA*
- 2:00 PM – 2:15 PM **L50** **A Compilation of Postmortem Vitreous Fluid Data for Pediatric Cases**
*Breanne Vance, BA**; *Kari Midthun, PhD*; *Jennifer Swatek, MS*; *Fabio Oldoni, PhD*
- 2:15 PM – 2:30 PM **L51** **Postmortem Formation of Ethanol: Is N-Propanol a Reliable Marker? A Proof-of-Concept Study Using a Real-Environment Experimental Set-Up**
*Nicola Pigaiani, MD**; *Giacomo Musile, PhD*; *Francesco Ausania, MD, PhD*; *Daniel Dye, MD*;
Gregory Davis, MD; *Franco Tagliaro, MD*; *Antonio Oliva, MD, PhD*; *Federica Bortolotti, PhD*
- 2:30 PM – 2:45 PM **L52** **A Quantitative Analysis of Fentanyl and Major Metabolites From Empty Puparia and Adult Blow Flies Via QuEChERS Extraction and Liquid Chromatography/Tandem Mass Spectrometry (LC/MS/MS) Analysis**
*Joseph Cox, PhD**; *Katherine Davis*; *Kylea Morris, BS*; *Rachel Mohr, PhD*; *Joseph DelTondo, DO*;
Luis Arroyo, PhD
- 2:45 PM – 3:00 PM **L53** **Toxicology Laboratory Findings From the 2018 Census of Medical Examiner and Coroner Offices**
*Jeri Roper-Miller, PhD**; *Hope Smiley-McDonald, PhD*; *Katherine Bollinger, MS*
- 3:00 PM – 3:15 PM **BREAK**

PATHOLOGY/BIOLOGY

Moderator: Marissa Finkelstein

Co-Moderator: Susan Ely

- 3:15 PM – 3:30 PM **171** **An Alleged Patricide by Americium-241 Poisoning**
*Wendy Gunther, MD**
- 3:30 PM – 3:45 PM **172** **Fatal Butane Acute Intoxication in Custody—Pitfalls and Recommendations: An Analysis of Six Cases**
Michela Peruch, BS; Luigi Cipolloni, MD; Stefania De Simone, MD; Maria Chiara David, PhD; Monica Concato, BS; Martina Zanon, BS; Riccardo Addobbati, BS*
- 3:45 PM – 4:00 PM **173** **Death as a Consequence of Cardiorespiratory Arrest Caused by a Cocaine-Induced Generalized Seizure: Toxicological Data in a Case Report**
Isabella Mercurio, MD; Laura Panata, MD; Michela Ferrara, MD; Mauro Bacci, MD; Cristina Gambelunghe, MD; Massimo Lancia, MD*
- 4:00 PM – 4:15 PM **174** **Sodium Nitrite Poisoning: A Case Series of an Emerging Suicide Mechanism**
Ethan Blocher-Smith, MS, DO; Elizabeth Douglas, MD; Joseph Prahlow, MD*
- 4:15 PM – 4:30 PM **175** **The Use of Over-the-Counter Tests to Detect Pregnancy in Postmortem Urine and Vitreous Fluid**
Marianne Hamel, MD, PhD; Andrew Falzon, DM*

Friday—Session I

2023 Jay Dix Lecture Series

Moderator: Michael Graham

- 9:00 AM – 9:10 AM **176** **Jay Dix Memorial Bonus Day Introduction**
Joseph A. Prahlow, MD; Andrew M. Baker, MD*; James R. Gill, MD*; Susan F. Ely, MD*; Joyce L. deJong, DO**
- 9:10 AM – 10:00 AM **176** **Deaths Due to the Environment**
*Joseph A. Prahlow, MD**
- 10:00 AM – 10:15 AM **BREAK**
- 10:15 AM – 11:05 AM **176** **Firearms Injuries**
*Andrew M. Baker, MD**
- 11:05 AM – 12:00 PM **176** **Blunt Force Injuries**
*James R. Gill, MD**
- 12:00 PM – 2:00 PM **BREAK**
- 2:00 PM – 2:50 PM **176** **Sudden Unexpected Deaths in Adults**
*Susan F. Ely, MD**
- 2:50 PM – 3:05 PM **BREAK**
- 3:05 PM – 3:55 PM **176** **Deaths Associated With Sports and Recreation**
*Joyce L. deJong, DO**

PATHOLOGY/BIOLOGY

Friday—Session II

Forensic Entomology

Moderator: Casey Flint

Co-Moderator: Owen Middleton

- 8:00 AM – 8:15 AM **177** **A Non-Destructive DNA Extraction Technique for Application on Insect Puparia (Diptera: Calliphoridae)**
*Sydnee Wedel, BSc; Jonathan Parrott, PhD**
- 8:15 AM – 8:30 AM **178** **The American Board of Forensic Entomology-Certified Workshops: How Collaborative Efforts Between Researchers, Practitioners, and Professionals Continue to Refine and Strengthen the Discipline**
Jennifer Rhinesmith-Carranza, DPhil; Casey Flint, DPhil; Jeffery Tomberlin, PhD*
- 8:30 AM – 8:45 AM **179** **An Overview of the Decomposition Process During North Dakota Extreme Winter Temperatures**
*Lavinia Iancu, PhD**
- 8:45 AM – 9:00 AM **180** **An Analysis of the Decomposition Process in Two Restricted-Access Environments in a Temperate Climate: Suitcases Versus Wheeled Bins**
*Hannah Andrews, MSc; Ian Dadour, PhD; Paola Magni, PhD**
- 9:00 AM – 9:15 AM **181** **Decomposition in the Desert: An Analysis of Initial Insect Activity on Swine Remains**
*Lauren Weidner, PhD**
- 9:15 AM – 9:30 AM **182** **Impacts of Climate Change in Forensic Entomology Casework**
*Michelle Sanford, MS, PhD**
- 9:30 AM – 9:45 AM **183** **Generating Fluorescent Blow Fly Strains to Aid in the Validation of Postmortem Interval Estimates**
Amber MacInnis, MS; Andre Luis da Costa da Silva, PhD; Anthony Bellantuono, PhD; Matthew DeGennaro, PhD; Jeffrey Wells, PhD*
- 9:45 AM – 10:00 AM **184** **The Impact of Temperature and Diet on the Development of the House Fly, *Musca Domestica* (Linnaeus) (Diptera: Muscidae)**
Casey Flint, DPhil; Jennifer Rhinesmith-Carranza, DPhil; Riley Bell, BS; Jeffery Tomberlin, PhD (FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)*
- 10:00 AM – 10:15 AM **BREAK**

Forensic Entomology and the Microbiome

Moderator: Lavinia Iancu

Co-Moderator: Jennifer Rhinesmith-Carranza

- 10:15 AM – 10:30 AM **185** **The Influence of Biomass and Bisection of Remains on the Production of Necrophagous Flies**
*Samantha Sawyer, PhD**
- 10:30 AM – 10:45 AM **186** **The Effect of Plastic Bags on Decomposition and Necrophagous Fly Composition**
*Kristi Bugajski, PhD**
- 10:45 AM – 11:00 AM **187** **Cadaver Microbial Signatures of the Submandibular Glands and Thyroid for Forensic Investigations**
Sheree Finley, PhD; Matteo Moretti, MD; Silvia Visonà, PhD; Gulnaz Javan, PhD**

PATHOLOGY/BIOLOGY

11:00 AM – 11:15 AM	188	Current Challenges in Protein Degradation-Based Postmortem Interval (PMI) Estimation <i>Stefan Pittner, PhD*</i> ; <i>Fabio Monticelli, PhD</i>
11:15 AM – 11:30 AM	189	First Observations on the Environmental Impact of Terrestrial Body Decomposition Within a Canadian Continental, Humid (Dfb) Climate <i>Emily Pecci, BSc*</i> ; <i>Shari Forbes, PhD</i> ; <i>Francois Guillemette, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 11:45 AM	190	Metabolite Profiles and Expressed Microbial Metabolic Pathways in Human Decomposition-Impacted Soils <i>Jennifer Baer, MS</i> ; <i>Lois Taylor, PhD*</i> ; <i>Neal Stewart, PhD</i> ; <i>Amy Mundorff, PhD</i> ; <i>Dawnie Steadman, PhD</i> ; <i>Jennifer DeBruyn, PhD</i>
11:45 AM – 12:00 PM	191	COVID-19 and Brain-Heart-Lung Crosstalk in the Cadaver Microbiome <i>Gulnaz Javan, PhD*</i> ; <i>Sheree Finley, PhD</i> ; <i>Matteo Moretti, MD</i> ; <i>Silvia Visonà, PhD</i>
12:00 PM – 1:00 PM		BREAK

Postmortem Imaging

Moderator: *Jim Caruso*

Co-Moderator: *Candace Schoppe*

1:00 PM – 1:30 PM	192	Forensic Imaging Curriculum at a State-Wide Medical Investigator's Office: The New Mexico Experience <i>Jamie Elifritz, MD*</i> ; <i>Lauren Decker, MD</i> ; <i>Heather Jarrell, MD</i> ; <i>Natalie Adolphi, PhD</i> ; <i>Clarissa Krinsky, MD</i> ; <i>Jolee T. Suddock, DO</i> ; <i>Michael Harrell, MD</i> ; <i>Aidan Kerr, MD</i> ; <i>Brittany DePasquale, MD</i> ; <i>Harley Schainost, MD</i> ; <i>Kimberly Johnson, MD</i> ; <i>Natalie Taylor, MD</i> ; <i>Kethery Haber, MD</i>
1:30 PM – 1:45 PM	193	Micro-Computed Radiological Analysis of Traumatic vs. Iatrogenic Rib Fractures <i>Giorgia Franchetti, MD*</i> ; <i>Simone Protani, MD</i> ; <i>Ludovico Fava, MD</i> ; <i>Paolo Fais, MD, PhD</i> ; <i>Barbara Bonvicini, MD</i> ; <i>Chiara Girauda, MD, PhD</i> ; <i>Guido Viel, MD, PhD</i> ; <i>Giovanni Cecchetto, MD, PhD</i>
1:45 PM – 2:00 PM	194	Playing With Fire: The Value and Pitfalls of Postmortem Computed Tomography (PMCT) for the Forensic Investigation of Burnt Bodies <i>Antonio Oliva, MD, PhD</i> ; <i>Simone Grassi, MD</i> ; <i>Massimo Zedda, MD*</i> ; <i>Federica Maiolatesi, MD</i> ; <i>Valentina Masini, MSc</i> ; <i>Carlotta Amatuucci, MD</i> ; <i>Beatrice Defraia, MD</i> ; <i>Rossella Grifoni, MD</i> ; <i>Matteo Polacco, MD</i> ; <i>Martina Focardi, MD</i> ; <i>Laura Filograna, MD</i> ; <i>Vilma Pinchi, PhD</i>
2:00 PM – 2:15 PM	195	WITHDRAWN
2:15 PM – 2:30 PM	196	A Pilot Study to Investigate If and How Postmortem Micro-Computed Tomography (Micro-CT) Can Be Used to Differentiate Stillbirths From Livebirths <i>Francesco Lupariello, MD*</i> ; <i>Federica Mirri, MD</i> ; <i>Tullio Genova, PhD</i> ; <i>Federico Mussano, PhD</i> ; <i>Giovanni Botta, MD</i> ; <i>Giancarlo Di Vella, PhD</i>
2:30 PM – 3:00 PM	197	Cold Eyes: Postmortem Iris Recognition Under Autopsy Procedures <i>Jordan Reining, BS*</i> ; <i>Kathryn Seigfried-Spellar, PhD</i> ; <i>Stephen Elliott, PhD</i> ; <i>Kevin O'Connor, MS</i>
3:00 PM – 3:15 PM		BREAK

PATHOLOGY/BIOLOGY

Pediatric Mortality and Molecular Studies

Moderator: Stephanie Yagi

Co-Moderator: Dan Schultz

- 3:15 PM – 3:30 PM **I98** **Cardiac Genetic Background in Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS): Is It a Matter of Structure or Electrical Conduction?**
*Francesca Cazzato, MD**; *Simone Grassi, MD*; *Mònica Coll, PhD*; *Ramon Brugada, MD*; *Antonio Oliva, MD, PhD*
- 3:30 PM – 3:45 PM **I99** **A Case of Renal Failure Secondary to Rhabdomyolysis in an Infant**
*Amanda Saunders, BS**; *Sarah Avedschmidt, MD*
- 3:45 PM – 4:15 PM **I100** **An Infant Death Due to COVID-19 Infection With Recovery and Survival of a Twin Sibling: A Comparison of Autopsy and Histologic Findings in Pediatric and Adult Cases and a Review of the Surviving Twin's Course**
*Jennifer Ross, MD**; *Arezo Nasrazadani, MD*; *Michelle Ruda, MD*
- 4:15 PM – 4:45 PM **I101** **Postmortem Genetic Testing in Sudden Unexplained Death: A Public Health Laboratory Experience**
*Charles Rohrer, MD**; *Angela Lager, PhD*; *Erin Brooks, MD*; *Vanessa Horner, PhD*
- 4:45 PM – 5:00 PM **I102** **The Role of Myocardial Biomarkers in Sudden Cardiac Death: Forensic Utility**
*Vincenzo Ritorto, MD**; *Matteo Sacco, MD**; *Fabrizio Cordasco, MD*; *Carmen Scalise, PhD, MD*; *Angelica Zibetti, MD*; *Martino Maesani, MD*; *Umberto Rosini, MD*; *Maria Manno, MD*; *Pietrantonio Ricci, PhD, MD*; *Isabella Aquila, PhD, MD**

Poster Session

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I103** **An Unusual Case of Self-Poisoning With Sodium Nitrite in an Asthmatic Patient**
*Isabella Caristo, MD**; *Brenda Briasco, MD*; *Ilaria Grasso, MD*; *Francesco Ventura, MD, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I104** **Dying From an Antidote: A Case of Intravenous Lipid Emulsion Overdose in a Suspected Anesthetic Intoxication**
*Ilaria Marcacci, MD**; *Carla Occhipinti, MD*; *Federica Spina, MD*; *Andrea Scatena, MD*; *Marco Di Paolo, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I105** **Herbicide, Fungicide, Suicide: A Case of Glyphosate and Lime Sulfur (Calcium Polysulfide) Poisoning**
*Neil Haycocks, MD, PhD**; *Justin Lohmann, MD*; *Erik Christensen, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I106** **A Homicidal Poisoning Disguised by Drowning: How Stomach Content Analysis Helped to Solve the Mystery**
*Eduardo Coutinho, MD**; *Sara Adriazola, MD*; *Ricardo Mendonca, MD*; *João Pinheiro, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I107** **A Homicidal Poisoning With Amlodipine**
*Federica Spina, MD**; *Andrea Scatena, MD*; *Arianna Baronti, MD*; *Andrea Costantino, MD*; *Luigi Papi, MD*; *Silvio Chericoni, PhD*; *Fabio Stefanelli, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I108** **WITHDRAWN**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I109** **Metformin Fatal Intoxication: Suicide or Accident?**
*Giacomo Visi, MD**; *Federica Spina, MD*; *Eleonora Mezzetti, MD*; *Luigi Papi, MD*; *Fabio Stefanelli, PhD*; *Silvio Chericoni, PhD**

PATHOLOGY/BIOLOGY

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I110** **Morphine Toxicity on Endothelial Differentiation of Vascular Mesenchymal Stromal Cells**
*Maria Carla Mazzotti, MD; Guido Pelletti, MD**; Arianna Giorgetti, MD*; Paolo Fais, MD, PhD; Susi Pelotti, MD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I111** **Sudden Death Due to Methamphetamine-Associated Pulmonary Hypertension: A Case Report**
*Rasmey Thach, DO**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I112** **The Role of Carbon Dioxide in Death Related to Must Exhalations: Case Scenarios and Toxicological Results in Comparison**
*Matteo Sacco, MD**; Carmen Scalise, PhD, MD; Fabrizio Cordasco, MD; Saverio Gualtieri, MD*; Maria Manno, MD; Martino Maesani, MD; Umberto Rosini, MD; Angelica Zibetti, MD; Pietrantonio Ricci, PhD, MD; Isabella Aquila, PhD, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I113** **Unravelling the Mechanism of Death Through Urine Metabolome Analysis: An Infant Methadone Intoxication**
*Alberto Chighine, MD**; Matteo Nioi, MD; Giulio Ferino, PhD; Emanuela Locci, PhD; Ernesto d'Aloja, MD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I114** **A Hepatic Hemangiosarcoma Presumed by Imaging as a Hemangioma: A Case Report and Literature Review**
*Lance Truong, DO**; Yigit Baykara, MD; Sean Hacking, MB, BCh; Ayesha Siddique, MD; Priya Banerjee, MD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I115** **Postmortem Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Forensic Pathology: An Ever-Closer Relationship**
*Giuseppe Bertozzi, MD**; Francesco Pio Cafarelli, MD; Fabio Mariottini, MD; Michela Ferrara, MD*; Valentina Milone, MD; Maria Antonella Bosco, MD; Francesco Carpano, MD; Raffaele La Russa, MD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I116** **The Use of Hand-Held Scanners in Forensic Traumatology**
*Jacopo Agnolucci, MD**; Francesco Angiola, MD; Enrica Callegari, MD; Enrico Mazzobel, MD; Tommaso Livieri, MD; Paolo Fais, MD, PhD; Arianna Giorgetti, MD; Giovanni Cecchetto, MD, PhD; Guido Viel, MD, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I117** **Coronary Myointimal Hyperplasia: A Rare Cause of Sudden Young Death**
*Mariagrazia Calvano, MD**; Sara Sablone, MD; Federica Mele, MD; Mirko Leonardelli, MD; Enrica Macorano, MD; Stefano Duma, MD; Giovanni De Gabriele, MD; Francesco Introna, MD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I118** **Elder Abuse in Europe's "Most Elderly City": A Ten-Year Report (2010 – 2019)**
*Martina Drommi, MD**; Francesco Ventura, MD, PhD; Andrea Molinelli, MD, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I119** **An Epidemiology Analysis of a Medical-Legal Investigation of Child and Adolescent Fatalities in Taiwan**
*Chang Jui-An, MS**; Chen Hsiao-Ting, BS; Tsai Theodore; Shaw Kai-Ping, PhD; Hsu Cho-Hsien, MD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I120** **Extreme Shortness of the Umbilical Cord: A Case Report**
*Ilenia Russo, MD**; Andreana N.M. Maglitto, MD*; Giuliana Pennisi, MD; Salvatore Iannuzzi, MD; Pietro Mazzeo, MD; Monica Salerno, MD, PhD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I121** **Fatal Fistulas: A Case Report of Fatal Button Battery Ingestion in a 13-Month-Old With a Literature Review**
*Romana Mayer, MD**; Michelle DiMarco, MD; Rachel Geller, MD

PATHOLOGY/BIOLOGY

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I122** **Juvenile Suicide Trends: A Comparative Analysis of Factors Surrounding Georgia’s Child and Teen Deaths**
*Cody Archer, BS**; *Samantha Mattox, DO*; *Elizabeth Andrews, BS*; *John Carter, PhD, MPH*;
Natasha Grandhi, MD
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I123** **Kennel Cough: A Case of a Lethal Bordetella Bronchiseptica Infection in an Infant**
*Simmi Patel, MD**; *Todd Luckasevic, DO*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I124** **Neonatal Pulmonary Hemorrhage: A Hazardous Disease**
*Paola Santoro, MD**; *Fabio Del Duca, MD*; *Gianpietro Volonnino, MD*; *Ilaria Marcacci, MD*;
Alessandra De Matteis, MD; *Aniello Maiese, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **I125** **An Unexpected Pulmonary Embolism in an Adolescent: A Case Report and Literature Review**
*Bradley Conlin, BS, MS**; *Merete Lund, BS**; *Nicole Masian, MD*; *Wendy Gunther, MD*

PSYCHIATRY & BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE

Thursday

Morning Session

Moderator: *Carla Rodgers*

Co-Moderator: *Corina Freitas*

- 9:00 AM – 9:15 AM **J1** **WITHDRAWN**
- 9:15 AM – 9:30 AM **J2** **The Role of Graphology in the Study of Suicides and Homicides and in the Analysis of Self and Hetero-Aggressive Behaviors**
*Palmo Tavernese**; *Alessandro Santurro, MD, PhD**; *Francesca Consalvo, MD**; *Raffaele La Russa, MD*; *Matteo Sacco, MD**; *Saverio Gualtieri, MD**; *Valerio Aquila, MD**; *Vincenzo Ritorto, MD**; *Giulio Pulpito, MD**; *Pietrantonio Ricci, PhD, MD*; *Isabella Aquila, PhD, MD**
- 9:30 AM – 10:15 AM **J3** **The Aurora, Colorado, Movie Theater Shooting: The Significance for Forensic Mental Health Professionals**
*Christopher Fields, MD**; *Emily Gottfried, PhD**; *E. Thomas Lewis, MD**; *Diana Mullis, MD**
- 10:15 AM – 10:45 AM **BREAK**
- 10:45 AM – 11:15 AM **J4** **An Area of Conflict—Forensic Psychiatry in Germany**
*Klaus Neudecker, MD**
- 11:15 AM – 11:45 AM **J5** **The Pitfalls in the Assessment of Insanity Due to Dissociative Disorders**
*Haseeb Haroon, MB, BS**
- 11:45 AM – 1:00 PM **BREAK**

Afternoon Session

Moderator: *Jessica Morel*

Co-Moderator: *Corina Freitas*

- 1:00 PM – 1:30 PM **J6** **Police Suicides in Turkey**
*Nevzat Alkan, MD**
- 1:30 PM – 1:45 PM **J7** **An Examination of a Police Officer's Quality of Life 23 Years After Surviving A Penetrating Gunshot Wound to the Head: A Case Report**
*Gregory Mack, PhD**
- 1:45 PM – 2:00 PM **J8** **Family Massacres Perpetrated by the Man of the House in Turkey**
*Nevzat Alkan, MD**
- 2:00 PM – 2:45 PM **J9** **A Persistent Deficit of Attention: The Inadequate Treatment of Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) in Correctional Settings**
*Sundeep Madireddi, MD**
- 2:45 PM – 3:15 PM **J10** **The Eight Best Practices to Improve Forensic Psychological Assessment**
*Tess Neal, PhD**; *Kristy Martire, PhD**; *Randy Otto, PhD*
- 3:15 PM – 3:45 PM **BREAK**

PSYCHIATRY & BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE

Moderator: Karen Rosenbaum

Co-Moderator: Corina Freitas

- 3:45 PM – 4:00 PM **J11** **Cocaine Craving, Desperate Search for Intoxicants, Settling of Scores, and Murder**
*Bernat-Noël Tiffon Nonis, PsyD**
- 4:00 PM – 4:15 PM **J12** **A Cocaine-Induced Psychosis, Frustrated Suicide With a Firearm, and Subsequent Conviction for Attempted Homicide**
*Bernat-Noël Tiffon Nonis, PsyD**
- 4:15 PM – 4:45 PM **J13** **Forensic Psychiatric Implications of the Psychedelic Renaissance**
*Brian Holoyda, MD, MPH**
- 4:45 PM – 5:00 PM **J14** **Internet Gaming Disorder: A Sine Materia Intoxication That Can Make You Not Guilty**
Anita Sammarco, MD; Adriana Scuotto, MD; Valentina Battimiello, MD; Angela Silvestre, MD; Mariano Paternoster, MD; Maria Pieri, MD*; Stefania Sivero, MD; Massimo Niola, MD*

Friday

Morning Session

Moderator: David Annas

Co-Moderator: Corina Freitas

- 9:00 AM – 10:00 AM **J15** **Forensic Pathology for Forensic Psychiatrists**
*Anita Rajkumar, MD**
- 10:00 AM – 10:15 AM **J16** **A Case of Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy: The Role of Legal Medicine in Child Abuse Management in Emilia-Romagna**
Laura Camilla Gasparini, MD; Luca Diani, MD*; Michele Carpinteri, MD; Giada Rovito, MS; Anna Giulia Lambertini, MD; Matteo Fabbri, PhD, MSc; Margherita Neri, MD, PhD; Rosa Maria Gaudio, MD*
- 10:15 AM – 10:45 AM **BREAK**

Moderator: Klaus Neudecker, MD

Co-Moderator: Corina Freitas

- 10:45 AM – 11:00 AM **J17** **Homicide-Suicide in Older Couples**
Laura Renard, MD; Nathalie Jousset, MD*
- 11:00 AM – 11:30 AM **J18** **A Multidisciplinary Approach in a Sexual Homicide Scene**
Caterina Bosco, MD; Lucia Tattoli, PhD; Cristiano Barbieri, PhD; Ignazio Grattagliano, PhD; Francesca Capello, MD*; Giancarlo Di Vella, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **BREAK**

Afternoon Session

Moderator: Vivian Shnaidman

Co-Moderator: Corina Freitas

- 1:00 PM – 1:45 PM **J19** **Citation Analysis of Misinformation Regarding Parental Alienation Theory**
William Bernet, MD; Shenmeng Xu, PhD*
- 1:45 PM – 2:45 PM **J20** **Parental Alienation Relational Problems and the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition, Text Revision (DSM-5-TR)***
*William Bernet, MD**

PSYCHIATRY & BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE

Moderator: Vivian Shnaidman

Co-Moderator: Corina Freitas

- 2:45 PM – 3:00 PM **J21** **Temporary Psychopathy in Teen Accomplices**
*Katherine Ramsland, PhD, MA**
- 3:00 PM – 3:15 PM **J22** **The Pathological Impulsivity of a Homicidal Juvenile With Severe Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) and Borderline Intellectual Function**
*Bernat-Noël Tiffon Nonis, PsyD**
- 3:15 PM – 4:00 PM **J23** **Insight: The Missing Link**
*Vivian Shnaidman, MD**

Poster Session

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **J24** **Δ 8-Tetrahydrocannabinol (Δ 8-THC) Is Equipotent to Δ 9-Tetrahydrocannabinol (Δ 9-THC) in a Mouse Model of Cannabis-Like Intoxication**
Mohammed Mustafa, MS; Kimberly Karin, MS; Justin Poklis, BS; Sara Dempsey, PhD; Dayong Lee, PhD; Michelle Peace, PhD; Aron Lichtman, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **J25** **Adolescent Nitrogen-Assisted Suicide Emulation: Coincidence or “Werther Effect”?**
Luigi Buongiorno, MD; Francesco Vinci, MD; Alessandra Stellacci, MD; Benedetta Pia De Luca, MD; Pierluigi Caricato, MD; Carlo Angeletti, MD; Fortunato Pititto, MD; Andrea Cabonara, MD; Vito Gabriele Sebastiani, MD; Maricla Marrone, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **J26** **Advanced Magnetic Resonance of the Brain in Antisocial Behavior**
Eduardo Gonzalez-Toledo, MD, PhD; Jorge Pereyra, MD; Ines Aparici, MD; Daniel Silva, MD, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **J27** **Crime as an Outcome of Conflicts Between Subcultural and Symbolic Dimensions**
Cristiano Barbieri, PhD; Lucia Tattoli, PhD; Caterina Bosco, MD*; Elisa Olivetta, MD*; Ignazio Grattagliano, PhD; Giancarlo Di Vella, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **J28** **From Game to Death Is a Moment: The “Copycat Effect” in a Case of Atypical Murder**
Saverio Gualtieri, MD; Valerio Aquila, PsyD*; Matteo Sacco, MD*; Giuseppe Chiaravalloti; Fabrizio Cordasco, MD; Carmen Scalise, PhD, MD; Maria Manno, MD; Alessandro Tarallo, MD*; Vincenzo Ritorto, MD*; Pietrantonio Ricci, PhD, MD; Isabella Aquila, PhD, MD**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **J29** **The Presence of Drugs in Firearm Suicides in Oakland County, Michigan**
Stavros Cardasis, BA; William Cardasis, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **J30** **Psychosis in Cocaine Overdose: An Interesting Case**
Giovanni De Gabriele, MD; Lucia Aventaggiato, MD; Enrica Macorano, MD; Federica Mele, MD; Mirko Leonardelli, MD; Maria Grazia Calvano, MD; Stefano Duma, MD; Francesco Intronà, MD; Sara Sablone, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **J31** **The Appropriateness of Insertion of Psychiatric Offending Patients in the Forensic Communities**
Donatella La Tegola, PhD; Henry Gerard Kennedy, MD; Fulvio Carabellese; Felice Francesco Carabellese, MD; Alan R. Felthous, MD; Alessandra Parente, MD**

QUESTIONED DOCUMENTS

Thursday

Security Designs, Alterations, and Counterfeiting

Moderator: Zain Bhaloo

Co-Moderator: Larry Olson

- 8:30 AM – 9:00 AM **K1** **An Examination of Questioned Documents Using Digital Grid Overlays**
*Mark Goff, BA**; *McKenzie Weyh, BS*
- 9:00 AM – 10:00 AM **K2** **The Security Design of the Next Generation U.S. Passport, U.S. Emergency Passport, and U.S. Bridge Visa**
Traci Moran, MFS; *Joel Klotnick, MS**
- 10:00 AM – 10:30 AM **BREAK**
- 10:30 AM – 10:45 AM **K3** **The Characterization of Polymers of Counterfeit Identity Documents of European Union (UN) Member States**
*Jasna Galekovic**; *Veronika Marinovic, PhD*; *Andrea Ledic, MS*
- 10:45 AM – 11:15 AM **K4** **WITHDRAWN**
- 11:15 AM – 11:45 AM **K5** **Fraud and the United States Postal Service (USPS): A Focus on Stamps**
Lisa Tolli, MS; *Patricia Manzollillo, MSFS**; *Stephanie Kingsbury, MSFS*; *Haley Elliott, MS*
- 11:45 AM – 1:30 PM **BREAK**

Forensic Document Examination Standards Development and Trending Topics

Moderator: Ted Burkes

- 1:30 PM – 1:45 PM **K6** **An Update on Standards Development Activities Related to Forensic Document Examination**
*Kevin Kulbacki, MSFS**
- 1:45 PM – 2:00 PM **K7** **The Forensic Document Examination (FDE) Steering Committee**
*Timothy Campbell, BSc**
- 2:00 PM – 3:00 PM **K8** **The Forensic Document Examination (FDE) Forum**
*Carl McClary, MS**; *Karen Nobles, MFS*; *Samiah Ibrahim, BA, BSc*

Poster Session

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **K9** **Black-Box Metamodeling Between Feature Combinations for Paired Comparisons of Documents of Forensic Handwriting Data**
*Cami Fuglsby, MS**; *Christopher Saunders, PhD*; *Danica Ommen, PhD*; *JoAnn Buscaglia, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **K10** **Fontastique! Framework for the Comparison and Evaluation of Currently Available Typeface Identification Applications for the Modern Forensic Document Examiner**
Zain Bhaloo, MSc; *BScH**

QUESTIONED DOCUMENTS

11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	K11	Handwriting Variability in Adult Writers With Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) Pre- and Post-Medication: A Pilot Study <i>Christopher Burke, MS*</i> ; <i>Heidi Harralson, MA</i> ; <i>Larry Miller, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	K12	Quantifying Bayes Factors for Forensic Handwriting Evidence <i>Anyesha Ray, BS*</i> ; <i>Danica Ommen, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	K13	Quantifying Writer Variance Through Rainbow Triangle Graph Decomposition of the Common Word “the” <i>Alexandra Arabio, BS*</i> ; <i>Alicia Carriquiry, PhD</i> ; <i>Danica Ommen, PhD</i>
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	K14	Training, Education, and Certification of Forensic Document Examiners in the United States <i>Lauren Turnacioglu, BA*</i> ; <i>Lyndsie Ferrara, PhD</i> ; <i>Gary Licht, MS</i> ; <i>Khody Detwiler, BS</i> (FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Poster Presentation)
11:30 AM – 1:00 PM	K15	Twin Convolutional Neural Networks to Classify Writers Using Handwriting Data <i>Pilhyun Lim, MS*</i> ; <i>Danica Ommen, PhD</i>

Friday

Handwriting, Algorithms, and Ink Analysis and Evaluation

Moderator: Dianne Flores

8:30 AM – 8:45 AM	K16	A Comparison of FLASH ID and Handwriter: Two Handwriting Analysis Programs <i>Stephanie Reinders, PhD*</i> ; <i>Danica Ommen, PhD</i> ; <i>Alicia Carriquiry, PhD</i>
8:45 AM – 9:00 AM	K17	Determining Authorship Among the Handwriting of Fifth Graders: A Case Study <i>Sandra Raudabaugh, BS*</i>
9:00 AM – 9:15 AM	K18	Handwriting Comparison Examinations With Limited Known Writing Samples <i>Donald Moryan, BS*</i>
9:15 AM – 9:30 AM	K19	Signature Verification Algorithms: What They Are, How They Are Used, and How to Evaluate Them <i>Kevin Kulbacki, MSFS*</i> ; <i>Nikolaos Kalantzis, MSc</i> ; <i>Batya Fuchs, MSc</i>
9:30 AM – 10:00 AM		BREAK
10:00 AM – 10:15 AM	K20	Signature Verification Algorithms: Potential Forensic Uses and Bias Considerations <i>Kevin Kulbacki, MSFS*</i> ; <i>Nikolaos Kalantzis, MSc</i> ; <i>Batya Fuchs, MSc</i>
10:15 AM – 10:45 AM	K21	The Robert Durst Case: Revisiting Myths of Handprinting Examinations <i>Linton Mohammed, PhD*</i> ; <i>Lloyd Cunningham</i>
10:45 AM – 11:00 AM	K22	A Failure Analysis of Ink Samples Using Multiple Modes of Pyrolysis-Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (PY-GC/MS) <i>Athena Nguyen, BS*</i>
11:00 AM – 11:15 AM	K23	A Spectroscopic Evaluation of Two Black Pen Inks Using Video Spectral Comparator <i>Rafal Turek, MS*</i>

TOXICOLOGY

Wednesday

Poster Session

7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L1	WITHDRAWN
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L2	The Quantitation of Five Benzodiazepines and Zolpidem in Whole Blood Using Liquid Chromatography/Tandem Mass Spectrometry (LC/MS/MS) <i>Ivana Antunovic, MSc*; Sandra Mudrić, MSc; Tomislav Houra, MSc; Elizabeta Stojaković, MSc; Maja Jelena Čop, PhD</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L3	The Quantitation of Fentanyl, P-Fluorofentanyl, and Xylazine in Postmortem Blood by Using Liquid Chromatography/Tandem Mass Spectrometry (LC/MS/MS) <i>Michael Truver, PhD*; Sara Brogan, BS; Amy Kinsey, MS; Jennifer Hoyer, MS; Chris Chronister, PhD; Bruce Goldberger, PhD</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L4	A New Approach for Identifying the Postmortem Formation of Ethanol: The Development and Validation of a Salt-Assisted Headspace/Gas Chromatograph/Flame Ionization Detector (HS/GC/FID) Method for the Determination of Ethanol in Vitreous Humor <i>Giacomo Musile, PhD*; Nicola Pigaiani, MD; Emma Pasetto, BSc; Marco Ballotari, MSc; Federica Bortolotti, PhD; Franco Tagliaro, MD</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L5	Comparing Density Functional Theory (DFT) Calculations and Surface-Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy (SERS) Results to Differentiate Structurally Similar Fentanyl Analogs <i>Sevde Dogruer Erkok, PhD*; Emily Hernandez, BS*; Bruce McCord, PhD</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L6	The Simultaneous Determination of 24 Designer Benzodiazepines in Hair Using Liquid Chromatography/Tandem Mass Spectrometry (LC/MS/MS) <i>Jongsook Rhee, PhD*; Byungsook Cho, MS; Hyewon Baik, MS; Yujin Park, PhD; Ilchung Shin, PhD; Jihyun Kim, PhD; Sanggil Choe, PhD; Suncheun Kim, PhD; Eunmi Kim, PhD</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L7	Evaluating Cannabinoid Stability in Different Conditions and Validating THC-O and THC-P for Oral Fluid Analysis <i>Cody Passeur, MSFS*; Curt Harper, PhD; Elizabeth Gardner, BS, PhD</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L8	Substance-Related Pediatric Deaths Examined at the West Tennessee Regional Forensic Center: An Analysis of the Past 16 Years <i>Ibrahim Ortanca, MD*; Danielle Harrell, DO</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L9	Is a Subdural a Time Capsule? <i>Brianna Smyth, BS*; Dina Swanson, MS; Julia Pearson, PhD</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L10	The Detection of Ethanol Consumption Markers and Drugs in Urine Samples From Inmates of Two German Prisons <i>Vanessa Thoma, MD*; Anette Franz, MD; Laura Huppertz, BS; Volker Auwärter, MD; Annette Thierauf-Emberger, MD</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L11	Quantitative and Qualitative Analysis of Fentanyl and Its Analogs in Urine Using Disposable Pipette Extraction <i>Dominic Minasi-Tapia, MS*; Ihouma Igwilo, MBBS, MSFS; G. Brent Dawson, PhD; Tara Arends, MS; Michael Baldwin, BA</i>

TOXICOLOGY

7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L12	Machine Learning Approaches to Make Data Driven Decisions in Forensic Science Application by Using Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) Spectroscopy <i>Bilkis Mitu, PhD*</i> ; <i>Lenka Halamkova, PhD</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L13	The Analysis of Depressants and Psychedelic Drugs From Vitreous Humor Using Liquid-Liquid Extraction (LLE) and High-Performance Thin-Layer Chromatography (HTPLC) Plates <i>Neha Afaria, PhD*</i> ; <i>Ashok Kumar Jaiswal, PhD</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L14	Comparing the Performance of Liquid Chromatography/Triple Quadrupole/Mass Spectrometry (LC/QqQ/MS) vs. Liquid Chromatography/Quadrupole Time-Of-Flight/Mass Spectrometry (LC/QTOF/MS) for Targeted Analysis of NPS With a Test Mixture of 40 New Psychoactive <i>Rebecca Smith, MS*</i> ; <i>Anthony DeCaprio, PhD</i> ; <i>Anamary Tarifa, PhD</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L15	Evaluating Cannabidiol (CBD) for Potential Interference in Six Commercial Homogeneous Cannabinoid Urine Screening Kits <i>Ashley Pokhai, BA*</i> ; <i>Justin Poklis, BS</i> ; <i>Grace Williams, PhD</i> ; <i>Carl Wolf, PhD, MS</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L16	The Revival of Opioids Among Young People: An Overview on Toxicological, Epidemiological, and Social Aspects <i>Simona Nicoli, MD</i> ; <i>Cristina Caterino, MD</i> ; <i>Marcello Benevento, MD</i> ; <i>Giampiero Bottari, MD</i> ; <i>Francesco Clemente, MD</i> ; <i>Francesco Carravetta, MD</i> ; <i>Biagio Solarino, PhD*</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L17	A Combined Death by Food Aspiration and Acute Citalopram Intoxication <i>Pietro Zuccarello, PhD*</i> ; <i>Giulia Carnazza, Msc</i> ; <i>Francesco Sessa, MS, PhD</i> ; <i>Monica Salerno, MD, PhD</i> ; <i>Cristoforo Pomara, MD</i> ; <i>Nunziata Barbera, MD</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L18	Donepezil Concentrations in Postmortem Toxicology <i>Jolene Bierly, MSFS*</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L19	The Development of an Extraction Method for the Analysis of Synthetic Opioids in Bone Samples Using the Bead Ruptor <i>Kala Babb, BS*</i> ; <i>David Cohen, MD</i> ; <i>Justin Poklis, BS</i> ; <i>Emanuele Alves, PhD</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L20	The Chemical Characterization of Cannabidiol-Based Products Using Attenuated Total Reflectance/Fourier Transform Infrared (ATR/FTIR), Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS) and Gas Chromatography/Tandem Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS/MS) <i>Eduardo De Campos, PhD*</i> ; <i>Dehlia Lang, BS*</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L21	A Report of Isolated Para-Fluorofentanyl Deaths in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania <i>Courtney Healy, DO*</i> ; <i>Todd Luckasevic, DO</i> ; <i>Jennifer Janssen, BS, MS</i> ; <i>Ariel Goldschmidt, MD</i> ; <i>Karl Williams, MD, NPH</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L22	Color Me Stable: Choosing an Adequate Blood Collection Tube for Venous Blood Toxicological Analyses <i>Gabrielle Daigneault</i> ; <i>Anabelle Carbonneau, BSc</i> ; <i>Elizabeth Charron, BSc</i> ; <i>Genevieve Dube, BSc</i> ; <i>Stephanie Savard</i> ; <i>Brigitte Desharnais, PhD</i> ; <i>Edith Viel, BSc</i> ; <i>Alexandra Doyon, MSc*</i> ; <i>Souryvanh Nirasay, PhD</i> ; <i>Pascal Mireault, MSc</i>
7:30 PM – 9:00 PM	L23	Solid Phase Extraction of Novel Synthetic 2-Benzylbenzimidazole Opioid Compounds: "Nitazenes" <i>Emily Eng, MSFS*</i> ; <i>Stephanie Reichardt, MSFS*</i>

TOXICOLOGY

- 7:30 PM – 9:00 PM **L24** **The Quantitative Analysis of Cadmium in Blood Using Flame Atomic Absorption Spectrometry (FAAS)**
*Jatin Kumar Drall**; Ashok Kumar Jaiswal, PhD; Ajay Kumar Kataria, MTech
- 7:30 PM – 9:00 PM **L25** **The Evaluation of Spontaneous Overtime Methaemoglobin Production in Postmortem Blood Samples From Real Cases in Critical Storage Conditions for an Application in Cases of Suspected Nitrate Poisoning**
*Sara Gariglio, BS**; Maria Chiara David, PhD; Alessandro Mattia, MS; Matteo Scopetti, MD; Alessandro Santurro, MD, PhD; Stefano D’Errico, MD, PhD
- 7:30 PM – 9:00 PM **L26** **A New Assay for Phosphatidylethanol (PEth) in Blood Via Gas Chromatography/Electron Impact/Mass Spectrometry (GC/EI/MS)**
*James DeFrancesco, PhD**
- 7:30 PM – 9:00 PM **L27** **Death Following the Accidental Ingestion of E-liquid**
*Mihaela Georgieva, MD**; Martin Angelov, MD; Kamen Peev, MD; Iliana Brainova, MD, PhD; Verzhiniya Stefanova, MD; Alexandar Alexandrov, MD, PhD; Metodi Goshev, MD, PhD; Biliana Mileva, MD; Lorenzo Gitto, MD; Vesela Ivanova, MD, PhD; Tihomir Dikov, MD; Vasil Atanasov, MD, PhD
- 7:30 PM – 9:00 PM **L28** **The Evaluation of the Cross-Reactivity of Cannabidiol (CBD), Delta-Tetrahydrocannabinols (Delta-THCs), Olivetol, and Metabolites in Whole Blood Using a THC Enzyme-Linked Immuno-Sorbent Assay (ELISA) Kit**
*Carl E. Wolf, PhD**; Jade Smith, BS; Grace Williams, PhD; Emanuele Alves, PhD; Justin Poklis, BS
- 7:30 PM – 9:00 PM **L29** **A Review of Illicit Substances Detected in Homicidal Deaths in Memphis, Tennessee, Over a Three-Year Period**
*Latifah Ahmad, BS**; Danielle Harrell, DO
- 7:30 PM – 9:00 PM **L30** **WITHDRAWN**
- 7:30 PM – 9:00 PM **L31** **The Development of New Solvent Systems for the Analysis of Clonazepam in Blood Using High-Performance Thin-Layer Chromatography (HPTLC) Plates**
*Naagar Sunil, MD**; Rohit Kanojia, PhDc
- 7:30 PM – 9:00 PM **L32** **The Analysis of Vitreous Humor: Enhanced Toxicological Testing Potential in Postmortem Examination**
*Jennifer Vosters, BS**; Noelle Fukuda, BS*; Tiffany Hangse, BA*; Rubie Villela, BS; Prentiss Jones, Jr., PhD
- 7:30 PM – 9:00 PM **L33** **The Generation of Methamphetamine From Amphetamine by N-Methyltransferase in Human Cytosol: Implications for Therapeutic Amphetamine Patients**
*Abby Veaser, MSFS**; Robert Powers, PhD
- 7:30 PM – 9:00 PM **L34** **Molecular Dynamics Simulations of Novel Synthetic Opiates Binding to the Opioid Receptors (ORs)**
*Uzoma Okafor, PhD**
- 7:30 PM – 9:00 PM **L35** **The Detection of Δ^9 -Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) in Oral Fluid Using the Fast Blue BB (FBBB) Test**
*Roberta Gorziza, PhD**; Nicole Valdes, MS; Marilyn Tinoco, MS; Jose Almirall, PhD

TOXICOLOGY

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- 7:30 PM – 9:00 PM **L36** **The Elution and Recovery of Cannabinoids From an Impaction Filter Device**
*Jennifer Berry, PhD**; *Kavita Jeerage, PhD*; *Mary Gregg, PhD*; *Cheryle Beuning, PhD*
- 7:30 PM – 9:00 PM **L37** **The Characterization of Spice Products: Barely Legal, Voodoo Child, Brainstorm and Their Effects on Human A549 Lung Cells**
*Oluseyi Vanderpuye, PhD**; *Miron Gilbert, PhD*
- 7:30 PM – 9:00 PM **L38** **A Sip of Blue Wine: Fatal Intoxication by Dimethoate**
*Andrea Costantino, MD**; *Giacomo Visi, MD*; *Julia Lazzari, MD*; *Fabio Stefanelli, PhD*; *Silvio Chericoni, PhD*; *Marco Di Paolo, MD*

Thursday

Annual Lectureship in Toxicology

8:15 AM – 8:30 AM **Welcome and Introductions**

8:30 AM – 9:30 AM **Annual Lectureship in Toxicology**
Karen McDonald, MS
Lead for Toronto's Drug Checking Service
Centre on Drug Policy and Evaluation

Moderator: Diane Boland

Co-Moderator: Dayong Lee

9:30 AM – 10:00 AM **L39** **Standards Development Activities in Forensic Toxicology**
*Marc LeBeau, PhD**

10:00 AM – 10:15 AM **L40** **2021 National Forensic Laboratory Information System (NFLIS) Toxicology Laboratory Survey Findings**
*DeMia Pressley, MS**; *BeLinda Weimer, MS*; *David Heller, BS*; *Jeffrey Ancheta, BS*; *Neelima Kunta, BS*; *Kelly Keyes, BS*; *Megan Grabenauer, PhD*; *Katherine Bollinger, MS*; *Hope Smiley-McDonald, PhD*; *Jeri Roper-Miller, PhD*

10:15 AM – 10:30 AM **BREAK**

Novel Psychoactive Substances

Moderator: Alex Krotulski

Co-Moderator: Donna Papsun

10:30 AM – 10:45 AM **L41** **The Continually Expanding World of Designer Benzodiazepines**
*Donna Papsun, MS**; *Alex Krotulski, PhD*; *Barry Logan, PhD*

10:45 AM – 11:00 AM **L42** **Mixed Intoxications Involving the Novel Synthetic Opioids Methoxyacetylfentanyl and U-47700: A Study of Three Cases**
*Arianna Giorgetti, MD**; *Giorgia Franchetti, MD*; *Rebecca Pircher-Berchtold, MD*; *Markus Große Perdekamp, MD*; *Stefan Pollak, MD*; *Susi Pelotti, MD*; *Volker Auwärter, MD*

11:00 AM – 11:15 AM **L43** **Phase I Metabolism of New Psychoactive Substances Via Alternative In Vitro Methods**
*Leonardo Maya, MS**; *Anthony DeCaprio, PhD*

TOXICOLOGY

- 11:15 AM – 11:30 AM **L44** **N-Pyrrolidino Etonitazene: A Newly Emerging Nitazene Compound in the Synthetic Opioid Landscape**
*Amanda Hersh, MD**; *Meredith Frank, MD*; *James Caruso, MD*; *Ian Puffenberger, MD*;
Sterling McLaren, MD; *Daniel Anderson, MS*
- 11:30 AM – 11:45 AM **L45** **Temperature and pH-Dependent Stability: Identifying Fentanyl Degradation Pathways**
*Madison Schackmuth, BS**; *Sarah Kerrigan, PhD*
- 11:45 AM – 1:00 PM **BREAK**

Multidisciplinary Session: Pathology/Biology and Toxicology

Moderator: *Tracy Halvorson*

Co-Moderator: *Kristin Kahl*

- 1:00 PM – 1:15 PM **L46** **An Unusual Case of Misrepresented Cocaine Powder That Resulted in Fatal and Non-Fatal Intoxications Involving the Novel Synthetic Opioid Etodesnitazene**
*Alex Krotulski, PhD**; *Stephany Fiore, MD*; *Daniel Anderson, MS*; *Sara Walton, MS*;
Brianna Peterson, PhD; *Donna Papsun, MS*; *Joshua DeBord, PhD*; *Barry Logan, PhD*
- 1:15 PM – 1:30 PM **L47** **I Believe I Can Fly: Hallucinogenic/Psychedelic Drugs Found in Fall-From-Height Cases in Miami-Dade County, Florida**
*Marissa Finkelstein, MS**; *George Hime, MS*; *Diane Boland, PhD*
- 1:30 PM – 1:45 PM **L48** **Synthetic Cannabinoids Adulterated With Brodifacoum—Part II: The Florida Experience**
*Robert Middleberg, PhD**; *Justin Arnold, DO, MPH*; *Alexandra Funk, PharmD*
- 1:45 PM – 2:00 PM **L49** **Adverse Effects of Veterinary Pharmaceuticals as Toxic Adulterating Agents in Illicit Drug Deaths**
*Barry Logan, PhD**; *Alex Krotulski, PhD*; *Amanda Mohr, MS*; *Thom Browne, Jr., MA*
- 2:00 PM – 2:15 PM **L50** **A Compilation of Postmortem Vitreous Fluid Data for Pediatric Cases**
*Breanne Vance, BA**; *Kari Midthun, PhD*; *Jennifer Swatek, MS*; *Fabio Oldoni, PhD*
- 2:15 PM – 2:30 PM **L51** **Postmortem Formation of Ethanol: Is N-Propanol a Reliable Marker? A Proof-of-Concept Study Using a Real-Environment Experimental Set-Up**
*Nicola Pigaiani, MD**; *Giacomo Musile, PhD*; *Francesco Ausania, MD, PhD*; *Daniel Dye, MD*;
Gregory Davis, MD; *Franco Tagliaro, MD*; *Antonio Oliva, MD, PhD*; *Federica Bortolotti, PhD*
- 2:30 PM – 2:45 PM **L52** **A Quantitative Analysis of Fentanyl and Major Metabolites From Empty Puparia and Adult Blow Flies Via QuEChERS Extraction and Liquid Chromatography/Tandem Mass Spectrometry (LC/MS/MS) Analysis**
*Joseph Cox, PhD**; *Katherine Davis*; *Kylea Morris, BS*; *Rachel Mohr, PhD*; *Joseph DeTondo, DO*;
Luis Arroyo, PhD
- 2:45 PM – 3:00 PM **L53** **Toxicology Laboratory Findings From the 2018 Census of Medical Examiner and Coroner Offices**
*Jeri Ropero-Miller, PhD**; *Hope Smiley-McDonald, PhD*; *Katherine Bollinger, MS*
- 3:00 PM – 3:15 PM **BREAK**

TOXICOLOGY

Moderator: Marissa Finkelstein

Co-Moderator: Susan Ely

- 3:15 PM – 3:30 PM **I71** **An Alleged Patricide by Americium-241 Poisoning**
*Wendy Gunther, MD**
- 3:30 PM – 3:45 PM **I72** **Fatal Butane Acute Intoxication in Custody—Pitfalls and Recommendations: An Analysis of Six Cases**
Michela Peruch, BS; Luigi Cipolloni, MD; Stefania De Simone, MD; Maria Chiara David, PhD; Monica Concato, BS; Martina Zanon, BS; Riccardo Addobbati, BS*
- 3:45 PM – 4:00 PM **I73** **Death as a Consequence of Cardiorespiratory Arrest Caused by a Cocaine-Induced Generalized Seizure: Toxicological Data in a Case Report**
Isabella Mercurio, MD; Laura Panata, MD; Michela Ferrara, MD; Mauro Bacci, MD; Cristina Gambelunghe, MD; Massimo Lancia, MD*
- 4:00 PM – 4:15 PM **I74** **Sodium Nitrite Poisoning: A Case Series of an Emerging Suicide Mechanism**
Ethan Blocher-Smith, MS, DO; Elizabeth Douglas, MD; Joseph Prahlow, MD*
- 4:15 PM – 4:30 PM **I75** **The Use of Over-the-Counter Tests to Detect Pregnancy in Postmortem Urine and Vitreous Fluid**
Marianne Hamel, MD, PhD; Andrew Falzon, DM*

Friday

Drugs and Driving Special Session

Moderator: Jennifer Limoges

Co-Moderator: Tim Rohrig

- 8:30 AM – 8:45 AM **L54** **Acute Psychotic Episodes in Impaired Driving Cases Involving Tetrahydrocannabinols ($\Delta 8$ and $\Delta 9$)**
*Nicholas Tiscione, MS**
- 8:45 AM – 9:00 AM **L55** **Drug Testing and Traffic Safety: What You Need to Know**
Amy Berning, MA, PhDc; Ryan Smith, PhD; Kathryn Wochinger; Morgan Drexler, MPH*
- 9:00 AM – 9:15 AM **L56** **1,1-Difluoroethane in Driving Under the Influence (DUI) Cases—Intoximeter® DMT Dual Sensor and Draeger Alcotest 7110 Aiding Officers in Inhalant Cases**
Jasmine Maxwell, MSFS; Greg Turner, PhD; Curt Harper, PhD*
- 9:15 AM – 9:30 AM **L57** **A Standardized Method for Analyzing Toxicology Data in Drugged Driving Research**
Ryan Smith, PhD; Mary Pat McKay, MD, MPH; Jana Price, PhD*
- 9:30 AM – 9:45 AM **L58** **Impaired Driving Drug Trends and Stop Limit Testing Evaluation**
Grace Cieri, BS; Amanda Mohr, MS; Melissa Fogarty, MSFS; Barry Logan, PhD*
- 9:45 AM – 10:00 AM **L59** **α -Pyrrolidinoisohexanophenone (α -PiHP) in Driving Under the Influence (DUI) Cases**
Kristin Kahl, MS; Lisa Reidy, PhD*
- 10:00 AM – 10:15 AM **L60** **Blood Alcohol Concentration and Road Accidents—A Significant Underestimation Due to Delay in Blood Sampling: A Four-Year Retrospective Study in Rome**
Giovanni Aulino, MD; Nadia De Giovanni, PhD; Gianluca Lentini, MD; Giuseppe Vetrugno, MD; Sabina Strano-Rossi, MD; Marcello Covino, MD; Francesca Cittadini, MD*
- 10:15 AM – 10:30 AM **BREAK**

TOXICOLOGY

General Toxicology

Moderator: *Jasmine Maxwell*

Co-Moderator: *Michael Wagner*

- 10:30 AM – 10:45 AM **L61** **Oxycodone Pharmacokinetics in Whole Blood After a Single Dose of Immediate and Controlled Release Formulations**
*Gerd Jakobsson, MSc**; *Michael Truver, PhD*; *Maria Cherma, PhD*; *Madeleine Swortwood, PhD*; *Henrik Green, PhD*; *Robert Kronstrand, PhD*
- 10:45 AM – 11:00 AM **L62** **The Extraction and Quantification of Toxic Heavy Metals From Calliphoridae Larvae**
*Daniela Bermeo Grajales**; *Stephanie Urias*; *Cathleen Doherty, PhD*; *Denise Gemmellaro, PhD**
- 11:00 AM – 11:15 AM **L63** **A Cost Benefit Analysis of High Resolution Mass Spectrometry (HRMS) -Based Drug Screening in Forensic Toxicology**
*Jessica Ayala, PhD**; *Sarah Kerrigan, PhD*
- 11:15 AM – 11:30 AM **L64** **Assessing Relative Levels of Ionic and Non-Ionic Binding of Drugs and Metabolites in Authentic Hair Reference Material (HRM)**
*Brianna Spear, MS**; *Anthony DeCaprio, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 11:45 AM **L65** **Toxicological Surveillance of Clinical Patients Presenting to the Emergency Department After Suspected Opioid Overdoses: Geographical Trends and Impacts on Forensic Toxicology** *Sara Walton, MS**; *Alex Krotulski, PhD*; *Alex Manini, MD, MS*; *Lindsey Domanoski, BS*; *Alyssa Reyes, BS*; *Barry Logan, PhD*
(FSF Emerging Forensic Scientist Award Oral Presentation)
- 11:45 AM – 1:00 PM **BREAK**

Special Session—Pediatric Toxicology

Moderator: *Robert Middleberg*

Co-Moderator: *Nikolas Lemos*

- 1:00 PM – 5:00 PM **L66** **The 22nd Annual Postmortem Pediatric Forensic Toxicology Session**
*Robbert A. Middleberg, PhD**; *Nikolas Lemos, PhD**; *Andrew Baker, MD**; *Christopher Milroy, MD, LLB**; *Brianna Peterson, PhD**; *Kari Midthun, PhD**; *Jennifer Swatek, MS**

LAST WORD SOCIETY

Thursday

Moderator: *Kenneth E. Melson, JD*

Co-Moderator: *Carla M. Noziglia, MS*

- | | | |
|--------------------|------------|---|
| 8:00 PM – 8:25 PM | LW1 | The Death Ray: A Historical and Forensic Investigation of an Italian Mystery
<i>Matteo Borrini, PhD*</i> ; <i>Marco Morocutti, PhD</i> ; <i>Luigi Simeoni</i> ; <i>Lorenzo Paletti, MSc</i> |
| 8:25 PM – 8:50 PM | LW2 | The Case of the Count's Cranium: (Mis)identification of Revolutionary War Colonel Carl Emil Ulrich von Donop (1732-1777)
<i>Thomas A. Crist, PhD*</i> ; <i>Richard F. Veit, PhD</i> ; <i>Hillary A. DelPrete, PhD</i> |
| 8:50 PM – 9:15 PM | LW3 | The Somerton Man—Australia's Coldest Case Solved!
<i>Colleen M. Fitzpatrick, PhD*</i> ; <i>Derek Abbott, PhD</i> |
| 9:15 PM – 9:35 PM | LW4 | The Identification of the 1961 Bibb County Teenage Hitchhiker Using Forensic Genetic Genealogy (FGG)
<i>Colleen M. Fitzpatrick, PhD*</i> ; <i>Misty Gillis</i> |
| 9:35 PM – 10:00 PM | LW5 | Who Murdered Charles Lindbergh, Jr., and Why?
<i>Lise A. Pearlman, JD*</i> ; <i>Peter Speth, MD</i> , <i>Jamie E. Benvenutti, BA</i> |

YFSF POSTER SESSION

Friday

Anthropology

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y1** **A Test of a Newly Revised Age-at-Death Method for the Auricular Surface of the Ilium**
*Frankey Leggio**; *Krista Bennett, MA*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y2** **Growth of the Juvenile Talus: A Pilot Study in Age-at-Death Estimation**
*Rebecca Reid, MSc**

Criminalistics

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y3** **Accuracy of DNA Phenotyping Using Next Generation Sequencing**
*Paige Aymar, BA**; *Lisa Ludvico, PhD*; *Pamela Marshall, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y4** **Analysis Methods of Ephedra and Related Compounds in Web of Science (WOS) Between 1980-2022: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis**
*Nurdan Sandikci, MSc**; *Sevil Atasoy, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y5** **Analysis of the Inorganic Components of Eyeshadows by XRD and SEM-EDS**
*Alexandra Mahler**; *Anna Duggar, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y6** **Biometrics From Human Hair Using Gas Chromatography-Isotope Ratio Mass Spectrometry of Ethyl Chloroformate Derivatives of Amino Acids**
*Erica Maney, MS**; *Glen Jackson, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y7** **Detection of Ignitable Liquid Residues Using Crime-lite® AUTO**
*Kaylee Morton, BS**; *Kimberly Kunkler, PhD*; *Lauren Richards-Waugh, PhD*; *Mathew Winters, AS*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y8** **The Use of Portable Capillary Liquid Chromatography With Dual Silica Hydride Stationary Phases and Dual Ultraviolet Wavelength Detection for the Analysis of Synthetic Cathinone Positional Isomers**
*Wyonna Tran, BS**; *Ira Lurie, PhD*

General

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y9** **Assessing Genetic Diversity Between Wild and Captive Turkeys (*Meleagris gallopavo*) in Pennsylvania**
*Savannah Nguyen, BA**; *Lyndsie Ferrara, PhD*; *Lisa Ludvico, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y10** **Comparative Extraction and Identification of Illicit Compounds From Baked Edibles Using Paper Spray Ionization–Tandem Mass Spectrometry and Liquid Chromatography–Triple Quadrupole–Mass Spectrometry**
*Isabella Haberstock, BS**; *Lyndsie Ferrara, PhD*; *Michael Van Stipdonk, PhD*; *Hannah Zimmerman-Federle, MS*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y11** **Development of a Conserved Semenogelin I and II Epitope for Semen Identification With Respect to Allelic Variation**
*William Gibbs, BS**; *Michael Jensen-Seaman, PhD*; *Pamela Marshall, PhD*; *Elizabeth Wisbon, BS, MS*

YFSF POSTER SESSION

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y12** **eDNA Detection of *Lycorma Delicatula* Using Multiple Types of Forensic Swabs via STR Analysis**
*Maeve Picariello, BA**; *Bryan Delius, PhD*; *Jay Losiewicz, MA*; *Lisa Ludvico, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y13** **Examining Differences in Exonerations Across the United States**
*Alexys Karl, BA**; *Joshua Ellsworth, PhD*; *Lyndsie Ferrara, PhD*; *Stephanie Wetzel, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y14** **Identification of Race Through Chemical Analysis of Latent Fingerprints**
*Brynn Myers, BS**; *Mark McCoy, EdD*; *Caitlin Porterfield, MS*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y15** **Revisiting the CSI Effect: Has the Popularity of Crime Media Changed Anything?**
*Elizabeth Diltz, BA**; *Lyndsie Ferrara, PhD*; *Bobbi Jo Wagner, JD*; *Sara Walker, MSFS*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y16** **Streamlining the Extraction and Quantification of Synthetic Cathinone in Oral Fluid by Means of Solid-Phase Extraction (SPE) and LC-MS/MS Analysis**
*Jacob Katsafanas, BA**; *Pamela Marshall, PhD*; *Mandy Tinkey, MS*; *Stephanie Wetzel, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y17** **The Development of a Central Mammalian Fur Database**
*Hailey Adamik, BS**
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y18** **Visual Diagnostics for Cartridge Case Impression Evidence**
*Joseph Zemmels, MS**; *Heike Hofmann, PhD*; *Susan VanderPlas, PhD*

Jurisprudence

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y19** **America's Court System Through the Lens of a Pandemic: The Past, Present, and Future Adaptations**
*Julianna Firek, BA**; *Lyndsie Ferrara, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y20** **Understanding the Use of Forensic Evidence at Trial: A Case Study of Criminal Trials in Ohio**
*Philip O'Sullivan, MS**; *Emily Hughes, JD, MA*; *Kori Khan, PhD, JD*

Pathology/Biology

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y21** **Internal Validation of a Modified Procedure for the DNA Collection From Fired Cartridge Casings**
*Jordan Bowman, BS**; *Kelly Beatty, MSFS*; *Jessica Skillman, BS*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y22** **Splenic Rupture: An Unusual Presentation of Ehlers-Danlos Syndrome With Genetic Confirmation**
*Megan Schultz**; *Daniel Schultz, MD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y23** **The Effect of Motor Oil on the Attraction of Forensically Important Diptera in Toco, Trinidad**
*Alyssa Teixeira**; *Adrienne Brundage, PhD*; *Kevin Conway, PhD*; *Ryan Mohammed, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y24** **The Impact of Sunscreen on the Attractancy of Forensically Important Flies in Toco, Trinidad**
*Macy Strain**; *Adrienne Brundage, PhD*; *Kevin Conway, PhD*; *Ryan Mohammed, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y25** **The Value of the Autopsy: Considerations on Questions Regarding Drug Toxicity**
*Victoria Sanchez, MS**; *Daniel Schultz, MD*

YFSF POSTER SESSION

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y26** **Validation for Plate Setup on the QIAgility Instrument Using the Plexor HY Quantitation Kit and GlobalFiler™ Amplification Kit**
Madison Davenport, BS; Kelly Beatty, MSFS; Jessica Skillman, BS*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y27** **Comparing Insanity Defense Evidence: Psychiatric Assessments vs Neuroimaging**
Kaitlyn Svencer; Lyndsie Ferrara, PhD; Jane Moriarty, JD, MA*

Toxicology

- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y28** **The Determination of Hair Growth Rates in Various Anatomical Regions From a Student Campus Population**
Samantha Deibel, BS; Heather Harris, MFS, JD; Sherri Kacinko, PhD; Karen Scott, PhD*
- 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM **Y29** **The Evaluation of Novel Psychoactive Substance Drug Loss From Storage in Serum Separator Tubes**
Devin Kress, BS; Melissa Fogarty, MSFS; Heather Harris, MFS, JD; Barry Logan, PhD*

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- Canellas, Marc-F5
STRmix, DNA Software (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
- Cantu, Cesar-B7
Sam Houston State University (Stipend)
- Cappas, Veronica-B185, H114
American Type Culture Collection (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
The Pennsylvania State University (Stipend)
- Copan, Promega, SoftGenetics LLC, Applied Biosystems (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
The Pennsylvania State University (Stipend)
- Carrillo, Kayli-B109
Cadre Forensics (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
- Carriquiry, Alicia-E125
National Institute of Standards and Technology and Iowa State University (Grant Support and Stipend)
- Carter, Clayton-H42
LODOX Imaging Scanners (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
- Carter, David-H108
Chaminade University of Honolulu (Stipend)
- Cauley, Austin-C16
Zoom Video Communications (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
- Cerrito, Paola-G17
National Science Foundation (Grant Support)
- Chambers, Megan-B209
National Institute of Justice, NEAFS (Grant Support)
- Chaski, Carole-D8, D12
ALIAS Technology LLC (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
- Cheng, Kevin-B139, B143
NIJ, SBIR, Institute of Environmental Science and Research (ESR), University of Auckland (Employee, Grant Support, Stipend)
EuroForMix, STRmix™ (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
Institute of Environmental Science and Research (Employee)
National Institute of Justice, University of Auckland, University of Oslo, Forensic Science SA, Flinders University (Grant Support/Stipend)
- Christy, Brenda-W3
Agilent Technologies, Inc., Microsoft (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
- Claasen, Brittany-B182
Cedar Crest College (Stipend)
- Coberly, Samantha-A180
University of Florida (Grant Support)
- Cohen, Arcelia-C18
VTO Labs (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
U.S. Secret Service and National Computer Forensic Institute (Grant Support)
- Cole, Mary-A29
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)
- Cole, Stephanie-A131
Forensic Sciences Foundation, National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)
- Collins, Cheyenne-A157
California State University-Chico (Grant Support)
- Conte, Jillian-B13
MicroGEM (Employee)
- Cottnam, Georgia-E112
Murdoch University (Stipend)
- Craig, Alba-B15
University of Indianapolis Human Identification Center (Stipend)
- Creecy, James-B181
University of Central Oklahoma (Stipend)
- Cross, Hannah-A64, A174
Keele University (Stipend)
- Cupples Connon, Catherine-B161
Thermo Fisher Scientific (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
Virginia Commonwealth University (Stipend)
- Czado, Natalia-B19
Sam Houston State University (Stipend)

AUTHOR FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

D

Dalzell, Kourtney-B113
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Das, Siddhartha-A28
Jawaharlal Institute of Postgraduate Medical Education and Research (Stipend)

David, Kymeri-E64
Department of Defense (Grant Support)

Davis, Reed-A16
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Decker, Summer-A153
Materialise Mimics Innovation Suite (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Deel, Heather-B45
Colorado State University (Grant Support, Stipend)

Demmler, Morgan-D3
National Institute of Standards and Technology (Grant Support)

Dignan, Leah-B155, E89
University of Virginia (Stipend)

Doro, Kennedy-A80
The University of Toledo (Employee/Faculty Research Fund)

Downs, J.C.U.-L3
APS Films, Simon & Schuster, Dan Abrams Production (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

E

Edgar, Heather-A104
UNM Department of Pathology (Grant Support)

Eldridge, Heidi-B97
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Elwick, Kyleen-B57, B177
QIAGEN, Thermo Fisher Scientific, TaKaRa Bio, Axygen, Millipore Sigma, Puritan (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
Promega, Illumina, KAPA/Roche, Beckman Coulter, Battelle, Verogen (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
Federal Bureau of Investigation (Employee)

Estevanes, Jared-B111
American Society of Trace Evidence Examiners (Grant Support)

F

Fabbri, Mia-B38
Cedar Crest College (Stipend)

Fabricant, M. Chris-F30
ShotSpotter (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Feeney, William-B188
West Virginia University (Grant Support)

Ferguson, Kimiko-B28
Florida International University (Stipend)

Fernandez-Tejero, Nicole-B76
Rapid HIT, Philisa (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
IWTSD, Florida International University (Grant Support, Stipend)

Forte, Leann-B26
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Friss, Adam-D2
National Institute of Standards and Technology (Internal Funding)

Fuglsby, Cami-J5
Sciometrics (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
National Science Foundation and National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Fulp, Kaitlyn-A60
Arizona State University (Stipend)

Fulton, Ashley-E90
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

G

Gaier, Sarah-H18
Cameron Forensic Medical Sciences, Barts and The London School of Medicine and Dentistry, QMUL (Stipend)

Gamette, Matthew-E24
RTI International (Employee)

Gardner, Brett-B98, B99, B100
CSAFE, NIST, Iowa State University (Grant Support)

Garloff, Alexis-B6
Towson University (Grant Support)

Garvin, Heather-A13
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Gast, Meghan-E20
Arizona State University (Stipend)

Gauthier, Quentin-B65
Thermo Fisher Scientific (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Ge, Jianye-B74, B138
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)
University of North Texas Health Science Center (Stipend)

Geissenberger, Janine-H71
FWF Austrian Science Fund (Grant Support)

Gemmellaro, Denise-H112
Kean University (Stipend)

Geradts, Zeno-C8
Netherlands Forensic Institute (Employee)

Gettings, Katherine-B39, B41
Verogen, Promega, Thermo Fisher (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Getz, Sara-A49
University of Wisconsin-Platteville (Stipend)

Ghemrawi, Mirna-B66
QIAGEN, IDT (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Gluodenis, Jr., Tom-K7
Milestone, Agilent Technologies, Inc. (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
Forensic Sciences Foundation and Lincoln University (Grant Support)

Goecker, Zachary-B56
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Goff, Mark-J12
Adobe (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Graham, Kari-B163
Sam Houston State University (Stipend)

Guido, Mark-C25
The MITRE Corporation (Employee)

AUTHOR FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

H

Hall, Ashley-B72, B77
University of Illinois at Chicago (Grant Support)

Hans, Krystal-E129
Uncovered (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Harper, Megan-E39
Towson University (Stipend)

Hedlich, Jenna-H57
The University of Alabama at Birmingham (Stipend)

Hernandez Flores, Aaron-B191
Western Alliance for Expanding Student Opportunities (Grant Support)

Herr, Hoshua-B52
Department of Justice (Grant Support)

Hewitt, Curt-B95
Office of the Director of National Intelligence, Intelligence Advanced (Grant Support)

Hicklin, R. Austin-E124
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Higgins, Mairin-K28
Immunalysis (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Hong, Anni-E118
The Center for Statistics and Applications in Forensic Evidence, NIST Center of Excellence (Grant Support)

Hopkins, Taylor-B86
Duquesne University (Stipend)

Horsley, SaMoura-A124
National Science Foundation Epscore, McNair Scholarship Program (Grant Support)

Houston, Rachel-B137
Sam Houston State University (Stipend)

Huang, Ting-Yu-B24
National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice (Grant Support)

Hudson, Brittany-B62
Promega Corporation, Thermo Fisher Scientific, Invitrogen, Applied Biosystems (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
Virginia Commonwealth University (Stipend)

Huestis, Marilyn-K57
Center for Plant Science and Health (Internal Funding)

Huffman, Kaitlin-B140
Thermo Fisher Scientific (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
State of Florida (Internal Funding)

Hughes, Clinton-F18
True Allele, Cybergenetics (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Hulse, Cortney-A177
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Hyde, Jessica-C26
Magnet Forensics (Paid Consultant)

J

Jeerage, Kavita-D43
Munkplast AB (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
(Discussion of Unlabeled/Investigational Use of Product/Device)
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Jeong, Yangseung-A86
National Institute of Justice, Ministry of the Interior and Safety, National Research Foundation of Korea, Ministry of Science and ICT (Grant Support)

Jerkovic, Ivan-A143
Croatian Science Foundation (Grant Support)

Johnson, Damani-B136
QIAGEN, Niche Vision (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Jones, Chelsea-B151
Verogen (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Joseph, A. Skylar-E134
International Committee of the Red Cross (Employee)

Ju, Wangqian-E95
SCAFE, NIST, and Iowa State University (Grant Support)

Just, Rebecca-B174
Verogen, Agilent Technologies, Inc., Beckman Coulter, Thermo Fisher Scientific (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services and Discussion of Unlabeled/Investigational Use of Product/Device)
National Biodefense Analysis and Countermeasures Center (Employee)

K

Kakuda-Hidetoshi-D45
Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (Grant Support)

Kalafut, Timothy-B135
QOAGEN, Thermo Fisher Scientific, Niche Vision, LLC (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Katsanis, Sara H.A88
The Center for ELSI Research and Analysis at Columbia University (Grant Support)

Kelly, Luz-E81
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Keyes, Kelly-I14
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Khan, Mah-Ro-B1
InnoQuant, InnoTyer (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
InnoGenomics (Employee)

Kim, Dong-Ho-A140
Mimics ver.22 (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Kim, Eunmi-K5
Korean Government (Internal Funding)

Kim, Myeonki-F34
National Research Foundation of Korea (Grant Support)

Kombrink, Meike-C3
Netherlands Forensic Institute (Employee)

Koolmees, Cassidy-F15
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Krishnan, Ganesh-D9
SCAFE, NIST, Iowa State University (Grant Support)

Krotulski, Alex-K42, K53
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Kruijver, Maarten-B142
Institute of Environmental Science and Research (Employee)

Kuchinos, Alexandra-B133
Cedar Crest College (Stipend)

Kurtzman, Robert-H116
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

AUTHOR FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

L

Lambert, Katelyn-B124
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Lambrigger, Taylor-A168
California State University-Chico (Grant Support and Stipend)

Lanfranchi, Anthony-A146
Artec 3D (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Lathrop, Laura-E56
Abacus Diagnostics, Arrowhead Forensics, First Aid Bandage Company MARKit Forensic Kit, LynnPeavy, Sirchie, and Tri-Tech Forensics (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Latif, Hannan-B201
Cameron Forensic Medical Sciences, Barts and The London School of Medicine and Dentistry (Stipend)

Lee, Christin-B156
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Legg, Kevin-B37
U.S. Army Research Office and the Defense Forensic Science Center (Grant Support)

Lennert, Emily-B189
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Lewis, Jane-J23
Lockwood-Post's Directory, Walden-Mott Corporation (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Longjohn, Rachel-C11
University of California-Irvine (Stipend), National Institute of Standards and Technology (Grant Support)

Luby, Amanda-E104
CSAFE, NIST (Grant Support)

Lucchi, John-B125
Sirchie (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

M

Marco, Stephanie-K54
NMS Labs (Employee)

Mason, Allison-B54, A68
University of Tennessee-Knoxville (Grant Support, Stipend)

Max, Brendan-F29
ShotSpotter (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Maxwell, Jasmine-K39
Immunalysis (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Maya, Leonardo-K23
Florida International University (Stipend)

McMillen, Hannah-B107
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Megyesi, Mary-A3
Department of Defense (Employee)

Menking-Hoggatt, Korina-B193
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Messer, Diana-A53
Center for Injury Research and Policy, Centers for Disease Control (Grant Support)

Meyers, Julia-A145
Social Science and Humanities Research Council (Grant Support)

Millbern, Zoe-D1
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Miller, Kevin-B5
Thermo Fisher Scientific (Employee)

Mitchell-Mata, Christie-K45
Immunalysis (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
(Discussion of Unlabeled/Investigational Use of Product/Device)

Mock, Rayna-C10
DVR Examiner, Amped 5, FTK Imager (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
(Discussion of Unlabeled/Investigational Use of Product/Device)
U.S. Secret Service and National Computer Forensic Institute (Grant Support)

Monjardez, Geraldine-B169
Sam Houston State University (Grant Support/Stipend)

Moquin, Kayla-B104
FBI Laboratory (Employee)
ORISE Fellowship, South Dakota State University, Iowa State University, NIJ, NSF (Grant Support)

Moraitis, Konstantinos-A9
State Scholarships Foundation (Grant Support)

Morris, Megan-B196
The Pennsylvania State University (Stipend)

Muramoto, Shin-B116
Intelligence Advanced Research Projects Activity (Grant Support)

Murrell Godfrey-K31
National Institute of Technology (Grant Support)

N

Nase, John-G12
Adope, TeroOrthoCAD (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

New, Briana-A166
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Newman, Reta-B89
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Nida, Corey-B20
BTNX, Inc., Premier Biotech, Inc.) (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Nishshanka, Bandula-B93
Centre for Defence Research and Development (Internal Funding)

Nouwairi, Renna-E45
University of Virginia (Stipend)

O

Oldoni, Fabio-B75
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Olson, Larry-J11
Foster & Freeman, Ltd. (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Ommen, Danica-B104
ORISE Fellowship, South Dakota State University, Iowa State University, NIJ, NSF (Grant Support)

Osborne, Amy-B183
Forensic Sciences Foundation, National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Owings, Charity-H111
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

AUTHOR FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

P

Palladino, Shannon-K32
The Pennsylvania State University (Grant Support)

Papsun, Donna-K43, W20
NMS Labs (Employee)

Park, Hyun Jin-A128
National Research Foundation of Korea (Grant Support)

Parker, Cody-B50
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Parker, Glendon-A154
IP (USPTO 8,877,455) (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
IP (USPTO 8,877,455) (Discussion of Unlabeled/Investigational Use of Product/Device)

Parks, Robyn-H127
Invitae Corporation (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Paroff, Jason-C13
Open Source and/or free to use software such as Proxmox, Open Media Vault, Docker and Portainer (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Parrish, Kassandra-A66
Arizona State University (Stipend)

Patterson, Kelsey-B134
Cedar Crest College (Stipend)

Peck, Michelle-B147
Verogen (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Perna, Shruthi-D5
National Institute of Justice and U.S. Department of Justice (Grant Support)

Perrault, Katelynn-H113
National Science Foundation (Grant Support)

Pienkowski, David-D21
University of Kentucky (Grant Support)

Pitts, Kari-E84
Murdoch University (Stipend)

Plude, Kennedy-K25
Keystone Laboratory, Inc. (Internal Funding)

Porta, David-D28
Bellarmine University (Stipend)

Power, Claire-E59
The London School of Medicine and Dentistry (Stipend)

Pozzi, Mark-D29
Ford, GM, Chrysler/Jeep, Toyota, Nissan, Honda, Bentley, Hyundai (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Pressley, DeMia-B202
U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration (Employee)

Price, Kelsey-B63
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Procopio, Noemi-B46, B48
UKRI, VINNOVA MSCA (Grant Support)

Prusinowski, Meghan-B101
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Q

Qasim, Syed-C15
Micrologix 1400, Micrologix 1100, Micro 820, Micro 850, CLICK Koyo, Schneider Electric Modicon M221 (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

R

Rais, Muhammad-C33
Allen-Bradley (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Reavis, Madison-D17
Department of Defense (Grant Support)

Redding, Rachel-E116
ASTHO (Employee)

Reinders, Stephanie-C2
Apple, Samsung (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
Center for Statistics and Applications in Forensic Science, Iowa State University (Grant Support/Stipend)

Ribéreau-Gayon, Agathe-H109
Fonds de Recherche du Québec (FRQ), Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières (Grant Support/Stipend)

Richardson, Nick-B204
Zoom Video Communications (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
Drug Enforcement Administration (Internal Funding)

Riman, Sarah-B82
National Institute of Standards and Technology (Grant Support)

Rineer, Jenn-I14
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Roberts, Katherine-B9, F1
QIAGEN (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
California State University-Los Angeles (Stipend)

Roca, Gabriela-E85
Promega PowerPlex, Thermo Fisher, IBM (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Rodriguez, Ashley-B71
Bureau of Justice Assistance (Grant Support)

Rodriguez, Jacqueline-B36
Florida International University (Stipend)

Roman, Madeline-B154
QIAGEN (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
Signature Science, LLC (Employee)

Ropero-Miller, Jeri-H38, K44
RTI International (Employee)

Rubin, Daniel-B29
Center for Advanced Research in Forensic Science (Grant Support)

Russell, David-B152
Illumina (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Rutledge, Grace-B4
Sam Houston State University (Stipend)

S

Sacha, Andrew-B129
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Sachs, Sandra-B78
Oakland Police Department (Employee, Grant Support)

Salmonsén, Anna-B16
Puritan, Whatman, and Thermo Fisher Scientific (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Sanger, Shivani-A149
The London School of Medicine and Dentistry (Stipend)

Sauter,Carolynn-A136
Michigan State University (Stipend)

AUTHOR FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

Schall, Jenna-A112
University of Toronto, SSHRC (Grant Support and Stipend)

Schoonover, Kaitlyn-A22
Artec 3D, Space Spider, Artec Studio (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Schweighardt, Andrew-A77, B70
EDNAP mtDNA Population Database, Y Chromosome Haplotype Reference Database (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Sekula, Kathleen-E73
Department of Health Human Services (Grant Support)

Shekhawat, Raghvendra-H131
All India Institute of Medical Sciences (Stipend)

Sherwood, Susannah-E41
Seattle University (Stipend)

Silva, Deborah-B10
Hofstra University (Stipend)

Singh Sehrawat, Jagmahender-A30, G14
Merck KGaA (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
Government of India (Grant Support)

Sisco, Edward-B128
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Skinner, Jessica-A175
Thermo Fisher Scientific, Heratherm and Columbus McKinnon (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Slattengren, Nicole-E21
University of California-Davis (Stipend)

Smith, Ashley-E115
Image Access GmbH (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
Pennsylvania State University (Stipend)

Smith, Chastyn-B68
QIAGEN (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Smith, Christina-K46
Sam Houston State University (Grant Support)

Snedeker, Jennifer-B49
Center for Advanced Research in Forensic Science (Grant Support)

Spargo, Erin-K6
NMS Labs (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Spear, Brianna-K48
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Spencer, Francesca-A20
Department of Defense (Grant Support)

Stack, Jayden-E93
CSAFE, NIST, and Iowa State University (Grant Support)

Steen, Kourtney-K24
DPX Technologies (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
University of Alabama at Birmingham (Stipend)

Stone, Anne-A106
Quantifiler, Promega (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Stull, Kyra-A165
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Sukta, Andre-K22
USDTL (Employee)

Swaminathan, Meena-K19
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

T

Tahirukag, Milazim-B103
INL (Internal Funding)

Tan, Wan Yu-B170
Boston University School of Medicine (Stipend)

Tang, Larry-E97
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Tate, Kirsten-J15
Federal Bureau of Investigation (Employee)

Taylor, Jordan-H44
1 Step Detect, Lochness Medical, Randox, Thermo Fisher Scientific, Rigaku, 908 Devices (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
Center for Disease Control (Grant Support)

Taylor, Lois-B53
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Thole, Akshata-C31
Magnet AXIOM, Cellebrite BlackLight, Apple, SQLite (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Thompson, Ryan-E46
Department of Homeland Security Science and Technology Directorate (Grant Support)

Tica, Cristina-B178
U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Torres, Dayanara-B69
Applied Biosystems (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Tsao, Yun-Chen-K3, K4
MOJ (Internal Funding)

Turek, Rafal-J4
Foster & Freeman, Ltd. (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Turiello, Rachelle-B67
Bashinski Criminalistics Grant, National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

U

Unger, Carter-A51
Deimhorst Instrument Company (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
Western Carolina University (Grant Support/Stipend)

Urbanova, Petra-C4
Masaryk University (Stipend)

Urbas, Aaron-B212
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

V

Valentine, Julie-E77
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Valenzuela, Jesus-C9
Axon Enterprise, Inc., Evidence.com (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Vander Pyl, Courtney-B112
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Vaughan, Stephanie-B207
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

AUTHOR FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

Vendrell-Dones, Mario-B31
Center for Advanced Research in Forensic Science (Grant Support)

Vikingsson, Svante-K56
Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and
Mental Health Administration (Grant Support)

Vorder Bruegge, Richard-BS5
Federal Bureau of Investigation (Employee)

W

Wacker, Anna-E58
Northern Michigan University (Grant Support)

Wade, Natasha-I9
NIDA (Grant Support)

Wagner, Wesley-B3
Thermo Fisher Scientific (Discussion of Commercial Products or
Services)
Western Carolina University (Stipend)

Wales, Gregory-C6
MATLAB, Amped Software, Input-Ace, Adobe, Salient Sciences, Axon,
Open Source, Avidemux, FFMpeg, ForeVid (Discussion of Commercial
Products or Services)
(Discussion of Unlabeled/Investigational Use of Product/Device)

Walters, Catherine-E18
Nebraska Scientific Institute (Discussion of Commercial Products or
Services)

Watherston, Jeremy-B51
Thermo Fisher Scientific and ANDETM (Discussion of Commercial
Products or Services)

Watson, Kintress-K2
Novilytic Noviplex (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
Forensic Sciences Foundation (Grant Support)

Watson, Lucy Victoria-K59
The London School of Medicine and Dentistry (Stipend)

Wescott, Daniel-A19
National Institute of Justice, Forensic Sciences Foundation (Grant
Support)

Wesley, Allyson-E51
Towson University (Stipend)

White, Joseph Levi-C29, C34
Apple (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
Defense Forensic Science Center (Employee)
Microsoft (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Williams, River-B166
Procter & Gamble, Reckitt, Clorox, Henkel, Evident (Discussion of
Commercial Products or Services)

Williams-Mitchem, Shannan-E122
National Institute of Standards and Technology (Employee)

Wilson, Amanda-E103
National Institute of Standards and Technology, Center for Statistics
and Applications in Forensic Science (Grant Support)

Wilson, Walter-B23
DJO, National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Wohlfahrt, Denise-B58
Illumina, QIAGEN (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Wolfe, Christopher-A164
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Wong, Kameran-W19
Verogen (Discussion of Commercial Products or Services)

Wu, Shan-Fu-B176
Verogen, Thermo Fisher Scientific (Discussion of Commercial
Products or Services)
Verogen (Employee)

Y

Young, Thomas-W10
CRC Press/Taylor & Francis Group (Discussion of Commercial
Products or Services)

Z

Zapico, Sara-A160
Center for Advanced Research in Forensic Science (Grant Support)

Zascavage, Roxanne-B179
Promega, Oxford Nanopore Technologies (Discussion of Commercial
Products or Services)
National Institute of Justice (Grant Support)

Zemmels, Joseph-D38
CSAFE, NIST, Iowa State (Grant Support)

AUTHOR FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

The following presenting authors disclose no financial relationships with commercial entities.

A

Aardema, Adrienne-H85
Adams, Bradley-A78
Adams, Donovan-A42
Adelizzi, Betsy-E22
Adolphi, Natalie L.-W12
Adserias-Garriga, Joe-W14, G35
Afra, Kamar-A118
Aggazzotti, Cristina-D11
Agyemang, Ariana V.-A10
Akbar Mohammed-A151
Akiba, Norimitsu-D16
Akiyama, Cliff-E99
Akridge, Scott-W16
Al Hinnawi, Sarah-H35, H92
Alawadhi, Abdullah-A83
Albert-Bolinski, Geoffrey-F23
Aldy, Kim N.-W5
Al-Hetlani, Entesar-D18
Alim, Denys-H106
Almela, Angela-D10
AlQahtani, Sakher-W14
Alzumaili, Bayan-H77
Ambrosius, Teresa L.-BS1, W9
Amin, Awais-E102
Amin, Mohamed O.-E108
Amir Nadeem, Muhammad-K18
Ammer, Saskia T.M.-A44, A45
Andre, Victoria-B172
Aneja Pursuing, Palek, PhD-Y5
Angel, Miriam S.-W4
Annas, George David-I16
Aquila, Isabella-D41, E1, E12, H32, H96
Archibald, Emily-A50
Armelli, Kerianne-A17
Aronson, Libby-H63
Aschheim, Kenneth-G18, G32
Aungst, Jenna-I18
Awadalla, Mohamed-J18
Ayer, Beighley-B14
Aysa Bravo, Abraham-W11

B

Baber, Sydney-E113
Baker, Andrew M.-H115
Balbo, Arianna-H49
Baldwin, Angela-E5, H8
Banks, Elsie-Kay-E19
Baronti, Arianna-H67
Baumann, Michael R.-W20
Bayer-Broring, Carolyn-J14
Bennett, Krista-A133
Berg, Gregory E.-A39
Berishaj, Kelly-E69
Bertozzi, Giuseppe-E42, H11
Bhaloo, Zain-S2
Bhula, Avni-G33
Bieber, Frederick R.-W19
Biedrzycki, Lynda-W20
Bini, Giulia-E13
BinMarzook, Khalid-H6
Bishop, Brett M.D.-W17
Blout, Hillary-W15
Bodini, Sofia-B121
Bogges, Kayce-Y10
Bolt, Haley-E110
Bonci, Camilla-E4

Borrini, Matteo-A52, A144, LW3
Bory, Jason R.-W5
Bosco, Caterina-I10
Botch-Jones, Sabra R.-W6
Bothma, Pearl-A147
Bouderdaben, Fatimah A.-A119
Bouju Davies, Lauren-E78
Boyd, Donna-A176
Bradshaw, Brenda-G16
Brandt-Litavec, Helen-A2
Brodeur, Amy-B194
Brosz, Helmut-BS6, D33
Bugelli, Valentina-H10, H107
Burnett, Bryan-B180
Butler, John M.-W2
Buzzini, Patrick-B85

C

Cabelus, Nancy-BS7, E70
Calvano, Mariagrazia-F2, H56
Camarota, Braeden-E79
Campbell, Timothy-S2
Cano, Kris-W9
Cantos Gómez, Pascual-D13
Capasso, Emanuele-H83
Capello, Francesca-E34
Capistran, Briana-B87
Carabellese, Felice F.-W16
Cardia, Luigi-F3
Carney, Amy-BS7, E71
Carney, John-F26
Carter, Madison-B198
Caruso, James L.-S1
Cataldo-Ramirez, Chelsea-A139
Cavlak, Mehmet-H121
Cazzato, Francesca-H95
Cecchetti, Matteo-H1
Cervantes, Marianna-A134
Chany, Christopher-B192
Chapman, Abby-E33
Chaudhary, Muhammad-B34, B164, E48
Cheng, Kevin-B139, B143
Cheng, Michael-I2
Cheng, Ya-Chih-B162, B211
Chepren, Stacey-E55
Cho, Sohee-B157
Christensen, Angi-A169
Christy, Brenda B.-B90
Chu, Elaine Y.-A121
Chu, Joyce-A55
Chung, Grace-G26
Ciavarella, Mauro-H25
Cieri, Grace-K37
Cirillo, Laura-A108
Ciruzzi, Maria-F21
Clemmons, Chaunesey M.J.-A114
Collord-Stalder, Hailey-A58
Collura, Kaitlin-K8
Concato, Monica-H135
Concheiro-Guisán, Marta-K21, K47
Coreelman, Heleen-G23
Corradi, Luciene-G13
Costantino, Andrea-H65
Croom, Nicole A.-H120
Crosby, James-E62
Cross, Hannah-A64
Crowder, Christian-W14

Cuchara, Breanna-H94
Cukrov-Bezbradica, Slavena-B25
Culbertson, Hillary-B200
Cunningham, Lloyd W.-W17
Currie, Krista A.-W15
Curtotti, Donatella-F33

D

Daly, Stephen-B92
D'Antoni, Leighton-B149
Dar, Mariam-D6
Davidson, Marion-A103
Davies, Keir-E63
Davis, Kymeri-E64
Davis, Lucy-S1
Davis, Samantha-B8
De Alcaraz-Fossoul, Josep-E105
de Boer, Hans-H47
De Cree, Theresa-A61
De Crisce, Dean M.-W16
De Luca, Benedetta Pia-F2
De Simone, Stefania-E35, H14, H100
Decker, Summer J.-W12
Dedouit, Fabrice-W12
Deem, Emily-B3
deJong, Joyce L.-H115
Del Duca, Fabio-H69
Delelio, Danielle-A62
Delgado, Thomas-A109
Delger, Dana-F7
DeMenna, Gerald-L1
DePaolo, Frank-A74
Depp, Randi-A14
Deveci, Cemyigit-H21
Devers, Kelly G.-W7
Devlin, Joanne-A41
Diaz, Ramon-B165
Dickinson, Gregory-H61
Dirkmaat, Dennis C.-A73, A84
Dominguez, Victoria M.-W14
Donfack, Joseph-B114
D'Orazio, Amanda L.-W6
Dozier, Katherine-K49
Dragovic, Ljubisa J.-W10
Duma, Stefano-H55
Dumais, Alexandre-W16
Dunn, Francesca-A137
Dunn, Rhian-A8
Duran, Kristine-E107
Dwyer, Isis-A116
Dykstra, Josiah-C17

E

Ebert, Lars C.-W12, H132
Edegbe, Joy-H26
Eduardoff, Mayra-W19
Eisenhart, Linda-J7, J13
Eldridge, Heidi-S1, B96
Eliopoulos, Constantine-LW5
Ellingham, Sarah-W14

AUTHOR FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

Enslin, Odile-E8
Esposito, Massimiliano-G15
Etaywe, Awni-D7
Evans, Tiara-K34

F

Failla, Andrea Vittorio Maria-H74
Fang, Yung-Hsuan-G21
Farid, Ajang Armin-G8
Feigin, Gerald-F36
Felthous, Alan R.-W16
Ferrara, Michela-E119, H19
Ferrell, Jamie-E76
Fetchet, Mary-A79
Field, Olivia-E83
Filko, Andrijana-E126
Fiorentini, Clara-H22
Firek, Julianna-F24
Fisher, Barry-S3, B83
Fitzpatrick, Colleen M.-W19, B145, LW2, LW4
Fixott, Richard-G29
Flaherty, Taylor-E7
Fleming, James-Y12
Flowe, Heather-I25
Floyd, Jennifer P.-W9, B91
Foley, Megan-B42
Folkerth, Rebecca-H102
Ford, Jonathan M.-W12
Fox, Sherry-A93
Franceschetti, Lorenzo-E53
Franck, Darren-D32
Franzetti, Chiara-H59
Frazier, Kimberly-H37
Freeman, Kelly-S2
Freitas, Nelson-G10
Frese, Madison-E111
Frigiolini, Francesca-H20
Fudenberg, John-S3
Fulginiti, Laura-H9

G

Gabrys, Natalia-K9
Gaddis, Katherine-E14
Gaines, Allison N.-W21
Garfinkel, Simson-C14
Gariglio, Sara-K14
Garrett, Brandon-BS2
Garza, Shelby-A26
Georget, Charles-G28
Geradts, Zeno-C3
Gestring, Brian-B84
Gettings, Katherine-W2
Getz, Allison-BS1
Giacani, Elena-H17
Gill, James-H115
Gitto, Lorenzo-H118
Gladysck, Stephanie-B158
Go, Matthew C.-A33
Goden, Christopher-A102
Godfrey, Murrell-K31
Godshalk, Maeve-Y1
Gokool, Vidia A.-B184
Goldstein, Justin Z.-A23

Goliath, Jesse R.-A115
Gong, Samantha-B190
Gonzalez, Jose-B214
Goots, Alexis-A113
Graham, Ema-B52
Graham, Jason K.-A75
Granger, Cheyenne-B32
Green, James A.-J23
Grosso, Katherine-E54
Grover, Celeste M.-B118
Gunce Eskikoy, Melahat Elif-E26
Gunther, Wendy-H90

H

Haase, Nicole-K30
Haberstock, Isabella-B21, Y9
Hadley, Samantha-E52
Hainsworth, Sarah-D30
Hampl, Peter-G27
Han, Valeri-Y6
Harden, Angela-A178
Hardman, Hope-B11
Harper, Curt E.-W6
Harrell, Michael-H123
Harris, Neil-H41
Hasert, Anita-E57
Hayes, Jonathan-H115
Heacox, Derek-Y11
Heidere, Katie S.-W5
Henson, Tanisha-S3
Hentschel-Fey, Kelsea-A40
Herbst, Brian-D24, D27
Hessel, Evin-A54
Heustis, Marilyn A.-W16, K57
Hewitt, Curt-B95
Hietpas, Jack-B79
Hirsch, Marissa-W16
Hoffman, Michelle-D35
Holcombe, Savannah-A135
Holmes, Ashley-E3
House, Molly-H2
Houston, Rebecca J.-W16
Hu, John-H3
Hubbard, Hannah-E109
Hunter, Cheryl-S2
Hurley, Kira-B61
Hyodoh, Hideki-W12

I

Ip, Eva-I24
Isa, Mariyam-A107
Isenschmid, Daniel S.-W16
Iula, Donna M.-W20
Iyer, Hari-F17

J

Jamshaid, Tahir-B33
Janysek, Brian-S2
Jarvis, Hannah-H119
Jasiak, Caroline-A6
Javan, Gulnaz-G2
Jayakumar, Jayapriya-G5
Jayaraman, Jayakumar-G24

Johnson, Liam-A25
Johnson, Rachel-E27
Jones, Graham R.-W16
Jones, John Paul-W2
Jones, Joseph-W6
Juarez, Chelsey-W19

K

Kadash, Kristy-B40
Kaegi, Valeria-E72
Kanchan, Tanuj-G22
Kaplan, Molly-A87
Kaur, Rattandeep-D19
Ke, Pucheng-K40
Kemper, Bart-D46
Kendell, Ashley-A34
Kennedy, Roderick T.-S1
Keyes, Kelly A.-E121, H103
Kim, Dong-Ho-A140
Kim, Eunmi-K5
Kim, Jong In-A163
Kim, Joonyeong-B106
King, Pamela A.W.-W9
King, Steff-E23
Kintz, David-E28
Klaes, Alexandra-A46
Klonsky, Ken-W15
Klonsky, Ray-W15
Knight, Renee-BS6
Kolpan, Katharine-A7
Konda, Amelia-A127
Korolija, Marina-E16
Kortonick, Kristine-A65
Kovari, Ivett-E130
Krauss, Shannon T.-W5
Krebs, Kyle T.-W21
Krishan, Kewal-A129
Kroll, Jeroen J.F.-W12
Kronstrand, Robert-K50
Krotulski, Alex J.-W5, W20
Kulbacki, Kevin P.-J6
Kumar, Swathi A.-W19
Kunugi, Yuki-D40
Kurtzman, Robert A.-H117

L

La Tegola, Donatella-I20
L'Abbe, Ericka N.-A37
Laing, Richard R.-W5
Lamb, Michael-K51
Landrie, Rachael-H46
Lane, Katherine-A99
Lanfranchi, Anthony-A69
Leach, Rose-A21
LeBeau, Marc A.-W6, K33
Lee, Dayong-W16
Lee, Hana-Y3
Leonardelli, Mirko-A130
Lesciotto, Kate-A35
Li, Sihai-B117
Licciardello, Fausto-H76
Licciardello, Gabriele-H72
Liliedahl, Ruby E.-K10

AUTHOR FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

Lockhart, Emily-B206
Logan, Barry K.-S1, W16, W20
Lopez, Angelina-E106
Lorber, Amy-H88
Love, Jennifer-A148
Ludeman, Matthew-B5
Lugli, Melania-I1
Lupariello, Francesco-E117, H24
Lyle, James-C21
Lynch, Ashlee-B17
Lynch, Robert-S2
Lynch, Virginia A.-BS7, E66, E68
Lyness, James-H125
Lyttle, Morgan-E15

M

Macorano, Enrica-H58
Madrigal Reyes, Alejandro-W11
Maglitto, Andrea Nicoletta Maria-I11
Maier, Christopher-A126
Malfroy Camine, Lise-G7
Maloney, Katherine F.-W7
Mamedov, Sergey-D50
Manetti, Alice Chiara-E6
Manetti, Federico-D42, H34, I12, I13
Manna, Modhuparna-S2
Marshall, Charla-W19
Martin, Clément-D49
Massari, Kayla-E50, Y8
Mavroudas, Sophia-A36
Mazuchowski, Edward L.-W12
Mbonani, Thandolwethu-A141
McArthur, Katherine-W16
McCallum, David-W15
McClary, Carl R.-S1, J1
McDonald, Gary-F27
McKay, Kelsey-E27
McKendrick, Sarah-E132
McKiel, Mary C.-W9
McMillin, Jeremy-D25
Meckel, Lauren A.-A172
Mele, Federica-G3
Melinek, Judy-S3
Meloro, Raphaela-A38, A110
Menendez, M.J.-W20
Merlino, Mara L.-J19
Mertz, Lisa A.-W15
Meshram, Vikas- A152
Messe, Gabrielle-H54
Messner, Paul-S1
Mezzetti, Eleonora-B115, H27
Michelen, Oscar-W15
Mickleburgh, Hayley L.-A81
Mierzwiak, Dagmar-E61
Mikellide, Maria-A92
Miller, James-B210
Millette, James-D48
Milroy, Christopher M.-S1
Ming, Ann-Marie-H39
Miranda, Michelle D.-B80
Miranker, Molly-A5
Mirza, Mohammad Meraj-C12
Mishra, Amarnath-E38
Miyashiro, Rand-H104

Moe, Mariah-A18
Mogle, Mark D.-W11
Mohammed, Linton A.-W9, W17
Mohr, Amanda L.A.-W6
Molinari, Giulia-H48
Molt, Malory-E94
Mondello, Cristina-H30
Monetti, Lisa-A67
Montalvo, Shayla-B27
Monteiro, Francis Nanda Prakash-H126
Moore, Clarra G.-J21
Moorthy, Arun-B208
Moosavi, Harrison-H50
Morel, Jessica L.-W21, I22
Mori, Haruka-I17
Moses, Sharon-E29
Moss, Aja-S2
Moss, Natalie-B47
Mundorff, Amy-A71
Musci, Gianluca-E11
Musile, Giacomo-K55

N

Nardoni, Francesco-H98
Nassif, Joe Bou-W16
Nazir, Shahid-B160
Neuman, Maddisen-B100, E96
Newland, Ashley-E86
Newman, Reta M.-W3, W20
Nguyen, Lam-C19
Nguyen, Teresa-W7
Nicoli, Simona-H79
Nixon, John-D36, F9
Noble, Andrea Carolina-K60
Nobles, Karen J.-W17, J16
Notari, Chase-B120
Novak, Martin-C35
Novroski, Nicole-B175
Nuzzoese, Emilio-G4, G6, G11

O

O'Brien, Meg-J10
O'Donnell, Christopher J.-W12
Oesterhelweg, Lars-W12
Oettel, Bailey-A122
O'Neal, Bobbi Jo-S3
Oner, Dilara-J17
Oranchak, David-BS3
Ovide, Oriana-B110

P

Padovano, Martina-B171, H33
Panzica, Nicole-H134
Parchake, Manoj-H105
Parente, Lia-I19
Park, Chan-Seong-D15
Park, Hyun Jin-A128
Parker, Glendon-B56
Parks, Robyn N.-W20, E2, K1
Pascale, Natascha-H29
Passalacqua, Nicholas-A31
Peace, Michelle R.-W5

Peer, Michal-A105
Pellegrini, Lavinia-H70
Pelletti, Guido-K13
Perdue, Charla Skinner-E133
Pérez-Flórez, Aurora Marcela-A94
Perkins, Ashley R.-W7
Perlin, Mark-B141, B144, B153, F32
Perrone, Giulio-H78
Philip, Eleena-E87
Plasencia, Enrique-A12
Plourd, Christopher-F4, F13
Plyler, Alexandria-E43, Y7
Podduturi, Varsha-H13
Podini, Daniele-B150
Pokines, James T.-W8
Polhemus, Adam-E127
Pope, Elayne-A171
Pourat, Jacob-I23
Pozzi, Mark-D23
Prada-Tiedemann, Paola-E120
Prahlow, Joseph-H115
Prandini, Valeria-H82
Price, Jana M.-W6
Primorac, Dragan-B159
Provoost, Eloise-I8
Puracal, Janis C.-W15, F25

R

Rabah, Ahmad-G25
Radogna, Alessandra-E92
Rais, Muhammad-D47
Ralston, Claira-A42
Ram, Rachel-K38
Ramey, Greg-S3
Ramos, Christopher-H89
Raves, Omar-W7
Razi, Yasmine-I3
Recheis, Christina-A85
Reczek, Karen-BS1, L2
Redgrave, Anthony-A11
Reilly, Noah-H93
Reisig, Jeff-W15
Renner, Lawrence L.-W18
Resnik, Karissa-K11
Reyes-Rodriguez, Jenise-C22
Reynolds, Meredith-H15
Ridel, Alison F.-A101
Rihawi, Wassim-G31
Riman, Sarah-W2
Roberts, Julie-A95
Rocuzzo, Salvatore-I6
Rodriguez Salas, Judith-B199
Rodriguez, Ashley-E123
Rohrer, Charles-H99
Rolland, Matthew-A70
Roper-Miller, Jeri-E31
Rose, Sarah-A159
Rosenfield, Michael-D22
Ross, Jennifer-I7
Rossetti, Chiara-A57, H80
Rossetto, Ilaria-I21
Rossi, Gianluca-H4
Roux, Claude-F22
Rowe, Walter-B186

AUTHOR FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

S

Sabatino, Mirella-H84
Sakelliadis, Emmanouil-H62
Sanger, Sarah-F11
Santillán, Perla-A82
Santoro, Paola-H68
Sarancha, Julianne-A24
Sauerwein, Kelly-G30
Schmid, J.D.-F14
Schwark, Thorsten-H60
Schweighardt, Andrew J.-W15
Schwing, Sarah-A100
Scott, Karen S.-W6
Scotti, Veronica-F31
Seaman Kelly, Jan-J8
Seigfried-Spellar, Kathryn C.-W21
Seki, Yoko-J2
Sensabaugh, George-B81
Sessa, Francesco-E17, E30, F33, H53
Sgheiza, Valerie-A161
Sharma, Meenakshi-H64
Sharma, Vishal-E44, E82, J3
Sharp, Jared-B30
Sharplin, Allison-A91
Shedge, Rutwik-A129
Shi, Chen-C32
Shibasaki, Kazunari-D37
Shnaidman, Vivian C.-W21
Shreve, Christina R.-H7
Siegert, Courtney C.-A90
Sierra-Serrano, Elena-A132
Silverman, Cody-B60
Silvestre, Maria-H23
Simmons, Hannah-S2
Simmons-Ehrhardt, Terrie-A63
Simpson, David-E98
Smith, Cheyenne-B197
Smith, Jeff-C5, C28
Smith, Michael L.-W16
Smith, Rebecca-K12
Solomon, Nadia-H97
Soto Martinez, Miriam-A56
Spence, Jennifer E.-A89
Spiros, Micayla-A1
Stacy, Megan N.-W21
Stanley, Nicole-H73
Stassi, Chiara-H31
Steffen, Carolyn R. "Becky"-W2
Steinberg, Alon-H129
Stevens, Edwin-S3
Stiffelman, Bess-F16
Stolorow, Mark D.-F20
Stout, William-E10
Strasheim, Ariana-A125
Strommer, Ellen-H128
Suddock, Jolee-H40
Sudhakaran, Sncha-C24
Sullivan, Mackenzie-A43

T

Tanaka, Tobin A.-W4
Tang, Larry-W3
Tarozzi, Ilaria-H86
Tawil, Michel-E9
Taylor, Melissa K.-W2
Telegrafo, Michele-H28
Tesi, Chiara-A59
Thach, Rasmey-H87
Thali, Michael J.-W12
Tiffon Nonis, Bernat-Noël-I4, I5
Tiscione, Nicholas-K35
Torrisi, Marco-H75
Trevino, Joe-S2
Troccoli, Giuseppe-W21
Truver, Michael T.-K52
Tsuchiya, Syunsuke-D39
Tumram, Nilesh-D31, D34, H124

U

Ubelaker, Douglas H.-W14, A76
Usman, Hafiz Faisal-K15

V

Vallone, Peter M.-W2
Van Buren, Molly-S2
van Rijn, Rick R.-W12
VanBaarle, Alexis-A48
VanLysebettens, Stephanie R.-K29
Vastrick, Dirk-S2
Vastrick, Thomas W.-J9
Veneri, Federico-Y4
Ventura, Mónica-B187
Villarreal, Domingo-W11
Visi, Giacomo-H66
Volz, Jessica-K26

W

Walker, Stewart-E128
Walkup, Taylor-A123
Walraven, Tracy-C20
Walton, Sara-K41
Wang, Ling-K27
Warrier, Varsha-A155
Washington, Thomas-Y2
Waxenbaum, Erin-A4
Weaver, Ryen-A162
Webb, Milad-W7
Weber, Alexis-E88, E114
Weedn, Victor R.-W5, H130
Weimer, BeLinda-E31
Wein, Lawrence-B148
Weiss, Kurt-D20, D26
Wells, Kyla-F6
Wetherbee, Amber-B11

Wetherelt, Deborah-E74
Whitekus, Michael J.-W6
Wiedenmeyer, Emilie L.-A27
Wiersema, Jason M.-H36
Williams, Amanda-A173
Williams, David-G1
Williams, John-A32
Williams, Joyce-BS7, E65, E67
Wilson, Emily-A150
Wilson, Linda U.-W9
Wilson, Walter-B213
Winchester, Janis-J24
Winokur, Agnes D.-W5, L2, B127
Winters, Kelsey R.-W3
Wood, Robert E.-G9
Woodall, Karen-E131
Woollen, Katharine-A47

Y

Yarberry, Andrea-B22
Yaroshuk, Timothy-B126
Yim, An-Di-A117
Young, Thomas W.-H5
Yukyi, Nandar-A120

Z

Zadeh, Tanin-A15
Zaferes, Andrea-E27
Zaney, Mary Elizabeth-W5
Zanon, Martina-H101
Zapico, Sara C.-W14
Zhang, Xin-H16
Zhou, Jiemin-H52
Zink, Katherine E.-B132
Ziogos, Sotirios-E60
Zissler, Angela-H122
Zjalic, James-C1
Zumaeta, Edward-K17

KEY WORD INDEX

1

16S rDNA-B46

3

3D Fingermarks-F20, F23

3D Modeling-A18

3D Printing-B108, B111

3D Structure-B37

3D Technology-F115

4

4-Aminophenol-B113

4 K Resolution Microscope-F114

7

77 Judicial-CB1

α

α-PiHP -L59

A

A549 Cells-L37

AAFS Founding-S4

AAFS Sections-S4

Abdominal Aorta-I54

Abortion-G15

Absorbing and Non-Absorbing Surface-D33

Academy Standards Board-B60

Accessibility-D34

Accident-B118

Accidental-I33

Accidental Drug Overdose-F2

Accidental Homicide-F52

Accountability and Transparency-B150

Accreditation-W25

Accumulated Degree Hours-A43

Accuracy-A64, H16

Activity-B172

Acute Coronary Syndrome-I117

Acute Hemorrhagic Leukoencephalitis-I58

ADA-D34, H21

ADHD-J9, K11

Admissibility-G28, G35

Admissibility Challenges-G33

Adolescent Brain-J21

Adolescent Medicine-I125

Adulterants-L49

Advanced Magnetic Resonance Imaging of the Brain-J26

Adverse Effects-W10, L49

Aesthetic Treatment-F58

AFTE-G23

African American Children-H9

Age-A92

Age Assessment-H15

Age Determination-A89, F23

Age Estimation-A55, A57, A86, A87, A88, C7, C21, H8, H11, H14, Y2

Age Estimation Accuracy-H9

Age Progression-F78

Age-at-Death-A85, Y1

Age-at-Death Estimation-A56

Ageism-I118

Aging-B32

Ainala Skeletal Remains-H6

Alanine-F4

Alarm Garden Gun Cannon-B82

Alcohol Consumption-L10

Alcohol-Related Accidents-L60

Alcoholic-I27

Alcoholism-I55

Algorithm Comparisons-B18

Algorithm for Source Identification-F31

Algorithms-C19, K15, K19

Alkaline Lysis-B43

All-Terrain Vehicle Injury-D18

All Terrain Vehicle Rollover-D18

Allelic Drop-Out-B129

Allelic Variation-Y11

ALS-F99

Alteration-K1

Alternate Light Source-W19

Alternative Markers Kit Development-B148

Ambient Ionization Mass Spectrometry (AIMS)-B125

American Revolution-LW2

Americium-241-I71

Amino Acids-Y6

Aminoindanes-B21

Amlodipine-I107

Amphetamine-L33

Anaphylaxis-CB3

Anatomage-C34

Anatomical Abnormalities-I56

Anatomical Variation-Y28

Ancestral-H13

Ancestral Age Estimation-H12

Ancestry Estimation-A98

Ancestry Inference-B102

Ancient Bones-F67

Ancient DNA-F126

Android®-C15

Android® Applications-F102

Animal-F44

Animal Abuse-B100, B101

Animal Model-L19

Animal Scavenging-A33, A115, A125, A126

Anthropological Forensics-A32

Anthropology-W6, A30

Anthropology Education-A19

Antibody Hybridization-B54

Anti-Expert-G35

Anti-Reflux Surgery-I48

Antisocial Personality Disorder-J26

Anthropometric-A103

Aortoesophageal Fistula-I121

Applicability-I88Aquatic Environments-F106

Arc Melting Mark-D38

Arson-B121

Artificial Intelligence-A77, A82, C28, C30

Artificial Intelligence Technologies-C21

Artificial Neural Networks-D2, H2

ASB-L39

Asian Population-B102

Aspartic Acid Racemization-A55, A85

Asphyxia-I66, F57, J17

Assault Characteristics-E16

Assessment Literacy-F89

Asthma-I103

ASTM-B61

Astroglial-I17

Astroworld-I31

Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD)-J22

ATR/FTIR-B56, D33, L12

ATR/FTIR Spectroscopy and Chemometrics-B169

Attempted Suicide-I18

Attraction-Y23, Y24

Atypical Firearms-B82

Augmented Reality-C33

Auricular Surface-Y1

Authentic Hair Reference Material-L64

Authorship Identification-D16

Autoerotic Death-I3

Automated Identification System-K9

Automatic Alignment-F31

Automation-B98, L11

Automotive Paint-B176

Autopsy-I25, I28, I36, I49, I58, I97, I99, J15, Y25

Autopsy Findings-I56

B

Bacterial Tracheitis-I123

Bad Faith-D10

Bad Science-D10

Ballistic Gelatin-B120

Ballistic Trajectory-F14

Ballistics-B23, F115

Band Saw-I14

Barr Body Identification-F121

Bathing-F93

KEY WORD INDEX

- Bayes Factors-K12
Bayes' Theorem-B40, I15
Bayesian-A86
Bayesian Evidence Interpretation-I39, I40
Bayesian Network-G10
Bed Sheets-B11
Bee Sting-CB3
Behavior-J24
Behavioral Science-G38
Benzodiazepines-B155, L2, L31
Best Practice-F38
Best Practices-B167, J10
Bias-W17
Bias Mitigation-F86
Big Data Forensics-C27
Bimodel Separations-B158
Biocultural Data-A27, A32
Biofluid Identification-B7
Biological Evidence-E3
Biological Profile-A10, A57, A61, A78, A101
Biological Sex-F23
Biomarkers-I102
Biomechanics-W18, A40
Biometrics-I97
Bitemark-H22
Bitemarks Analysis-D25
Bizarre Behavior-J30
Bleeding-L48
Blockchain Technology-C32
Blood-B106, L2
Blood Alcohol Concentration (BAC)-L60
Blood Collection-L22
Blood Infiltration-F100
Blow Fly-F103
Bluestar®-F10
Blunt Force Trauma-A39, A41
Body Disposal-F104, A58
Body Fluid Identification-B45, B46, B47, B48, B89, B104
Body Fluids-F4
Body Identification-B5, H4
Body Mass Index-A38
Bullet-F11
Bone-A37, B96
Bone Biomolecules-B136
Bone Fractures-A43, C33
Bone Healing-A5
Bone Histology-A70, A71
Bone Lesions-A126
Bone Maceration-B136
Bordetella Bronchiseptica-I123
Brain Impairment-F49
Brain/Head Injuries-I2
Brain Lesions-J26
Breath Aerosols-L36
Brodifacoum-L48
Brugada Syndrome-I26
Bruise=F99
Bruise Age-E11
BTmix Solution With Modified Rinse and Swab-Y21
Bucinnazine-B20
Building Maintenance Code- D34
Burial-I19
Burned Bones-A128
Burned Fragmented Remains-H19
Burned Human Remains-A2
Burned Remains-A1, A26
Burnt Bodies-I94
Burnt Teeth-H5
Butane-Related Death-I72
Button Battery-I121
- C**
- Cadaver-I87, I91
Cadaver Dogs-F67, G14
Cadmium Toxicity-L24
Caliber-F11
Calliphoridae-I69, I70, I77 I83, L62
Camera Identification-C9
Cane-Gun-B82
Canine-B161, F42
Canine Decontamination Protocols-B160
Canine Detection-B30
Canine Evidence-G14
Cannabidiol-B153
Cannabidiol (CBD)-L15, L20
Cannabidiol-Based Products-L20
Cannabinoid Differentiation-B35
Cannabinoids-B88, B113, B157, F60, J24, L7
Cannabinoid Synthase Gene-B140
Cannabis-B112, B119, L36
Cannabis sativa-B92, B99, B140
Capacity-J23
Carbaminohemoglobin-I112
Carbon Dioxide-I112
Carbon Nanotubes-B107
Carbonization-F68
Cardiac Arrest-I66
Cardiac Arrhythmias-F60
Cardiac Tamponade-I48
Cardiovascular Pathology-W16
Care Homes-E20
Cartridge Case Comparison-Y18
Case Study-I14
Casework-A22, A23
Cause and Manner of Death-J15
Cathinones-B83
Cause of Death-I23
CCTV-C4
Cell Phone Forensics-C12
Cell Separation-B103
Cementochronology-A113
Cemetery Management-A121
Centrifugal Microfluidics-B145
Cephalohematoma-F19
Cerebral Palsy-A78
Cerebral Sinovenous Thrombosis-I11
Certification-C5
Cervical Fracture-F17
cfDNA-B56
Challenges-A66
Challenging Samples-B91
Chamber Marks-D9, D13
Changeoint Detection-C20
Checklists-S3
Chemical Imaging-B176
Chemistry-Y14
Chemometrics-B89, F43
Child-F73
Child Abuse-F77, A14, D28, E2
Child Abuse and Neglect-F18
Child Fatalities in Vehicle Rear Crashes-D20
Child Head Injury-D19, D24
Child Maltreatment-I119
Child Sex Ratio-F105
Child Sexual Abuse-G38
Childhood Development-K17
Chopping/Hacking Trauma-A8
Choroid Plexus-I11
Christian Cold Case-F50
Chronology-I22
Cigarette-B165
Cirrhosis-I12
Classic Metaphyseal Lesion-A14
Classification Systems of Lip Prints-B164
Cleopatra-F69
Clinical Forensic Medicine-F81
Clinical Practice-E14
Clonazepam-L31
Clothing Tone Analysis-C2
Cloud Forensics-C25
CNN-D38
Coagulation Disorders-I12
Cocaine-F54, I73, L46
Cocaine Craving-J11
Cocaine Overdose-J30
CODIS-F51
Cognitive Anthropology-A51
Cognitive Bias-F86, K20
Cold Case Investigation-LW1
Cold Case Resolution-W6
Cold Cases-A112, B133
Collection-B8
Collection Method-B9
Colonization-I70
Color-K23
Color Tests-F46
Combine Harvester-I20
Combined Data-A91

KEY WORD INDEX

Digital Forensics-C12, C16, C22, C23, C25, C26
Digital Forensics and Incident Response Systems-C27
Digital PCR-B142
Digitally Captured Signatures-K20
Dimethoate-L38
Diptera-Y23, Y24
Direct Analysis in Real Time (DART®)-D3
Direct and Fast PCR-B15
Direct PCR-B8
Disaster Victim Identification-C32, F36
Disclosure-G32
Dismemberment-I85
Disorganized Criminal Behavior-J11
Discretion-CB1
Dismemberment-A3, A9
Dissection-W16
Dissociation-J5
Distracted Driving-G12
Diversity-W5
DNA-W17, B49, B55, B147, E19, F27, F109, G9, G16, I77, LW3, LW4
DNA Analysis- B39, B126, B127, B150
DNA and Soil Analyses-F136
DNA Backlog-B149
DNA Barcoding-B141
DNA Collection-B58
DNA Collection and Extraction-B56
DNA Database-B59, B134, G8, G17, I47
DNA Degradation-B146
DNA Extraction-B90, B96
DNA IQTM-B16
DNA Methylation Markers-B104
DNA Metabarcoding-B95
DNA Mixture-B12, B52, D32
DNA Mixture Interpretation-B53
DNA Phenotyping-Y3
DNA Prevalence-W4
DNA Recovery-B16, B97
DNA Shedding Propensity-B6
DNA Sperm-F9
DNA Testing-G8
DNA Transfer-W4, W14, B6
Domestic Violence-I13, I118
Donepezil-L18
Dr. Cop-G34
Driving-L57
Driving Under the Influence-L22, L59
Drowning-A35, F6, F42, F93, I106
Drub Abuse-J29, L13
Drug and Alcohol Detection-F26
Drug Biomarker-L26
Drug Identification-B116, B178
Drug Intoxication-F18
Drug Profiling-F48
Drug Recognition Expert-G34

Drug Stability-L22
Drug Testing-L55
Drug Trends-B159
Drug-Hair Binding Studies-L64
Drug-Related-F83
Drug Use-L10
Drugs-F45, F46, F101, L57
DSM-5-TR-J20
DTT-B5
Dual Mode Separations-Y8
Duct Tape-B19
DUI-G19, L56
DUI/DUID-G34, L54
DVI-H1
DWI-G19

E

Ear Photograph and Ear Print-C6
E-Cigarettes-B153
ECHR-G16
Edibles-Y10
eDNA-B95
EDR Data-D23
Education-B143, C34, F33, I92
Ehlers Danlos Syndrom-Y22
EI Fragmentation-B22
Elder Abuse-A4, I118
Elderly Neglect-F124, H18
Elderly Victims-E8
Electrical-D35
Electrical Marks-I3
Electrochemistry-B178
Electrocution- D35, I3
Elemental Analysis-B171
ELISA-L28
E-Liquid Ingestion-L27
Embolism and Thrombosis-I125, I71
Emerging Drug Threats-W26
Empirical Study-Y20
Employee Retention-F84
Empty Puparia-L52
Endochondral Ossification-A87
Enforced Disappearance-F106
Entheses-A94
Entomology-I77, I78, I80, I85
Environment-B143
Environmental Degradation-F61
Environmental DNA (eDNA)-Y12
Environmental Forensics-Y12
Enzymatic-F4
Ephedra-Y4
Epigenetic Sample Preparation-B145
Epigenetics-B143
Epilepsy-I23
Epithelioid Angiosarcoma-I54
Equity and Inclusion-W5

Error Rates-B18
E-Scooter Accidents-I35
Ethanol-L9
Ethical Competency-F87
Ethics-W9, G40
Ethics Committee-F13
Ethnic DAE-H12
Etodesnitazene-L46
Ettore Majorana-LW1
EU Regulations-F111
Eugenics-LW5
European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR)-G17
European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR)-G17
Evaluative Reporting-B57
Evidence-G28, H22
Evidence Expectations-Y15
Evidence Identification-B78
Evidence Recovery-Y11
Evidentiary Value-B74
Exact Convolution-B17
Examination-G25
Exoneration-Y13
Expanding Projectile-F14
Experimental Case Studies-W18
Expert Testimony-G13, G31, G40, J5
Expert Witness-W9, W23, G37, J23
Expertise-A74
Exhaled Breath DNA-B4
Explainability-K9
Explosives-B26, B62, B81, F65
Extraction-L19
Extractor-Marks/Gyroscopic Motion-D9
Extrajudicial Execution Cases-I36
Extreme Climate-A124
Eyeglasses-B10

F

FAAS-L24
Facial Anatomy-F66
Facial Comparison-LW1
Facial Identification-C5
Facial Recognition-C5, C19
Facial Reconstruction-A20
Facial Soft Tissue Depth-A83
FADAMA-A53
Failure-D36
Failure Analysis-D7
Fall From Height-D4
False Allegation-F80
Family Massacres-J8
Fast Blue BB-B119
Fat Emboli Syndrome-I57
Fat Overload Syndrome-I104
Fatal Injuries-I30

KEY WORD INDEX

- Fatalities-F1
Fatigue-F122
Fatty Acids Profiling-F24
Fauna-F130
Favorable Information-G32
FBBB-L35
Fear of Crime-D30
Feature Detection-C4
Fecal Contamination-B142
Feet-F27
Fellowship-A22
Female Feticide-F105
Female Homicide-I32
Female Violence-F79
Femicide-I10, I32
Fentalogs-L45
Fentanyl-B85, B159, B161, L3 L8, L11, L21, L29, L52
Fentanyl Analogs-B22, B84, L5
Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (FASD)-F49
FGG-G9, LW4
Fiber Analysis-B27, D3
Field Drug Analysis-D12
Field Sampling-B24
Fingermark-B32, B169, D29
Fingermarks-B55
Fingerprint-B166, B167
Fingerprints-LS1, F21, F24, Y14
Finite Element-D7
Fire-A45
Fire Classification-A2
Fire Debris-B76, D5
Fire Debris Analysis-B74, B75, B107
Fire Investigation-Y7
Firearm-G25, B118
Firearm Toolmarks-B77
Firearms-B57, F111, F115, I1
Firearms and Toolmarks-B60, Y18
Firearms Examination-F114
Firearms Identification-B18
Firearms Toolmarks Limitations-G24
Fired Cartridge Casings-Y21
Flubromazepam-F53
Fluorescent Labeling-A70
Flow Cytometry-B54
Fluvial Environment-A127
Fly Larvae-B138
Flying Forensic Nursing-E10
Follicular Lymphoma-I49
Font Identification-K10
Footwear Evidence-F29
Forced Disappearance-F95
FORDISC®-3.1-A73, A130
Foetus-F54
Forced Disappearance-F95
Foreign Body Ingestion-I121
Forensic-E15, F126, I92
Forensic/Non-Forensic-A75
Forensic Anthropology-A1, A3, A7, A12, A14, A16, A21, A22, A25, A27, A41, A47, A50, A51, A53, A55, A58, A61, A63, A66, A67, A68, A72, A73, A74, A76, A81, A92, A97, A98, A101, A104, A105, A109, A112, A116, A117, A123, C31, C33, F72, F78, F95, F127, LW2
Forensic Anthropology Casework-A24
Forensic Archaeology-A80, F95
Forensic Art-F66
Forensic Artifact-C10
Forensic Autopsies-I30
Forensic Autopsy-I119
Forensic Biology-B38
Forensic Biology/DNA-G11
Forensic Botany-F132
Forensic Capacity Building-A28
Forensic Case-E3
Forensic Computational Linguistics-D16
Forensic Dentistry-H17
Forensic DNA-B14, B38, B93, B137
Forensic DNA Analysis-B15, B91, D1
Forensic DNA Applications-B105
Forensic DNA Laboratory-B144
Forensic DNA Testimony and Reporting-W4
Forensic Document Examination- K1, K5, K6, K8, K11, K14, K21
Forensic Education-G6
Forensic Engineering-E17
Forensic Entomology-B138, F72, I67, I68, I69, I70, I81, I82, I83, I84, I85
Forensic Entomotoxicology-L62
Forensic Epigenetics-B145, D1
Forensic Evaluation-B172, J10
Forensic Evidence-E6, G21
Forensic Facial Reconstruction-F66
Forensic Genealogy-B95, F108
Forensic Genetic Genealogy-W21, A79, G8
Forensic Genetics-B14, B133, Y3
Forensic Glass Analysis-B109
Forensic Hair Reference Material-L64
Forensic Handwriting-K11
Forensic Humanitarian Anthropology-A28
Forensic Identification-W6
Forensic Investigation-C21, F24, I43, I87, I120
Forensic Investigative Genetic Genealogy-W21
Forensic Laboratories-W24, F41
Forensic Medicine- E14, J6, J8
Forensic Network-E10
Forensic Nursing-E4, E5, E6, E13, E17, E19
Forensic Nursing Certification-E13
Forensic Nursing Certification Board-E13
Forensic Nursing Core Competencies-E12
Forensic Nursing Education-E12
Forensic Odontology-A59, D25, H1, H4, H8, H14
Forensic Pathologist-F35, I34
Forensic Pathology-W3, W16, F5, F14, F58, H17, I1, I6, I15, I35, I38, I39, I40, I42, I52, I110, J15
Forensic Plant Science-B92
Forensic Podiatry-F28
Forensic Provenance-A48, A109, H5
Forensic Proteomics-F127
Forensic Psychiatric Evaluation-J13
Forensic Psychiatry-W9, G37, J4
Forensic Radiology-W3, F7
Forensic Science-W7, A114, B21, B64, B129, B130, E5, F28, F131, G1
Forensic Science Commission-G24
Forensic Science Education-W1, F89
Forensic Science Library-F32
Forensic Science Practice-B69, B70
Forensic Science Principles-B69, B70
Forensic Sciences-CB3, B7, F69, F124, F130, F132, G10, H18, I10, I63, I102, I112, I125, J2, J28
Forensic Settings-J31
Forensic Statistics-K16
Forensic Taphonomy-W8, A125, A128, A129
Forensic Testimony-Y20
Forensic Testing-D11
Forensic Text Analysis-D14
Forensic Tool Testing-C25
Forensic Toxicological Analysis-L14
Forensic Toxicology-I72, L51, L60
Forensic Workflows-W26
Forensics-S1, F44, F62, G30
Forensics Firearm-B78
Four-Field Anthropology-A28
Four-Field Methodology-A30
Fractography-A42
Fracture Analysis-A71
Fracture Patterns-A4
Fragmentation Pathways-B115
Fraud-K5
French Criminal Law-G22
Friction Ridge-B63
Frustrated Suicide-J12
FTIR Microscopy-B176
Full-Face Helmet-I9
Fulminant-I57
-
- G**
- Gaming-J14
Gargano Mafia-I37
Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS)-B125
Gas Chromatography/Electron Ionization/Mass Spectrometry (GC/EI/MS)-B25, B116

KEY WORD INDEX

- Gas Chromatography/Vacuum Ultraviolet Detection-B151
Gastrointestinal Bleeding-I49
GC-IRMS-Y6
GC/MS-B21, B31, B85, B157, K22, L20
GC/MS Pseudo-Color Heatmap-B75
Gedmatch-B135
Gender-Based Violence-I32
Gender-Specific Crime-G20
Genealogy-B133, G9, LW3, LW4
General Linear Model-B84, B117
Generalist-B72
Generalist Forensic Scientist-B71
Genetic Diversity-Y9
Genetic Genealogy-B135
Genetic Variants-I98
Genetically Variant Peptides-E18
Genotypes-B59
Geographical Sourcing-B87
Geological Materials-B65
Geometric Morphometric Analysis-H2
Geometric Morphometrics-A93
Geophysics-F3
Germany-J4
Glass-B163
Global-S2
Global Provenancing-A47
Glyphosate-I105
GoPro®-C1
Governing Agency-I41
Grant Funding-F90
Grant Update-B68
Grants and Funding-F34
Graphical User Interface-A102
Graphology-J2
Greater Sciatic Notch-A92
Greater Sciatic Notch Sex Estimation-D27
Grid-K1
Grillz-H7
Ground Penetrating Radar-F3
Ground Truth-C28
Group Violence-F123
GSR-F8
Guidelines-F110, I68
Gun Power Residue-F112
Gunshot Residue-B62, B114, B162
Gunshot Wounds-A6
Gyroscopic Motion-D8
- H**
- Hair-L6, Y6
Hair Analysis-B174
Hair Colorants-F25
Hair Growth Rates-Y28
Hair Shaft-B139
Hallucinogenic/Psychedelic Drugs-L47
Hallucinogens-B156
Hammer Blow-F53
Hand-Held Scanner-I116
Handles-B9
Handprinting Examination-K21
Handwriting-K9, K12, K17, K19
Handwriting Analysis-LS1, K16
Handwriting Classification-K15
Handwriting Comparison-K18
Handwriting Examination-K21
Harassment-F84
Harris County-F76
Hate Crimes-G20
Hay Bale-D11
Hay Stack-D11
Head Injury-I18
Headshot-F7
Headspace-D5
Headspace Analysis-B79, B87
Headspace/Solid Phase Microextraction-Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (HS/SPME-GC/MS)-F43
Heat Lesions-I94
Heat Stroke-F134
Heavy Metals-L62
Helmet-I35
Hemangioma-I114
Hemangiosarcoma-I114
Hemascetin-F10
Hemoperitoneum-I53
Heroin Decomposition-F48
Herzog Test-B170
Hiatal Hernia-I48
HIC-D28
Hierarchical Modeling-K16
High Court Judgement-B149
High Reliability Organizations-F41
High Resolution Mass Spectrometry (HRMS)-L63
Hispanic-H11
Hired Gun-G37
Histology-I27, I50
Holistic-A29
Holistic Anthropology-A32
Holistic Approaches-A31
Hollow Point Bullet-B120
Home Reloading of Ammunition-B23
Homelessness-F107
Homicidal Intentionality-J22
Homicide-F71, F72, F74, F85, F104, G20, I12, I16, I75, I106, J18, J27, L29
Homicide Attempt-J12
Homicide Investigations-F93
Homicide-Suicide-F63, J17
Hospital Legal Medicine Service-J16
House Fly-I84
HPTLC-B155, B156, L13
Human Capital-G15
Human Decomposition-A114, A117, A122, I90
Human DNA-B138
Human Factors-W17
Human Identification-A15, B90, B96, H17
Human Identification Markers (HID)-B148
Human Model-D4
Human Remains-A75, B30, F102, G14
Human Rights-S2, A80, F55, F70, F117, G16
Human Sacrifice-F16
Human Scent-F43
Human Trafficking Intervention-E4
Human Trafficking Prevention-E4
Human Variation-A95
Humanitarian Forensics-F135
Hunting-B118
Hybrid Similarity Search-B22
Hydrochloric Acid-A58
Hydrodynamic Modeling-D6
Hyperthermia-F134
- I**
- Identification-A27, A29, A30, A67, A108, F21, F107, F108, H20
Identification Investigation-A31
Identification Marks-F113
Identity Informative SNPs-B130
Ignitable Liquid Residue-Y7
Ignitable Liquids-B29, B62, B76, B121
Illegal Logging-B177
Illicit Drugs-B154
Image Analysis-B26
Image Flow Cytometry-B12
Image Platform-E11
Image Processing-A69
Image Quality-B166
Imaging-I92, I114
Immobility-A78
Immunity-G39
Immunoassay-L15, L63
Immunochromatography Tests-B45
Immunohistochemistry-F134, I54
Immunohistochemistry Stains-I57
Impaction Filters-L36
Impaired Driving-L58
Implementation-S3, G4
Implicit Bias-G40
Improvised Explosive Devices (IEDs)-F133
Imputability-J14
In Vitro Endothelial Damage-I110
Incentives-F40
Incest-J27
Inconclusive Results-D13
Indemnity-F129
Indirect Matching-B134

KEY WORD INDEX

Individual Features of Lip Prints-B164
Infant-F19
Infant Mortality-I124
Infants-I100
Information Dissemination-W1
Infrared CCTV-C2
Infrared Light-W19
Infrastructure-F40
Initial Insect Arrival-I81
Injury-D35, I116
Injury Analysis-D23
Injury Biomechanics-D22
Injury Risk-D28
Ink-K23
Inks-D26
Innocence-LS3, G26
Innocence Projects-Y13
Innovation-E17
Inorganic Explosives-B80
Insanity-J5
Insanity Defense-Y27
Insertion Deletion Polymorphisms (INDEL)-B148
Insight-J23
Insufflation-I50
Interference-L56
Interference Studies-L15
Inter-Laboratory Study-B67, B112
Inter-Laboratory Variation-B52
Interlandmark Distance-A62
Internal Gaze Wound-I1
International-F98
International Law-F117
International Reference Data Set-H12
Internships-F33
Interpretation of DNA Mixture-G18
INTERPOL-F109
Interrater Reliability-A2
Intimate Partner Violence-E1, F94, I13
Intoxication-F53, I107, I109, I107, J14
Intrauterine Fetal Death-I120
Intravenous Lipid Emulsion-I104
Investigations-S2, C24, D2, F38, F62, F94, G10, I61
Investigative Genetic Genealogy-W21
Ion Mobility Spectrometer-B154
iOS® Forensics-C12
iPhone® Forensics-G12
IR Photography-F8
IR Spectroscopy-K3
Iris Recognition-I97
ISO Accreditation-F39
Isoalleles-B128
Isomer Identification-B151
Isotope Analysis-A48
Istanbul Convention-E10
Istanbul Protocol-F81

J

Jail-F119
Judges and Attorneys-G5
Judicial Misconduct-CB1
Jurisdictional Authority-I46
Jurisprudence-W25, G13
Juror Decision-Making-G31
Jurors-Y15
Jury-C29
Juvenile-A90, A102, Y2
Juvenile Deaths-F76

K

Katana-F5
Kidney-I27
Kinship Calculations-F15
Kinship Inference-B51
Knowledge of Evolution-A19
Known Writing Samples-K18
Korean-A84
Kratom-B141

L

LA-ICP/MS-B109
Laboratory Survey-L40
Ladder Evidence-LS1
Lands and Grooves-F113
Language-A72
Large-F44
Laser Ablation-B24, B109
Laser Scanning Confocal Microscopy-A70
Laser Measuring Device-A103
Latent Fingerprint-B165, B166
Latent Print Evidence-G31
Latrogenic and Traumatic Injuries-I93
Law Enforcement-F131
Lawyers-C29, G6
LC/MRM/MS-B7
LC/MS/MS-L2, L6, L18, L45
Leadless Intracardiac Pacemaker-I52
Lectins-L37
Legal-G1
Legal Medicine Recommendations-J16
Legal Proceedings-G2
Legislation-F110
Lemmatization-D14
LIBS-A49, B162
Likelihood Ratio-W20, B78, C20
Lime Sulfur-I105
Limited Access Environment-I80
Lindbergh-LW5
Linear Sequential Unmasking-B74
Linguistic Evidence-D14, D15
Lip Prints-B164, B168

Literatura de Cordel-LS2
Literature-F32
Liver-I55
Long COVID-F129
Low Copy Number-B13
Low-Template DNA-B4
LSD-B156
Lung-I50
Lycorma Delicatula-Y12

M

Maceration-A26
Machine Learning-A83, B171, E11, L12
Machine Learning Algorithm-A63
Macromorphoscopic-A99
Macromorphoscopic Traits-A95
Mafia Murders-I37
Magnetism-W2
Male Victimization-I13
Maltreatment-F124, H18
Malware-C15
Mammalian Hair-Y17
Management of the Dead-F82
Manner of Death-I14, L47
Marijuana/Cannabis sativa-B87
Mass Fatality Event-I31
Mass Identification-B144
Mass Murder-J3
Mass Spectral Trends-B25
Mass Spectrometry-B83, B84, B117, D26, D31, F61, F65, Y10, Y14
Mastoid Triangle-A65
Matching-B37
MDI Core Data Elements-F35
Measure-I116
Mechanical Asphyxia-I4
Mechanics of All-Terrain Vehicle Injury-D18
Medical Education-F77
Medical Ethics-F116
Medical Evidence-G27, LW5
Medical Examiner-I38
Medical Examiner and Coroner Offices-F96, I41, L53
Medical Examiner's Office-A22
Medical Liability-F77
Medical Malpractice-E20, F75
Medically-Assisted Procreation-F116
Medicolegal-F74, F107, G7
Medicolegal Community-A23
Medicolegal Death Investigation-F35, F36, I42, I82
Memory Forensics-C15
Mental Illness-I29
Mentoring-E15
Meta Analysis-Y4
Metabolism-L43

KEY WORD INDEX

- Metabolomics--A37, I65, I66, I90, I113
Metadata-C24
Metal Detector-F3
Metal Ion Complexation-B35
Metals-B108
Metformin-I109
Methaemoglobinaemia-I103
Methamphetamine-I111, L33
Methemoglobin-F118, L25
Method Development-Y14
Method Validation-A39
Methods-Y1
Methods Usage-A53
Microbial Evidence Storage-B46
Microbial Signatures-I87
Microbiology-I89
Microbiome-B32, B5
Micro-Computed Tomography-A69
Micro-CT-H5, I93, I96
Microfluidic Device-B103
Microfluidics-B48, D1, D26
Microglial-I17
Microgravity-I46
Microhaplotypes-B50, B139
Micromorphoscopic-A96
MicroRNA-B47
Microscopy-B174, B175
Microservices Architecture-C27
Microspectrophotometry-B27, B36
Microwaves-B15
Middle Meningeal Artery-I24
Migrant Identification-A110
Migrants-F82
Migration-A111, F55
Mimic-B161
MiRNA-B47
Misinformation-J19
Missing Children-F78
Missing Persons-A79, B51, D6, F109
Mitochondrial DNA-B100, B101, B131
Mitragyna Speciosa-B141
Mixture Deconvolution-B50
Mixture Interpretation-B52
Mixture Validation-B17
Mobbing-J6
Mobile Forensic-C10
Modified Discrete Cosine Transform (MDCT)-C1
Molecular Autopsy-I26, I98
Molecular Dynamics Simulations-L34
Morphine Toxicity-I110
Morphological Analysis-C2
Morphological Evaluation-A81
Mortality-F96
Mortality Meeting-I34
Motor Oil-Y23
Motor Vehicle Accidents-I30
Motor Vehicle Negligence-D39
Motorcycle-I9
Mounting Medium-B27
MRNA-B48
MS/MS Fragmentation-B35
MtDNA-B94
MTSU Outdoor Forensic Facility-A119
Multi-Stage Mass Spectrometry-B115
Multidisciplinary-F74
Multidisciplinary Approach-F50, F56, I7
Multidisciplinary Research-W18
Multimedia Stream Hashing-C8
Multinational Victims-C32
Multiple Gunshot Injuries to the Head-I5
Multiple-Perpetrator Rape-F123
Multiplex PCR-B100
Multivariate Analysis-B117, L12
Multivariate Linear Regression Model-B116
Multivariate Statistical Analysis-B177
Multivariate Statistics-B86
Mummification-A36
Münchhausen Syndrome by Proxy-J16
Murder-F5, F68, F73, F98, H7, I7, J28
Murder Drug Dependent Victimizer-J11
Murfreesboro-A119
Muzzle-to-Target Distance-F8, F112
Myocardial Ischemia-I51
Myocarditis-I25, I60
Myointimal Hyperplasia-I117
- N**
- N-methyltransferase-L33
N-propanol-L51
Nail Gun-I2
NamUs-A110
Nanogram Detection-B154
National Center on Forensics-B68
Natural-I123
Natural Death-I76
Natural Variation-K13
Necrophagous Fly Composition-I86
Neural Networks-B174
Neuroimaging-Y27
New Mexico Decedent Image Database-A6
Newborn-I124
Next Generation Sequencing-A130, B91, B94, B98, B105, B126, B127, B128, B130, B131, B132, D32, Y3
Next Generation Sequencing and Whole Exome Sequencing-I101
New Mexico Decedent Image Database-A6
New Psychoactive Substances-L14, L43
New to Forensics-H1
NFLIS-L40
NFLIS-Tox-L40
NGS-B93
Nicotine Intoxication-L27
NIJ-B68, F90
Nile Red-B58
NIST-B66
Nitazenes-L23, L44
Nitrate Suicide-L25
Nitrogen Inhalation-J25
Non-Fatal Strangulation-E21, F94
Non-Forensic Research Areas-B39
Non-Linear Regression-A102
Noninvasive Sensing-F26
North Dakota-I79
Not Guilty by Reason of Insanity-J3
Note-F12
Novel Psychoactive Substances-B25, L23, L58, L59, Y16, Y29
Novel Synthetic Opioids-L42
NPS-L41
NSO-B20, L19
Nurses-E2, E15
Nursing-E3
- O**
- Occupational Accidents-F129
Occupational Safety-I4
Odontological Sex Determination-H2
Officers of the Court-G5
Older Couple-J17
Omics-B136
Omnibus Tests-A100
On-the-job-I33
Ontology-C23
Open Access-F32
Open-Source-C17
Open Source Intelligence (OSINT)-C11, C13
Opinions-K8
Opioid Epidemic-F97
Opioid Receptors-L34
Opioid Use-A5
Opioids-W26, D12, L16
Optical Trapping-B103
Optimization-F20
Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology-H3
Oral Fluid-L7, L35
Oral Pathological Conditions-B168
Organ Weights-I28
Organic Contaminants-B160
Organic Explosives-B80
Organic Peroxides-F133
Organophosphate-L38
OSAC-A50, B61, B63, F37, F47, F92, G2, G4, H21, L39
OSAC and ASB-K6
OSAC Proposed Standard-B67
OSAC Registry Implementation-G3
OSINT-C11

KEY WORD INDEX

Ossification-A89
Osteometric Board-A103
Osteometric Sorting-A68
Osteometrics-A94, Y2
Outer Body of the Cartridge Case-D13
Overdose-L21, L44, L53, L65, I104, Y25
Overdose Prediction Tool-F2
Overdose Surveillance-F2
Overdose Trends-F97
Overkilling-I10
Oviposition-F103
Oxycodone-L16, L61

P

P30-F9
Paint-B36
Paint Thinner-B29
Pair Matching-A106
Palaeogenomics-F126
Palo Monte-A75
Pandemic-F135
Panel Discussion-K8
Paper-Spray Mass Spectrometry-F46
Para-Fluorofentanyl-L3, L21
Paranasal Sinuses-A81
Paraphilia-J18
Parental Alienation Relational Problem-J20
Parental Alienation Theory-J19
Partial DNA Profile-D2
Particle Tracking-D6
Pathological Impulsivity-J22
Pathology-F6, I76, I113
Patterns of Death-I119
PC-PNDT Act-F105
PCR Multiplex-B101
Pedestrian Fatality-D37
Pediatric-L8, L66
Pediatric Neuropathology-I11
Pediatrics-I99, L50
Pedigrees-F15
Pelvic Anomalies-A56
Penetrating Gunshot Wound-J7
Personal Identification-A18
Pesticide-F103
Pharmacokinetics-L61
Phosphatidyl Ethanol-L26
Photogrammetry Modeling-A80
Photography-W19, H22
Physical Assessment-F81
Physical Fits-B19
Physician Education-E14
Pickpocket Case Scenario-B3
Pigment-B175
Pinsetter-I4
Piperazine-B86
Piping-D7
Plastic Bags-I86
Plexity-B128
Plexor HY-Y26
PLS-DA-F25
PMCT-A18, I94
PMMRI-I115
Poisoning-F18, I74, I105, L17, L38
Polarized Light Microscopy-B170
Police Officer Resiliency-J7
Police Officer Suicides-J6
Polygonal Rifling-F114
Polymer-Coated Bullets-B34
Polymer Residue-B34
Polymers-B108, B111, K3
Popular Poetry-LS2
Population Affinity-A72, A73, A98
Population Dataset-B131
Population Statistics-B77
Population Study-H16
Populations-B94
Portable Capillary LC-Y8
Position of the Aggressor-F52
Positive Dental ID-H19
Positive Identification-A15
Post WW Forensics-S4
Postdoctoral Fellowship-A25
Posterior Probability-A64
Postmortem-A44, C19, I19, I55, L50, L66
Postmortem Distribution-L18
Postmortem Drug Screening-L32
Postmortem Ethanol Production-L51
Postmortem Forensic Toxicology-L4, L47
Postmortem Formation-L4
Postmortem Genetic Testing-I101
Postmortem Imaging-W3, I96
Postmortem Interval-A11, A36, A37, A38, A113, A125, F130, I63, I65, I78
Postmortem Interval (PMI)-W8, F136
Postmortem Investigation-I45
Postmortem Microbiome-I91
Postmortem Scavenging-A118
Postmortem Sequencing-I59
Postmortem Testing-I75
Postmortem Toxicology-L9
Postmortem Toxicology Laboratory Practices-L53
Potassium-I65
Practioner-Academic Partnership-F34
Pre-Blast Explosives-B31
Precipitation-F15
Predictive Modeling-B53
Pregnancy-I75
PrepGEMTM-B43
Presumptive Test-B106
Prevention-E9
Print Processes-W22
Prison-L10

Privacy Preserving Digital Forensics-C14
Probability of Survival-I36
Probabilistic HGenotype-B51
Probabilistic Genotyping-B17, B49, B50, B147
Probabilistic Genotyping Software-G11
Probability of Survival-I36
Process and Outcome Measures-E7
Process Mapping-B66
Profession-F33
Professional Liability-F75
Professional Responsibility/Ethics-G27
Progression of Individualizing Characteristics-K17
Projectile-F11
Projectile Injuries-A42
Projectile Motion-D21
Proposed Changes to Rule 702
Prosecutorial Misconduct-G27
Protein Degradation-I88
Proteins-I63
Proteomic Genotyping-E18
Provenance-A108
Pseudogenes-B140
Psychedelics-J13
Psychiatric Assessment-J27, Y27
Psychiatric Disorders-F75
Psychological Assessment-J10
Psychological Autopsy-CB2
Psychopathy-J21
Psychosis-J30, L54
Psychotropic Drugs-L16
Psychochemical Changes-A11
Puberty-A90
Pubic Symphyseal Surface Age Estimation-D27
Public Health-W24
Publication Trends-A24
Pulmonary Aspiration-L17
Pulmonary Hemorrhage-I124
Pulmonary Hypertension-I111
Pulmonary Thromboembolism-I22
Puppe's Rule-F7
Py-GC/MS-K22
Pyrosequencing-B104

Q

QI Agility-Y26
Qualifications-A74
Qualified Immunity-G39
Qualitative Research-B132
Quality-F40
Quality Control-A46, H15
Quality Management System-F39
Quality Metrics-E6
Qualtrics® Survey-B105

KEY WORD INDEX

Quantitation-B85, B88
Quantitative Analysis of THC-B119
Quantitative Evaluation of Evidence-W20
Quantitative Genetics-A95
QuEChERS-L52, Y10
Questioned Documents-W2, K7, K10
Questioned Writing-K18
QuickProbe® GC-MS-B73

R

Race-A76, F70
Radiological Methods-A82
Radiology-F19, H8
Rainbow Triangles-K13
Raman Microspectroscopy-B86
Raman Spectroscopy-B31, B89, B97, B162
Random Forest-F29
Randox®-L32
Rapid DNA-B144
Rapid GC/MS-B152
Reference Material-I28, A46
Regional Mechanisms-F82
Regression Analysis-A20
Regression Models-A100
Regression Problems-A83
Relevancy-G29
Relevant Scientific Community-G35
Remote Analyses-I45
Remote Detection-A122
Repatriation-A52
Report-H20, I61
Report Content-G13
Report Writing-W23
Reporting-I39
Reporting Decisions-E16
Reporting of Ethics Committee Approval-F88
Reporting Testimony-G3, G24
Reproductive Medicine-F116
Republic of the Gambia-F131
Requirements & Procedures-J4
Research-F13
Research Ethics-F88
Research in India-A12
Research on the Dead-F88
Research Needs-A24
Research Standards-A116
Research Trends-A129
Resource Disparities-F96
Resources-I41
Responsibility-F87
Restraint Use-D23
Retention-F120
Retinal Hemorrhages-G33
Retraction-J19
Retrospective Review-F76

Reverse Engineering-D25
Rhabdomyolysis-I99
Rib Fractures-I93
Ricin-I71
Rifling Twist-D9
Risk Assessment-J13
Ritual Homicide-F16
Road Accident-F56
Roadside Barrier-D21
Rubber Bullet-I5
Republic of the Gambia-I69
Rupture-I53
Rural-F1
Rural Communities-E7
Ruthenium Tetroxide-B165
RV Crashworthiness-D17

S

Sacrum-A56, A60
SALDI/MS-D29
Saliva Stain-D33
Salvia-E19
Sample Preparation-K22
Sample Processing-B13
SARS-Cov-2-I100
SARS-Cov-2 Infection-I59
Satellite Laboratories-D12
Saw-A9
Saw Mark Analysis-A127
Scanning Electron Microscopy-A43
Scavenging-A119
Scene Investigation-I6
Science-F71
Science Communication-A76
Scientific Evidence-G22
Scientific Foundation-G23, G25
Scientific Identification-A13
Scientific Publishing-W1
Scoliosis-A17
Score-Based Likelihood Ratio-F29
Screening Method-F121
Search and Rescue-F67
Search Key-B134
Search Structure-A33
Season of Death-A113
Seat and Belt Failure-D17
Seat, Head Restraint, and Belt Failure-D19, D24
Secure Documents-W22
Security Document Design-K2
Security Features-K2
Security Printing-K2
Seized Drug Analysis-F61
Seized Drugs-B64, B66, B83, B125, B152, B158
Seizure-I23, I73
Self-Amputation-F128
Self-Assembled Gold Nanoparticles-B33
Self-Identification-F120
Self-Immolation-F59
Self-Mutilation-F128
SEM/EDS-B36, Y5
Semen Identification-Y11
Sensitivity Analysis-D5
Sentencing-G36
Serial Killer-J21
SERS-F25, L5
Serum Separator Tubes (SST)-Y29
Serum Specimen Storage-Y29
Sex-F12
Sex Determination-A65, F121
Sex Estimation-A60, A61, A62, A64, A90, A91, A92, A94
Sex Prediction-A63
Sexual Assault-B12, B41, B43, E8, E16, E21
Sexual Assault Evidence-E18
Sexual Assault Kits-E8
Sexual Assault Nurse Examiners-E7
Sexual Assault Nurse Examination-D15
Sexual Assault Sample-B42
Sexual Coercion-E1
Sexual Lubricants-F125
Sexual Violence-F79, F123
Shark-I19
Sharp Force-A128
Sharp Force Fatalities-I15
Sharp Force Trauma-A7, A8, A9
Shelf Life-F10
Shields Experts-G39
Shoeprints in Mock Crime Scene-F31
Shooter's Position-F112
Shooting Reconstruction-B163
Short Tandem Repeats (STRs) Profiles-B55, I47
Short Umbilical Cord-I120
Shotguns-I16, I37
Side Impact Car Crash-D22
SIDS-I98
Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms-B92
Signature Verification Algorithms-K20
Signatures-K19
Silica-Based DNA Extraction-B16
Silica Hydride Stationary Phases-B158
Silicone Oil-F58
Similarity Scores-C9
Single Nucleotide Polymorphism-B99, B102
Single-Cell Analysis-B53
Situs Inversus Totalis-I56
Skeletal Analysis-A45
Skeletal Atlas-A4
Skeletal Collections-A52
Skeletal Fracture-A41
Skeletal Remains-B90, B97, A130

KEY WORD INDEX

-
- Skeletal Sampling-B137
Skeletal Sex Estimation-A93
Skeletal Trauma-A3, A5, A40
Skid Mark-B173
Skin Popping-F45
Skin-Tone-A35
Skull Base-A89
Sleep Deprivation-F122
Smokeless Powders-B73
Smoker and Non-Smoker Donors-B169
Smoking and Tobacco Chewing-B168
SNP-B146
SNP Microarrays-B135
SNPS-B139
Social Justice-W5
Social Media-F64
Social Networking Apps-C10
Sodium Nitrite-F118, I74
Sodium Nitrite Self-Poisoning-I103
Software-C24
Soil-F101
Soil Chemistry-I89
Soil Microbiology-I90
Soil pH-A121
Solid Phase Extraction-B80, L23
Solid Phase Microextraction-B107
Solid Phase Microextraction-Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry (HS-SPME-GC-MS)-F43
Solution-Dyed Fibers-B175
Solvent-F65
Somerton-LW3
Sonoran Desert-A44
Sorting-A105
Source Tracing-B178
South Africa-B149, B150
Spanish Sample-A85
SPE-L11
Special Session-S1
Species Identification-B142
Specifications Grading-F89
Specimen Storage-I68
Spectra-K23
Spectroscopy-A122, B34, F125
SpermXTM-B42
Splenic Rupture-Y22
Stabbing-F52
Stability/pH-L45
Stable and Heavy Isotopes-A109
Stable Isotope-A110, A111
Stable Isotope Analysis of Bone-A46
Stable Isotope Analysis of Strontium-H6
Stable Isotope Forensics-A47, A108, A112
Stability-L7
Staffing and Employment-F92
Standard Addition-L42
Standard Practice-F38
Standardization-B167
Standardization of Methodologies-A66
Standards-S3, W25, A50, B38, B63, B64, C26, E5, F36, F37, F39, F47, G1, G2, G4, H21, I42, K6, K14, L39
Standards Development-W7, B65
Statistical Analysis-A49
Statistical Methods-A91
Statistics-B26, B81, B132, G6, K12
Stature-A100, A67
Steering Committee-K7
Stillbirth-I96
Stop-Limit Testing-L58
STR-B146
STR Analysis-Y9
STR Sequencing-B129
STR Typing-B3
STRmix™-B10, B11
Strangulation-F57
Strategic-F90
Stream Hash-C8
Stream Integrity-C8
Stress and Coping Mechanisms-I38
Striped Skunk-A118
Strontium Isotope-A48
Structural Violence-A10, F85
Subadults-A106, C7
Subcutaneous Dissection-F100
Subdural-L9
Subdural Hemorrhage-I24
Submerged Firearm Firing-F113
Substrate-W22
Subtropics-A120
Sudden Cardiac Death-I26, I102
Sudden Death-I111, I115, L27
Sudden Unexpected Death-F60
Sudden Unexplained Death in the Young-I101
Sudden Young Death-I117
Suicidal Hanging-F17
Suicide-CB2, F6, F12, F57, F59, F64, I74, F118, F119, I2, I5, I16, I29, I122, J2, J29
Suicide Pact-F63
Suicide Emulation-J25
Sunscreen-Y24
Surface-Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy (SERS)-B28, B33,
Surfside Building Collapse-B160
Surgical Implants-A13
Surveillance-F83, F119, L65
Surveillance Camera-C3
Survey-A19
Sutures-D36
Swab Analysis-F125
Sweat Analysis-F26
Swiss Alps-A126
Sydney Declaration-B69, B70, B71
Synthetic Cannabinoids-B115, B151, L37, L48
Synthetic Cathinone-B28, Y16
Synthetic Cathinone Positional Isomers-Y8
Synthetic Dyes-D3
Synthetic Opiates-L34
Synthetic Opioid-L44
Systematic Review-A12
Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis-A21
Systemic Thrombosis-I59
-
- ## T
-
- Tampering-D10
Tandem Mass Spectrometry=F133
Taphonomic Research Facility-A117
Taphonomy-A33, A34, A115, A118, A123, A127, G7, I80, LW2
Tarasoff-J3
Targeted Methods-L14
Tattoo-B23
Technical Error of Measurement-A60
Technical Note-A26
Techniques-F21
Temperature-I82
Template-H20
Tensile Strength-D36
Terrestrial Decomposition-A116
Testimony-B40, B49
Text Analysis-A129
Text and Geographic Analysis-F106
Textile Fiber Transfer and Persistence-B172
Textiles-B19
Texting While Driving-G12
THC-J24, L28, L35, L54
THC Analogs-W10
THC-Related Psychosis-W10
Theory of Identification-G23
Thermal Damage-A45
Thermal Desorption-B24
Thermal Injuries-F59
Thin Layer Chromatography-B122, L31
Third Molar-H11, H13
Three-Dimensional Measurement-A20
Threshold Assignment-0H13
Thrombosis-I44
Thoracic Injury Mechanisms-D22
THUMS-D4
TikTok-C11
Time of Colonization-I78, I84
Time Since Death-F127, I88
Tires-B171, B173
Tissue Analysis-L42
Toner-W2
Tool Marks-B37
Toolkit-F86
Tooth Roots and Overlays-H19
-

KEY WORD INDEX

Touch DNA-B8, B9, B54, B58
Toxic Psychosis Cocaine-J12
Toxicological Effects of Asp Bite-F69
Toxicology-I73, I113, J29, L8, L24, L25, L29, L41, L43, L46, L49, L55, L57, L65, L66, Y25, Y28
Toxico-Surveillance-W24
TPPR-B57
TPS Software-C6
Trace Chemical Detection-B33
Trace DNA-B3, B4, B14
Trace Elements-B81
Trace Evidence-B163, B173
Trace Materials-B61
Traceability-F102
Traces-W14, B72
Traffic Investigations-G19
Traffic Safety-L55
Training-G30, K7, K14
Training Aids-B30
Training in Forensic Science-G5
Transfer and Persistence-W14
Transfer DNA-B10, B11
Transgender-F85, I62
Transgenic-I83
Transitional Justice-A52
Transparency-G29, G32
Trauma-A6, A10, A11, A42, A44, F16, G36, I24, I76
Trauma Analysis-A7, A40
Trauma Interpretation-A39
Trauma Score-I34
Traumatic Brain Injury-I17, J7
Traumatology-I115
Treatment-J9, J31
Trial-F98
Tricyclic Antidepressant-CB2
Triple-Quadrupole (QQQ)-B73
Triplet Convolutional Neural Network-C31
Tropical Weather-B45
True Unknowns-A31
Turkey-J8
Typeface Identification-K10

U

Ultrasonography-A87
Ultra-Performance Liquid Chromatography (UPLC)-F48
Ultra-Visible Spectrophotometry-B113
ULW-F20
Uncertainty-B40
Undergraduate Student Researchers-F34
Underwater Forensics-I45
Undetermined Manner of Death-I21
Undocumented Border Crossers
Unexpected Iatrogenic Event-I52

Unidentified-I62
Unidentified Child Cases-F62
Unidentified Dead Bodies-I47
Unidentified Human Remains-A79
Unidentified Human Remains Calculation-F15
Unidentified Persons-A111
Unknown Powder-B20
Unnatural Deaths-I21
Unpadded RV-D17
Unsolved-F71
Urban Design for Crime Prevention-D30
Use of Artificial Intelligence in DNA Mixture Profiles-G18
UV Index-A124

V

Vaccine-I44, I60
Vacuous Standards-G3
Validation-B88, B114, B126, B127, B147, F99, Y21, Y26
Validation Testing-D16
Vapor Transport-B79
Vasodilation-I107
Vegetable Fibers-B170
Vehicle Rear Crash-D24
Vehicle Rear Impact-D20
Vehicle Seat and Belt Failure-D20
Vehicle Speed-D21
Vehicle Rear Crash-D19
Vertebrae-A88
Vertebral Curvature-A17
Victim-Offender Relationship-F104
Victimization-G36
Video-C3
Video Analysis-D37, D39
Violence-F80
Violence Against Children-E2
Violence Against Women-F80, E21
Violent Deaths-I21
Virtual-Y19
Virtual Anthropology-A96, A99
Virtual Dissection-C34
Vitreous Fluid-L50
Vitreous Humor-L4, L13, L32
VITT-I43, I44
VPN Fingerprinting-C16
VPN Forensics-C16
Vulture Scavenging-A34

W

War Crimes-F117
War-Related Conflicts-F135
Water-A120
Water Recovery-F42

Water Submerged Firing-D8
Weathering-B121
Web3 Cryptocurrency Wallets-C13
Weight of Evidence-W20, B77
Weight Loss-I109
Werther Effect-J25
Wildlife Forensics-F37, B67, Y9, Y17
Winter-I79
Woodcutting Art-LS2
Work Accident-I20
Workplace-I33
Workplace Bullying-F84
Wound Ballistics-B120
Wrongful Convictions-LS3, G26

X

X-Ray Diffraction (XRD)-B65, H5
X-Ray Microtomography-H14
XRD-Y5
XRF-A123
Xylazine-L3

Y

Y-Screening-B41
YFSF-S1
Youth-F64, I122
Youth Gangs-F79
YouTube®--C1

Z

Zygomatic Bones-A62

PRESENTING AUTHOR INDEX

The presenting author index can provide a quick reference to find when and in what section presenting authors are scheduled to present at the 2022 Annual Scientific Conference. The reference table below assists you in finding the section in which the presentation will be given. Letters correspond to the scientific discipline/section in which the presentation is being made while the number corresponds to the numerical sequence of the presentation within the section.

A	Anthropology	J	Psychiatry & Behavioral Science
B	Criminalistics	K	Questioned Documents
C	Digital & Multimedia Sciences	L	Toxicology
D	Engineering & Applied Sciences	LW	Last Word Society
E	Forensic Nursing Science	Y	YFSF Poster
F	General	CB	Case Break Session
G	Jurisprudence	LS	Luncheon Seminar
H	Odontology	SS	Special Session
I	Pathology/Biology	W	Workshop

A	Aquila, Valerio-F69, F130, I10, J2, J28	Bolte, John-W18, D22
Aalbers, Sanne-B132	Arabop, Alexandra-K13	Bonasoni, Maria-I22
Abenante, Barbara-F13	Arbefeville, Elise-I57	Bonicelli, Andrea-A37
Abreo, Eleanor-F12	Archer, Cody-I122	Bormans, Connie-W21
Acampora, Giovanni-D2	Armelli, Kerianne-A5	Borrino, Matteo-A7, G20, LW1
Adamik, Hailey-Y17	Arturi, Mattia-F45	Bosco, Caterina-J18, J27
Adams, Elise-A10	Arunkumar, Ponni-W16	Bosco, Maria Antonella-I7, I115
Adcox, Devin-A42	Aschheim, Kenneth-H21	Bottari, Giampiero-I8, L16
Adelizzi, Betsy-CB1	Auchter, Leah-A99	Bowman, Jordan-Y21
Adeoye, Alexandra-B84	Auld, Finn-I27	Boyd, Donna-A41
Adolphi, Natalie-W3	Aulino, Giovanni-F77, I35, L60	Bracewell, Tammy-A58
Adriazola, Sara- F54	Ausania, Francesco-I63, L51	Brandt=Litavec, Helen-A68
Aggazzotti, Cristina-C28	Avellaneda, Lucio-B148	Braun, Clarissandra-F65
Agnew, Amanda-W18	Avent, Patricia-A16	Brendley, Bryan-W19
Agnolucci, Jacopo-I116	Ayala, Jessica-L63	Brettell, Thomas-B21
Ahlawat, Bhavna-A55	Aymar, Paige-Y3	Breuer, Maggie-A59
Ahn, Yoo Min-I3	B	Brisendine, Tracy-F21, F71
Ahmad, Mohammad Nasir-F88, F127	Bacci, Mauro-F57	Brosz, Helmut-D35
Akiyama, Cliff-F79	Bagwell, Laura-I21	Brown, Katherine-F94
Albano, Liana-B34	Bailey, Christine-A36	Brundage, Adrienne-W1
Ali-Gombe, Aisha-C15	Baker, Andrew-I76, L66	Bugajski, Kristi-I86
Al-Hetlani, Entesar-D29, D33	Baldari, Benedetta-F73, F119	Bugelli, Valentina-F118
Al-Malki, Abdulaziz-F59	Baraybar, Jose-F102	Buitrago, Eileen-I36
Al-Qahtani, Sakher-C32	Bayer-Broring, Carolyn-W22	Bukovec, Kristin-W6
Alipour Yengejeh, Amir-B171	Beane, Keegan-A62	Bulington, Brett-F72
Alkan, Nevzat-J6, J8	Behera, Chittaranjan-I47	Bundy, Jason-S3
Almela, Angela-D16	Bennett, Krista-A56	Buongiorno, Luigi-J25
Alsalamah, Shada-C32	Berg, Gregory-W6	Burden, Hannah-B12
Altalie, Salem-H15	Berishaj, Kelly-E12	Burke, Christopher-K11
Altunkaynak, Civan-I49	Bermeo G, Daniela-L62	Burrill, Julie-W4
Alves, Emanuele-B20	Bernet, William-J19, J20	Buscaglia, JoAnn-B26, B81
Alveshere, Andrea-B143	Berning, Amy-L55	Buzzini, Patrick-B71
Ambrosius, Teresa-W7	Berry, Jennifer-D5, L36	Byrd, Jason-W1, F37
Amin, Mohamed-B124, B169	Berthelot, Carolyn-F76	Byrd, John-W6, A100
Anderson, Daniel-W26	Bertozzi, Giuseppe-F60, I115	C
Anderson, Eric-A103	Bertrand, Benoit-A113	Cabelus, Nancy-E9
Andreas-Feeney, Elizabeth-W6	Best, Safiya-F125	Cablk, Mary-F42
Andrews, Zachary-B19	Bhaloo, Zain-S1, W2, K10	Carbajales-Dale, Patricia-W8
Andronowski, Janna-A69	Bianchi, Ilenia-H2	Calabrese, Emma-B79
Annas, David-S4	Bibbò, Roberta-I7, I37	Calbano, Mariagrazia-I2
Annas, George-W9	Bidmos, Mubarak-A63	Cale, Cynthia-W4
Antonelli, Lillian-A3	Bixler, Amanda-F62	Calello, Diane-W24
Antunovic, Ivana-L2	Blocher-Smith, Ethan-I74	Calvano, Mariagrazia-I117
Appia-Kusi, Volda-B158	Bloom, Madeline-B152	Campbell, Timothy-K7
Aquila, Isabella-F69, F124, F130, F132, H18, I10, I63, I102, I112, J2, J28	Bolhofner, Katelyn-A4	Cano, Kris-W25

PRESENTING AUTHOR INDEX

Cantatore, Santina-I7
Cantu, Cesar-B138
Capello, Francesca-F13, I51, J18
Cardasis, Stavros-J29
Cardenas, Alicia-B49
Carney, John-G12
Carpenter, Morgan-B36
Capistran, Briana-B76
Caristo, Isabella-I103
Carrillo, Kayli-B4
Carriquiry, Alicia-W20
Carroll, Megan-A78
Carter, David-G7
Carter, Melinda-A89, E14
Caruso, James-W26
Castillo, Abigail-F120
Cawley, Hannah-F67Z
Cazzato, Francesca-I98
Cecannecchia, Camilla-F116, F117, F134
Chambers, Meagan-I28
Chapman, Abby-F97
Chaski, Carole-D14, D15
Chauhan, Mohit-A87
Cheng, Ya-Chih (Jessica)-B140
Chesson, Lesley-W6
Chighine, Alberto-I65, I66, I113
Cho, Sohee-B102
Christy, Brenda-B62
Chu, Elaine-A102
Cicchini, Alessandra-I52
Cieri, Grace-L58
Cioffi, Andrea-F68, F116, F117, F134
Clark, Rachel-W24
Coble, Michael-G8, G11
Cocimano, Giuseppe-F55
Cole, Mary-A71
Cole, Stephanie-A90
Collier, Shanetha-H9
Collins, Cheyenne-A33
Conlin, Bradley-I125
Consalvo, Francesca-J2
Corte-Real, Ana-H17
Costantino, Andrea-B118, L38
Cotton, Robin-B39
Couch, Alleigh-B35
Coutinho, Eduardo-I106
Covey, Jenna-B111
Cox, Joseph-L52
Crespo Cajigas, Janet-B87
Crimmins, Danielle-C29
Crist, Thomas-LW2
Crowson, Jessica-F107
Cruse, Courtney-B80
Culbertson, Hillary-B106
Curran, Joseph-I19
Czado, Natalia-B99

D

D'Aleo, Michele-I15
D'Anjou, Corinne-H7
Damas, Sergio-A83
Damlo, Craig-I46
Dampfa, Peter-F131, I69
Das, Siddhartha-A65, I34
Davenport, Madison-Y26

Davis, Lucy-W25
De Alcaraz-Fossoul, Josep-B32, B55
De Boer, Hans-I39, I40
De Forest, Peter-W14
De Gabriele, Giovanni-J30
De La Paz, Jade-A94
De Luca, Benedetta Pia-B23, G15
DeBord, Joshua-B85
Decker, Summer-A18, W3
DeFrancesco, James-L26
Deibel, Samantha-Y28
deJong, Joyce-I76
Delgado-Aguacia, Claudia-F95
Delger, Dana-G2
DellaRocco, Rana-F84
DeMeo, J.S.-W6
Demeter, Kaeleigh-F76
Demmler, Morgan-D26
Denn, Max-B121
DePrest, Benjamin-I61
Derrick, Sharon-A82, C31
Desharnais, Brigitte-L22
DesMarais, Angel-A92
Despierres, Alice-G22
DeVito, Dana-B144
Di Donna, Gaetano-F110
Di Nunzio, Aldo-B7, D2
Di Nunzio, Ciro-B7, D2
Di Nunzio, Michele-B55, B92, D2
Diani, Luca-J16
Dickey, Barry-C3
DiComo, Kara-A120
Diltz, Elizabeth-Y15
Ditto, Emily-F72
DiZinno, Joseph-B68
Domitrovich, Stephanie-W25, G39, G40
Donato, Laura-F78
Donfack, Joseph-B27
Dowdell, Elizabeth-E12, E13
Downing, Nancy-E5
Downs, Steve-W19
Draft, Derek-H22
Drall, Jatin Kumar-L24
Drommi, Martina-I118
Dudzik, Christopher-G19
Duncan, Anielle-A122
Dunn, Rhian-A129

E

Ebrett, Carl-W8
Echavarrria, Genesis-B6
Eckstein, Robert-F85
Edgar, Heather-A101
Edwards, Delaney-A6
Ehrett, Carl-W8
Eickhoff, Logan-F115
Eldridge, Heidi-B63
Elifritz, Jamie-I92
Elkins, Kelly-W1
Ely, Susan-I76
Eng, Emily-L23
Epstein, Brandon-C12
Escobar, Jorge-D6
Evans, Alexandra-W24

F

Fabricant, Chris-G26
Fain, Miranda-A119
Farrell, Laurel-S3
Faugno, Diana-E19
Feeney, William-B25
Felthous, Alan-J31
Fernandez-Tejero, Nicole-B104
Ferreira, Sandra-D12
Ferrell, Jamie-E6
Ferrell, Morgan-A61
Ferrera, Michela-F57
Ferrero, Alessandro-D10
Feuerstein, Derek-C12
Fields, Christopher-J3
Finkelstein, Marissa-L47
Firek, Julianna-Y19
Fisher, Barry A.J.-S4
Fitzpatrick, Colleen-G9, LW3, LW4
Fleischman, Julie-A22
Flint, Sheree-I87
Foley, Megan-B129
Fondebrider, Luis-S2
Ford, Jonathan-A18, W3
Forte, Leann-B161
Forzese, Elena-CB3, E20, F129
Fox, Sherry-F82
Francaviglia, Martina-F56
Franchetti, Giorgia-I93
Franceschetti, Lorenzo-F81
Franck, Darren-D21
Frausto, Daniela-B96
Fredericks, Jamie-B9
Freitas, Corina-S4, W9
Fuehr, Stephanie-A88
Fuglsby, Cami-K9
Fulginiti, Laura-S1
Fulp, Kaitlyn-A124
Funes, David-B174
Furton, Kenneth-F47

G

Gaggo, Vittorio-F5, F6
Galante, Nicola-F63
Galassi, Francesco-F69
Galekovic, Jasna-K3
Gallotti, Eugenio-I18
Galvez Valencia, Isabel-B117
Garcia, Lynn-G3, G6, G24, W17
Gardner, Taylor-H4
Gariglio, Sara-L25
Garogano, Luciano-G10
Garrett, Brandon-S1
Garza, Shelby-A1
Gasparini, Laura Camilla-J16
Gatto, Vittorio-F53, F58
Geisendorfer, Ann-W5
Gemmellaro, Denise-G19, I70, L62, S1
Geroge, Camilla-H1
George, Isabella-B130
George, Rebecca-A45
Georgieva, Mihaela-L27
Geradts, Zeno-C30
Gestring, Brian-F40

PRESENTING AUTHOR INDEX

Getz, Allison-S3, W7
Ghemrawi, Mirna-B142
Giacomello, Emma-A38
Gibbs, William-Y11
Gibson-Daw, Georgiana-B13
Gill, James-I76
Gillis, Hannah-G4
Giorgetti, Arianna-I110, L42
Gitto, Lorenzo-W16, I32
Gluodenis, Thomas-B108
Glynn, Claire-W14
Goden, Christopher-A39, W18
Goff, Mark-K1
Gohn, Skylar-F122
Gokool, Vidia-F43
Gonashvili, Meri-A80
Gonzales, Lillian-A123
Gonzalez, Adam-I4
Gonzalez-Toledo, Eduardo-J26
Goodin, Kate-W24
Goodman-Williams, Rachael-E16
Gorniak, Jan-W5
Gorziza, Roberta-B119, L35
Gottfried, Emily-J3
Gouldthorpe, David-B66
Graham, Kari-B141
Grande, Abigail-I23
Grassi, Simone-I26
Greiter, Anthony-G6
Griffin, Darina-G29
Grover, Celeste-B61
Grosso, Alicia-A127
Gualtieri, Saverio-FF69, 124, F130, F132, I10, I63, I112, J2, J28
Guatame, Ana Carolina-D6
Guerra Martn, Rosario-A77
Gunther, Wendy-I71
Gupta, Avneesh-I24
Guttman, Barbara-C22
Gwak, Seongshin-A48, B109

H

Haberstock, Isabella-Y10
Hachem, Mayssa-F24
Hackworth, Brittney-B103
Hainsworth, Sarah-D36
Halamek, Jan-F26
Hale, Amanda-A98
Hamel, Marianne-I75
Hamilton, Jenna-F136
Hampikian, Greg-W4
Han, Valerie-F29
Hangse, Tiffany-L32
Hard, Shelby-A3
Harden, Angela-A40, W18
Harding, Brett-F74
Hardoin, Elise-F17
Harman, Kent-F15
Haroon, Haseeb-J5
Hasert, Anita-F27
Haycocks, Neil-I53, I105
Healy, Courtney-L21
Hedlund, George-B178
Hernandez, Steven-G34

Hentschel-Fey, Kelsee-A34
Hersh, Amanda-L44
Hervey, Barbara-G30
Hewes, Matthew-B159
Hicklin, R. Austin-B52
Higginson, Elizabeth-F128
Hill, Huntyr-A121
Hime, George-S4
Hinojosa, Ryan-B58
Hochstatter, Karli-F2
Hoffman, Michelle-D23
Holobinko, Anastasia-A79
Holoysda, Brian-J13
Holt, Alaina-W10
Hornagold, Lyndsey-A52
Houck, Max-F33
Huang, Ting-Yu-B75, B107
Hudson, Brittany-B43
Hunter, Cheryl-S1
Hutchinson, Shinelle-C16

I

Iacoponi, Naomi-B118, F118
Iancu, Lavinia-I79
Iannello, Domenicantonio-E20
Indra, Lara-A126
Ingvaldstad, Megan-A106
Iorio, Isabella-B155
Irmici, Marco-I15
Isa, Mariyam-A24

J

Jackson, Glen-B83, B115
Jakobsson, Gerd-L61
Jaques, Susan-W6
Jarvis, Hannah-I31
Javan, Gulnaz-I87, I91
Jayaraman, Jayakumar-H11
Jeong, Yangseung-A84, A119
Jimenez, Julianna-F121
Johnson, Damani-B128
Johnson, Steven-C5
Jones, John Paul (JP)-G2, G5
Jones, Nicole-F39
Jorgenson, Kyla-I11
Joseph, A. Skylar-A111
Joshi, Monica-B73
Juarez, Chelsey-A2, A53
Juarez Lopez, Marlen-A44
Jui-An, Chang-I119

K

Kaegi, Valeria-E10
Kahl, Kristin-L59
Kalafut, Tim-B40
Kammrath, Brooke-S1, W14
Kamnikar, Kelly-A80, A97
Karabiyik, Umit-C27
Karaboue, Michele Ahmed Antonio-I7
Karl, Alexys-Y13
Karpinsky, Michelle-B160
Kataria, Ajay Kumar-L24

Katsafanas, Jacob-Y16
Kaufman, Lindsey-B101
Kaur, Jagmeet-B168
Kaur, Lovepreet-C4
Kay, Jeff-F8
Kearsley, Anthony-D31
Keller, Jordan-D1
Kemper, Bart-D7
Kennedy, Jarrah-W17
Kenyhercz, Michael-A114
Keyes, Kelly-F35, F36, I41
Kim, Dong-Ho-A20
Kim, Jaymelee-A28, E4
Kim, Yi-Suk-A20
King, Pamela-W25
King, Steff-F38
Kintz, David-F108
Klein, Benjamin-C12
Klemm, Maggie-A115
Klotnick, Joel-K2
Kmidowski, Shelby-G21
Kolpan, Katharine-C33
Kominek, Sonia-I62
Kortonick, Kristine-A125
Kreidler, Tiffany-B3
Kress, Devin-Y29
Krishan, Kewal-F28
Krotulski, Alex-W24, L46
Krug, Chris-S3
Kuehn, Makenzie-B31
Kulbacki, Kevin-K6, K19, K20, W7, W23
Kumar, Sachin-F126
Kumar, Swathi-W21
Kurouski, Dmitry-F25
Kyu-Young, Lim-D38

L

LaBat, Devon-G31
LeBeau, Marc-W7
Lambrigger, Taylor-A47
Lane, Katherine-A91
Lang, Dehlia-L20
Lasater, Marie-CB2, F1
Laskowski, Gregory-S1
Lattanzi, David-E11
Lau, Victoria-B172
Law, Eric-B18
Le, Diana-B151
Leach, Rose-A13
Leary, Pauline-W14
LeBeau, Marc-L39
Ledergerber, Thomas-B114
Ledic, Andrea-F51
Lednev, Igor-B162
Lee, Hana-F31
Lee, Henry-S1, W14
Lee, Sang-Seob-H16
Leggio, Frankey-Y1
Legron-Rodriguez, Tamra-F89
Lemos, Nikolas-L66
Lesciotto, Kate-A60
Leveque, Laetitia-F100, I57
Lewis, E. Thomas-J3
Licciardello, Gabriele-F7

PRESENTING AUTHOR INDEX

Lim, Pilhyun-K15
Listi, Ginesse-A27, A32
Livieri, Tommaso-I56
Livingston, Kristen-A49
Logan, Barry-S1, W24, W26, L49
Lohmann, Justin-I14
Lomboy, Gretchel-C2
Longjohn, Rachel-C20
Lucas, Victoria-H13
Lucchi, John-B173
Lund, Merete-I125
Lupariello, Francesco-E2, I96
Lusa, Vincenzo-G20
Lyle, James-C25
Lynch, Robert-D34

M

MacInnis, Amber-I83
Mack, Gregory-J7
Macorano, Enrica-D25
Madeira, Joana-I54
Madireddi, Sundeep-J9
Maesani, Martino-I10
Maglitto, Andreana N.M.-I120
Magni, Paola-I45, I80
Maheux, Chad-D12
Mahler, Amanda-Y5
Manetti, Alice Chiara-F118
Maney, Erica-Y6
Manzillo, Patricia-K5
Maccacci, Ilaria-F118, I104
Margueritte, Emmanuel-I30
Marsh, Peter-H20
Marshall, Charla-B131
Martin, Mikalla-W17
Martinez, Ilaisah-A72
Martire, Kristy-J10
Martos, Rubén-A15, A77
Massari, Kayla-F133
Mattei, Aldo-B167
Mattox, Samantha-F64
Maxwell, Jasmine-L56
Maya, Leonardo-L43
Mayer, Romana-I121
Maynard, Robin-W5
Mazieres, Olympe-H8
Mazuchowski, Edward-W3
McArthur, Kelcy-C19
McClary, Carl-K8, S4
McCord, Bruce-L5
McCrane, Samantha-F16
McDowell, John-H3
McKee-Zech, Hayden-A26, A116
McKim, James-W5
McLendon, Marna-G5
McMahon, Timothy-W6
McNeil, Mary-W25
McQuade, Wendy-A50
Meach, Rachel-A17
Medeiros, Jose-LS2, LS3
Mein, Caley-A11
Meiklejohn, Kelly-B67

Melhado, Isabel-B10
Meloro, Raphaela-A93
Melson, Kenneth-S4
Mendonca, Ricardo-F52
Menendez, MJ-G13, W26
Mercurio, Isabella-I73
Mesejo, Pablo-D40
Messenger, Olivia-B11
Mezzetti, Eleonora-I20
Michael, Amy-A24, F85
Middleberg, Robert-L47, L66
Midthun, Kari-L50, L66
Miles, Amy-W24
Mileva, Biliana-I5, I13
Millbern, Zoe-D3
Milone, Valentina-I7
Milroy, Christopher-L66, S4
Minasi-Tapia, Dominic-L11
Minick, Brendan-B24
Mininni, Joseph-I16
Miranda, Michelle-B72
Mirza, Mohammad Meraj-C13, C27
Mitchell, Stacey A-E12
Mohammed, Linton-W25, K21
Mohr, Amanda-W24
Mondello, Cristina-E20
Moraitis, Konstantinos-A105
Moran, Kimberlee-F122
Moreno, Sara-B122
Moretti, Marta-I51
Morgan, Danielle-I38
Moro, Diego-F119
Morton, Kaylee-Y7
Moses, Sharon-F66
Moryan, Donald-K18
Motacek, Raeann-A123
Mroz, Gabriela-F101
Mullis, Diana-J3
Mundy, Amber-A130
Musile, Giacomo-L4
Mustafa, Mohammed-J24
Myers, Brynn-Y14

N

Nachmias, Navit-A57
Nasrazadani, Arezo-I100
Neal, Tess-J10
Nelson, Alex-C23
Nelson, Cheryl-F44
Neudecker, Klaus-J4
New, Briana-A96
Newman, Reta-W26
Nguyen, Athena-K22
Nguyen, Savannah-Y9
Nickels, Breanna-B94
Nickson, Nikoli-I1
Nirenberg, Michael-F28
Nix, Lori-S3
Nouwairi, Renna-B48
Novak, Martin-F41
Nuzum, William-G39, G40
Nuzzolese, Emilio-D34

O

O'Donnell, Chris-W3
O'Leary, Owen-W6
O'Sullivan, Philip-Y20
Odom, Nicole-C17
Oefelein, Rachel-B57
Ogunseyi, Taiwo-C14
Okafor, Uzoma-L34
Olckers, Antonel-B149, B150
Oldoni, Fabio-B105
Olowe, Ibukunoluwa-A35
Olivetta, Elisa-J27
Ommen, Danica-W20, B26
Orozco Ramelli, Daniela-A108
Ortanca, Ibrahim-L8
Osborne, Nikola-W17
Ostenson, Vallarie-B100
Ouwerkerk, Brooke-B91
Ozen, Busra-D30
Ozer, Akif-C13

P

Padovano, Martina-I6
Pagacz, Michael-F19
Paggiaro, Elaine-S1, W14
Pakes, Kathleen-G33
Palenik, Skip-B175
Palmiotto, Andrea-A104
Panata, Laura-F57, I9
Panzica, Nicole-I29
Papsun, Donna-L41, W24
Parente, Alessandra-J31
Park, Chan-Seong-D4
Park, Hyun Jin-D27
Park, Nam-Kyu-B37
Parker, Cody-B137
Parker, Glendon-E18
Parmer, Taylor-B33
Parra Lopez, Arelly-B139
Parrott, Jonathan-I77
Passalacqua, Nicholas-A74
Patch, Michelle-E12
Patel, Simmi-I123
Pauly, David-W19
Peace, Michelle-W10
Pearlman (ret.), Lise-LS1, G27, LS1, LW5
Pearsall, Juliet-B113
Pecci, Emily-I89
Peer, Michal-H5
Pelletti, Guido-I15, I110
Pennington, Ashley-W5
Perez, Catherine-F128, I50
Perez, Kristina-A67
Perez, Luz-F106
Perlin, Mark-B17, B51, B59
Perna, Shruthi-B29
Peruch, Michela-I72
Peterson, Brianna-L66, W26
Pfeffer, Alexander-B116
Picariello, Maeve-Y12
Pienkowski, David-D18

PRESENTING AUTHOR INDEX

Pieri, Maria-J14
Pigaiani, Nicola-I63, L51
Pinckard, J. Keith-I42
Pitrone, Claudia-CB3, F129
Pittner, Stefan-I88
Plemons, Amber-A95
Pletko, Sage-A73
Plourd, Christopher-G1
Plotkin, Sharon-W1
Podini, Daniele-B50
Poklis, Justin-W10
Pollard, Alexis-B22
Pollice, Giovanni-F119
Polonitza, Austin-A117
Polston, Carrie-S1, W2
Poulos, Christopher, B115
Pozzi, Mark-D17, D19, D20, D24
Prahlow, Joseph-I76
Pressley, DeMia-L40
Privitera, Federico-F7
Procopio, Noemi-B136, B146
Proulx, Michelle-F3
Prunty, Sarah-F46
Pulpito, Giulio-F69, F130, F132, I10, J2

Q

Quigley-McBride, Adele-F86

R

Radaelli, Davide-I25
Raffaele, Roberto-F130, I10
Rahm, Joseph-B8
Raise, Gloria-I70
Rajkumar, Anita-J15
Ramsland, Katherine-J21
Rani, Deepika-C6
Raudabaugh, Sandra-K17
Rawls, Erin-B93
Ray, Anyesha-K12
Reck, Sophia-A30
Reczek, Karen-W7
Reich, Arielle-A64
Reid, Rebecca-Y2
Reinart, Leonard-F99
Reinders, Stephanie-C9, K16
Reining, Jordan-I97
Renard, Laura-J17
Reveil, Laerissa-B153
Rhinesmith-Carranza, Jennifer-I78
Rhodes, Ciara-B47
Rich, Dayla-S1
Richetelli, Nicole-B52
Rieders, Michael-W26
Rippy, Michelle-F34
Ritorto, Vincenzo-F69, F132, I102, J2
Rivera, Justin-B135
Rivera-Miranda-Teomie-F103
Roberson, Jordan-B11
Roberts, Graham-H12
Robinson, Elizabeth-F61
Robledo, Ivanna-A110
Roccuzzo, Salvatore-C21
Rogers, Marcus-C11, C27

Rohrer, Charles-I101
Roisch, Sarah-B54
Roper-Miller, Jeri-L53
Rosales, Crystal-B163
Rosenbaum, David-I60
Rosenblatt, Terri-W25
Rosini, Umberto-F132
Ross, Jennifer-I100
Rossi, Lea-Helena-B82
Roux, Claude-W5, B69, B70
Rowe, Walter-B170
Roy, Tiffany-W4, W17, G11
Rue, Emily-S1
Runge, Teresa-A81
Russo, Ilenia-I120

S

Sabatino, Mirella-I12
Sacco, Matteo-F69, F124, F130, F132, H18, I10, I63, I102, I112, J2, J28
Sale, Pamela-W25
Salyards, Michael-W20
San Pietro, David-W14
Sanchez, Alyssa-F48
Sanchez, Victoria-Y25
Sandikci, Nurdan-Y4
Sandu-Kirmer, Raman-F9
Sanford, Michelle-I82
Sanger, Robert-B60, G14
Santoro, Paola-I124
Santos, Agostinho-I64
Santurro, Alessandro-J2
Sapan, Oguzhan-G17, G18
Sapan, Tugba Unsal-D30, E3, G17
Sapienza, Daniela-I59
Saranca, Julianne-A46
Sathyavagiswaran, Lakshmanan-F98
Saunders, Amanda-I99
Saunders, Christopher-B81
Sawyer, Samantha-I85
Scafide, Katherine-E11
Schackmuth, Madison-L45
Schaffer, Tori-B156
Schneeweis, Lynn-G29
Schultz, Megan-Y22
Schwing, Sarah-A116
Scott, Corey-S1
Scotti, Laura-F75
Scuotto, Adriana-J14
Sebetan, Ismail-F8
Sehrawat, Jagmahender-A12, A21, A55, A66, F135, H6
Seidel, Andrew-A75
Sekula, Kathleen-E15
Seo, Young-II-B37, B165, B166
Seppini, Giuseppina-F87
Servoies, Audrey-F14
Sessa, Francesco-F49, F50
Sgheiza, Valerie-A86
Sgueglia, Joanne-B42
Shahid Hussain, Ali-D8, D9, D13, F113
Shah, Megha-H19
Shaidman, Vivian-W9
Shapiro, Aaron-W24

Sharma, Meenakshi-I17
Shelton, Donald-G28, G38, S1
Sheth, Nidhi-B53
Shi, Chen-C10
Shnaidman, Vivian-G37, J23, W9
Shuda, Sarah-B88, B157
Sierra, Estreylla-F4
Sinha, Sudhir-B42
Siodambro, Chiara-F123
Sisco, Edward-B125
Skinner, Jessica-A43
Smiley-McDonald, Hope-F96
Smith, Alexander-A118
Smith, Ashley-A70
Smith, D. Hudson-W8
Smith, E. Allyn-C28
Smith, Jeff-C8
Smith, Joshua-I68
Smith, Kathleen-B97
Smith, Patricia-CB1
Smith, Rebecca-L14
Smith, Robert-G32
Smith, Ryan-L57
Smugeresky, Steven-W21
Snedeker, Jennifer-B90
Snelick, Austin-C24
Sofine, Anna-G36
Soler, Angela-A31
Song, John-B78
Soto Martinez, Miriam-A14
Spear, Brianna-L64
Speck, Patricia-E1, E12, E13
Spessard, Angela-W17
Spina, Federica-I48, I107,
St. Germain, Deborah-E12
Stacey, Brooke-E21
Stallworth, John-B108
Stanaback, Nicole-F20, F23
Stassi, Chiara-I43, I59
Steadman, Dawnie-S2
Steiger, Giada-A7
Stein, Paul-F11
Stephan, Wendy-W26
Stephens, Kathryn-D32
Stern, Libby-B65
Strain, Macy-Y24
Stubblefield, Phoebe-F70
Stull, Kyra-W18
Suddock, Jolee-I58
Sunil-L31
Sutton, Lerah-I46, W1
Svencer, Kaitlyn-Y27

T

Taglia, Fabiana-B15
Tarallo, Alessandro-F69, F130, F132, J28
Tattoli, Lucia-J27
Tavernese, Palmo-J2
Taylor, Lois-I90
Taylor, Melissa-W17
Teitelbaum, Jeff-F32
Thach, Rasmey-I111
Thakar, Mukesh-B164
Thali, Michael-W3

PRESENTING AUTHOR INDEX

Thekdi, Riya-B98
Thomas, Sarah-W16
Thomas, Tami-E7
Thompson, Robert-G23, G25
Thornton, Jessica-B56
Tica, Cristina-W8
Tichinin, Alina-A112
Tiedge, Teresa-B95
Teixeira, Alyssa-Y23
Tiffon Nonis, Bernat-Noël-J11, J12, J22
Tiscione, Nicholas-W10, L54
To, Denise-W6
Tomasek, Damir-F111
Torrise, March-F56
Trammell, Lindsay-A23
Tran, Wyonna-Y8
Trevino, Joe-F92
Trindade, Bruno-B14, G16
Troyer, Sarah-I33
Truong, Lance-I114
Tucker, Kylila-I55
Turek, Rafal-K23
Turiello, Rachelle-B145, D1
Turnacioglu, Lauren-K14

U

Uramoto, Kyra-B16
Urbanova, Petra-C7
Uren, Ella-C19

V

Valdes, Nicole-B119
Valentine, Julie-E8, E21
Valerio, Raymond, W25, G35
Valeros, Michele-F11
Van Buren, Mandi-B126, B127, W21
Van Rijn, Rick-W3
VanBaarle, Alexis-A9
Vance, Breanne-L50
Vanderpuye, Oluseyi-L37
Varotto, Elena-F69
Vastrick, Dirk-S1
Vastrick, Thomas-W23
Vause, Will-B133
Veaser, Abby-L33
Vendrell-Dones, Mario-B28
Ventura, Monica-B177
Verostick, Kirsten-A109
Vetrini, Raffaella-I44
Vieira, Duarte-W5
Visi, Giacomo-I109
Vitiello, Autilia-D2
Vittorio Maria Failla, Andrea-F56
Vittorio, Simona-F119, I37
Volner, Jennifer-A29
Volney, Tyra-A127
Volpini, Laura-G10
Vultz, Jessica-S4, E16, E19
Vorburger, Theodore-G25

W

Wales, Gregory-C8
Walraven, Tracy-C26
Walton, Sara-L65
Wandzek, Samantha-B147
Wang, John-B154, F112, F114
Wang, Julia-B41
Warner, Margaret-W24
Warren, Jodie-A-I67
Watanabe, Issei-D28
Waters, David-W16
Webber, Alexis-B89
Webster, Greory-W16
Weidner, Lauren-I81
Weisensee, Katherine-W8
Weiss, Kurt-D11, D37, D39
Wells, Stephen-C1
Whaley, Fantasia-B30
White, Adam-W10
White, Douglas-C24
Whitehead, Frances-B74
Wickenheiser, Ray-W21, W25, B134
Wiersema, Jason-A25
Williams, Anna-F104
Williams, Joyce-E17
Williams, Ken-S1
Williams, Marlon-F83
Wilson, Abigail-B120
Wilson, Walter-B112
Wilson-Taylor, Rebecca-W6, A128
Winburn, Allysha-A51, A76
Winokur, Agnes-B64, W7, W26
Wohlfahrt, Denise-B5, B46
Wolf, Carl-L15, L28
Wontor, Kendall-B176
Woo, Michelle-B96
Wood, Robert-H4
Word, Charlotte-B38
Wotton, Elaine-W22
Wong, Alex-B10
Wong, Kameron-W21
Word, Charlotte-S1
Worrel, Erin-S1

Y

Yie, Hoyong-B166
Yim, An-Di-A19
Yount, Paul-S1

Z

Zaferes, Andrea-F93
Zagaria, Hope-W17
Zainuddin, Muhammad Zaid-H14
Zapico, Sara C.-A85, B45
Zarwell, Lucas-F90
Zedda, Massimo-I94
Zemmels, Joseph-Y18
Zettlemoyer, Brianna-B86

Zhang, Mengliang-B29
Zheng, Xiaoyu-B77
Zibetti, Angelica-F124, H18
Ziemak, Erika-S3, G4
Zoia, Riccardo-F63
Zoller, Walter-H10
Zuccarello, Pietro-L17
Zurek-Ost, Andrea-A129